## SELECTIONS

FROM THE

## FAMOUS LIBRARIES

OF THE MOST HON. THE

MARQUESS OF LOTHIAN


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THE LOTHIAN COLLECTION


The Dedication Copy to Queen Elizabeth
[NUMBER 84]

# ILLUMINATED MANUSCRIPTS INCUNABULA AND AMERICANA 

From the Famous Libraries of the Most Hon. the<br>\title{ MARQUESS OF LOTHIAN, C. H. }

Sold By His Order

## REMOVED FROM

BLICKLING HALL, NORFOLK
AND
NEWBATTLE ABBEY, MIDLOTHIAN

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UNRESTRICTED PUBLIC SALE
    JANUARY 27 AND 28,1932
        AT 8:15 P. M.
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AMERICAN ART ASSOCIATION ANDERSON GALLERIES•INC<br>30 EAST FIFTY-SEVENTH STREET, NEW YORK<br>LONDON OFFICE<br>77 BROOK STREET, GROSVENOR SQUARE, W. I.<br>I932

## CONDITIONS OF SALE

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1. All bids are to be PER LOT as numbered in the catalogue.
2. The highest bidder to be the buyer. In all cases of disputed bids the lot shall be resold, but the auctioneer will use his judgment as to the good faith of all claims, and his decision shall be final.
3. Any bid which is not commensurate with the value of the article offered, or which is merely a nominal or fractional advance, may be rejected by the auctioneer if in his judgment such bid would be likely to affect the sale injuriously.
4. The name of the buyer of each lot shall be given immediately after the sale thereof, and when so required, each buyer shall sign a card giving the lot number, amount for which sold, and his or her name and address. A deposit at the actual time of the sale shall be made of all or such part of the purchase prices as may be required. II If two foregoing conditions are not complied with, the lot or lots so purchased may at the option of the auctioneer be put up again and resold.
5. Title passes upon the fall of the auctioneer's hammer, and thereafter the property is at the purchaser's risk, and neither the owner nor the Company is responsible for the loss of, or any damage to any article by theft, fire, breakage, however occasioned, or any other cause whatsoever.
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These Conditions of Sale cannot be altered except by an Officer of the Company

SALES CONDUCTED BY
O. BERNET \& H. H. PARKE , A. N. BADE

AND H. E. RUSSELL, JR.

## AMERICAN ART ASSOCIATION ANDERSON GALLERIES, Inc.

30 EAST 57th STREET<br>NEW YORK CITY

## FOREWORD

THE small collection of thirty-five manuscripts and one hundred thirty-three books described in this catalogue is the most valuable and interesting to be sold by auction in this country since the Robert Hoe sales of I9II and 1912. The outstanding artistic and historical importance of nearly every item here listed, the remarkable circumstance that not one of them has changed hands for the past century or more, the additional interesting fact that they come directly from two old family libraries formed two hundred years ago and belonging to one of the most illustrious families of great Britain, made the task of the cataloguers not only pleasant but even thrilling. My personal share in this volume has been the description of the manuscripts, but I have often envied those of my colleagues in bibliography who were handling the Americana and the early printed books.

The selections to be sold have been removed from the two ancestral seats of the Marquess of Lothian: Blickling Hall, in Norfolk, England, and Newbattle Abbey, in Midlothian, Scotland. The Lothian family is one of the most ancient and most famous in the Scottish peerage. For many a century, its genealogy has occupied a prominent place in all historical works. As far as can be ascertained, it takes its origin in two brothers Kerr, of AngloNorman lineage, who settled in Scotland in the thirteenth century. Their descendants branched off into two separate races of border chieftains, the Kerrs of Ferniehirst, now represented by the Marquess of Lothian, and the Kerrs of Cessford, headed today by the Duke of Roxburghe. The Kerrs of Ferniehirst acquired, in the early seventeenth century, the titles of Earl of Lothian and Earl of Ancram, which have remained in the family until the present day. As may be seen from their bookplates, the successive heads of the Lothian family were booklovers since the seventeenth century. These bookplates were doubtless placed in the volumes by the Third Marquess of Lothian (1690-1767), the Fourth Marquess (1710-1775), and the Fifth Marquess (1737-1815). One of these is doubtless the "Ancram" whose bold signature occurs so frequently in the volumes hereafter described. The Sixth Marquess ( 1763 1824) married in 1793 Henrietta, daughter of the second Earl of Buckinghamshire and heiress to the estates of Blickling Hall, thus uniting in one hand the two famous manors of Blickling and Newbattle Abbey.

The library at Blickling had been brought together in the early years of the eighteenth century by Sir Richard Ellys (1688-1742), of Nocton in Lincolnshire, a noted Greek and Hebrew scholar and a friend of the learned bibliographer Michael Maittaire, who seems to have been his librarian. When Sir Richard Ellys died, it was found that his estates were entailed on his second wife, and, after her death or marriage, on the families of Hobart and Trevor, into whose possession they ultimately passed. His library was removed from Nocton to Blickling Hall, where it remained undisturbed for considerably more than a century.

The selections listed hereafter fall naturally and without difficulty under three heads: manuscripts, from the eighth to the nineteenth century; printed books, mainly of the fifteenth and early sixteenth centuries; and early books on America, the Far East, navigation, and travel. Each section is arranged in chronological order, thus emphasizing the historical interest of each individual series.

It would be pointless to attempt to enumerate in this foreword the more important numbers in this catalogue: there is hardly an item in it that will not have a particular appeal for more than one collector. Yet there are quite a number of pieces of unique interest--even for non-specialists-that it scarcely would be fair to pass under silence, even in the most cursory examination of the books here described.

For the first time in the annals of the American auction room will be offered for sale, as the first two lots of the first session, an English manuscript of the eighth century, the Lincoln Psalter, and an Anglo-Saxon manuscript of the year 971, the world-famous Blickling Homilies. The possession of two such volumes would give distinction to any library in the world, and the British Museum has nothing in its show-cases more worthy of the scholar's admiration along these particular lines.

No less important a monument for the history of the British book is the amazing Tikytt Psalter, written and illuminated about the year i3Io in a Nottinghamshire monastery by a prior, John Tikytt, whose name is inscribed on the fly-leaf in an almost contemporary hand. Unknown hitherto to all art historians, the Tikytt Psalter is destined to become a landmark in the annals of English illumination, an inestimable document of the transitional period when the monks (according to modern scholars) ceased the work of illumination themselves and began to call upon the assistance of professional artists.

The three magnificent French illuminated manuscripts of the early fifteenth century are of a type familiar to all visitors to great European museums; but where do we find in private hands such beautifully preserved and such wonderfully fresh examples?

Other manuscripts in the Lothian collection comprise mediaeval texts like the Roman de la Rose and the unique codex of Floriant and Florete, Bibles, prayer-books, historical tracts, and medical recipes. Several are in admirable bindings; among these are Sir James Lindsay's recipe book, Catherine de' Medici's Italian poetry, and Diane de Poitiers' Lives of great Romans.

The first session concludes with two charming Walter Scott manuscripts well worthy to stimulate any collector's curiosity.

Some fifty early printed books illustrate the development of the typographical art, from the first dated Bible ( 1462 ), never yet sold in this country, to a couple of excellent Caxtons in one volume and the almost unknown Siege of Rhodes by one of Caxton's companions. A Venetian Eusebius of s 470 illustrates in a remarkable way the very origins of book-illustration, a phase which is even more brilliantly represented by the stupendous Boccaccio of Colard

Mansion, printed at Bruges in 1476 , the first dated book from that city, adorned with nine copperplate engravings, the only perfect copy in existence. All other known examples are in public libraries; only two others contain illustrations and both are imperfect. It is no exaggeration to describe the Lothian copy as the most important early illustrated book ever offered for sale.

One Diane de Poitiers binding has already been mentioned; there is another example from her shelves, in an equally remarkable state of preservation, covering a beautifully illustrated early Boccaccio. The magnificent Maioli binding and the delightful volume with Queen Elizabeth's arms are both of outstanding beauty and interest.

Among other early English books, the Coverdale Bible is certain to attract considerable attention.

Nor is the second session, with the stately series of early Americana, books on travel and on navigation, less full of rare and unique items; every one of these has some point about it to make it attractive for almost any collector. Specialists of Americana do not need to be told how seldom the works of Peckham, of Rosier, and of Nicholl appear in catalogues. Hakluyt and John Smith have always been names to conjure with, and the earliest tracts on Virginia, whenever they come up, have always been star lots in the sales room.

The copies from the Lothian collection are nearly all in superb condition and compare more than favorably with the two similar gatherings which have appeared of late years on the London market. As may be seen from the catalogue, quite a number, on close examination, have proved to be of hitherto undescribed editions or issues. Several were unknown to the editors of the recent Short-Title Catalogue. Attention may also well be drawn to the unusual collection of early English books on the art of navigation, so attractive for the American collector and represented here by charming specimens unlisted in any bibliography. The interesting books on the Near and Far East are also well worthy of every book-lover's attention and form the most pleasing selection of works of that description ever offered for sale in the auction room.

A novel feature of this catalogue is the number of facsimile reproductions; in all but a few instances, the illustrations are the exact size of the originals and are placed opposite the actual descriptions. We believe that the four colored reproductions are among the most successful yet made in this country.

Seymour de Ricci

# Sale Wednesday Evening, January 27, 1932 at 8:15 o'clock 

FIRST SESSION<br>NUMBERS I-89

MANUSCRIPTS<br>NUMBERS I-35<br>EARLY PRINTED BOOKS<br>NUMBERS 36-89

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## AN EIGHTH CENTURY ENGLISH MS.

## IN UNCIAL LETTERS

PSALTER in Latin, according to the Roman version, with occasional Gallican readings. Manuscript on vellum (latter part of the viri century), 88 leaves ( $12 \times 9$ inches), 24 lines to the page.

VIII Century
Folio. Rough blind-tooled calf of the early xviII century.
Entirely written in uncial letters, certainly in England and possibly at Canterbury, as it closely resembles another Roman Psalter in the British Museum (Cotton MS. Vespasian A. I ), formerly belonging to St. Augustine's Abbey, Canterbury. A few leaves are missing (Ps. I-IX, 9; IX, 30-XXXI, 3; XXXVI, $15-38$; L, 20-LII, 6; XCIV, 6-CI, 9; CIX, I-CXI, 4). The uncial writing is of extreme beauty, and there are several large initials and head-lines, such as are seldom met with in manuscripts of so ancient a date. As early as the Xviil century, the learned Maittaire, when librarian to Sir Richard Ellys, at Nocton, in Lincolnshire, correctly described the manuscript as of the viII century: "Dr. Bentley, Dr. Walker and Mr. Casley", he writes on a fly-leaf, "agree that this MS. is 900 or 1,000 years old and as old as any thing we have in Latin." The present binding probably dates back to Maittaire's supervision of the library.

A remarkable feature of this Psalter is the presence, between the lines, of a number of early Anglo-Saxon and Latin glosses in several hands of the IX and XI centuries. These are of considerable linguistic importance and have been carefully published by E. Brock as an appendix to the 1880 edition of the Blickling Homilies (pp. 251-363). "The glosses", writes Brock, "are in two hands. First, a few old ones, written in red; some are in Saxon, some in Latin. The others are full two centuries later; they are written in black, and are far more numerous than the red ones. Of these also some are in Saxon, some in Latin." "Beside the Psalter", Brock also says, "the volume as it is now bound contains a calendar which fills three leaves. This stands before the Psalter; it is written in a hand of the fourteenth century. At the end of the book are two leaves; the first bears on its first page some extracts from the Gospels in Latin, namely Mark XVI, 14-20; Matthew II, I-2; Luke I, 26-38 missus verbum tuum; John I, I-7 lumine; 9-14, the latter part of verse 7 and the whole of verse 8 being omitted. On the other leaf are the names of several clerks of the city of Lincoln."

Nothing is known about the early history of this inestimable volume, ONE OF TWO OR three uncial manuscripts still remaining in private hands. In the fifteenth century a calendar was added at the beginning, and a number of members of the Lincoln corporation from 1505 to 1635 have written their names on various pages. Throughout that period this Psalter (like the Blickling Homilies) must therefore have belonged to the City of Lincoln, but how it got there and how it came to Nocton remains to be discovered. The Blickling Psalter is fully described in the New Palaeographical Society, pl. 231-232, with excellent reproductions and an explanatory text from which much of the above information is derived.

## THE BLICKLING HOMILIES AN INCOMPARABLE ANGLO-SAXON MANUSCRIPT

NINETEEN HOMILIES in Anglo-Saxon, for various Sundays and festivals, and on a few special subjects. Manuscript on vellum (A.D. 97I), 149 leaves ( $81 / 8 \times 6$ inches) (many cropped or repaired in the corners and margins, some misplaced by the binder). Apparently written by two scribes, one using a smaller and more angular hand. Prefixed is a Calendar (ff. I-6) in a XV century hand, with five leaves (ff. 7-II) of a Breviary of the XIV century.
A.D. 971

Folio. Elegantly bound by Charles Lewis, in fawn morocco, with a clasp.
For several. hundred years this wonderful manuscript, one of the very few Anglo-Saxon manuscripts existing in private hands, belonged to the City of Lincoln; from the XiII century to the year 1609, the margins contain notations by various mayors and sheriffs of Lincoln, recording their nomination or election.

These historical records of the great English city, although they are of considerable local importance, seem to have escaped the attention of all British historians and have remained unnoticed and unpublished. Similar annotations are to be found in the viII century English MS. Psalter [Number I].

The Blickling Homilies, of which this is the only extant manuscript, although some of these sermons are to be found elsewhere in notably different versions, ARE among the most important examples of early Anglo-Saxon literature. Ever since they have been known they have received a place of honor in every history of English literature.

No other Anglo-Saxon manuscript of any importance exists in private hands; no American public or private library seems to own one single ms. page in AngloSaxon. Nor should it be forgotten that the palaeographical value of such a manuscript is on a par with its literary and linguistic interest. English writing before the year 1000 is hardly to be found outside of the great national repositories, and the year 971 is clearly to be read in one of the sermons of the present manuscript.

The Blickling Homilies are discussed in all the standard works on early English literature; their importance is emphasized by Richard Wülker, in his Geschichte der Englischen Literatur (Leipzig and Vienna, $1896,8 \mathrm{vo}$, pp. 64-65) ; by Henry Morley, in his English Writers (London, 1888, 12 mo, II, p. 3I4), and in a number of other works. They even have their paragraph in the Encyclopaedia Britannica, 14th ed., III (1929), p. 718.
"The Blickling Homilies", writes John S. Westlake in The Cambridge History of English Literature (I, 1907, pp. 114-116) "are nineteen in number, but several are incomplete, and some are mere fragments. The earlier homilies are sermons, properly so called; but the later are largely narrative in character, and are based on legendary sources.
[Description concluded on third page following]
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"The style of these Homilies stands midway between the style of Alfred and that of Aelfric; it is more developed than the one, more primitive than the other; it is rude, vehement and homely, more indulgent of legend and shows the primitive love for recitative; the syntax is clumsy, and the vocabulary often archaic. On the other hand, the treatment is sometimes very poetical, though this characteristic appears rather in simile and metaphor than in rhythm of structure. The redness of the rose glitters in thee, and the whiteness of the lily shines in thee, says Gabriel to Mary; and Heaven is pictured as a place where there is youth without age; nor is there hunger nor thirst, nor wind nor storm nor rush of waters. The palm branch in the hand of the angel who announces to the Virgin her approaching death is bright as the morning star, and the Lord appears to Andrew with a face like that of a fair child. Equally poetical are the passages that deal with more sombre themes, such as doomsday, the lamentation of the lost at the harrowing of hell and the vision of St. Paul of the souls clinging to the cliffs from which the devils sought to drag them away."

The Blickling manuscript was first examined (March 16, 1843) by Benjamin Thorpe, the learned editor of Aelfric. Some readings from it were printed, as early as 1851, by Godwin in his edition of the Anglo-Saxon life of Saint Andrew from the Cambridge manuscript. (Transactions of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society, 185ı.)

The first complete edition was printed in 1880 by the Rev. R. Morris, The Blickling Homilies of the Tenth Century from the Marquis of Lothian's Unique MS. A.D. 97r, edited with a translation and index of words (London, Trübner, 1880. 4to, xviii-392 pp., and I lithographed facs., being vols. 58, 63, and 73 of the publications of the Early English Text Society.

Two reproductions, with a descriptive text, are given in the New Palaeographical Society, pl. 210. See also J. Zupitza's critical remarks in Zeitschrift für Deutsches Altertum, XXVI (1882), pp. 211-224.

From the Lincoln corporation the Blickling Homilies passed into the library of Sir Richard Ellys at Nocton, in Lincolnshire, and thence to the Hobart family and to Blickling Hall.

## 3

## THE ROYAL BIBLE

BIBLE in Latin, Old and New Testament, including the Epistle of St. Paul to the Laodicaeans. Manuscript on vellum (end of the xII century), 392 leaves ( $181 / 2 \times 123 / 4$ inches). Written in England. Elaborately decorated with beautiful illuminated initials at the beginning of every book (a few carefully suppressed for an unknown reason), and with a splendid fullpage painting in gold and colors opposite the first page of Genesis, showing in seven medallions the Trinity and the Six Days of Creation.

XII Century
Large folio. xix century blue embroidered cloth binding with a royal crown in the centre.
A stately manuscript. There is nothing to show where this great Bible was originally preserved. That it was held at Blickling in singular reverence is proved by the fact that several highly distinguished visitors have left their signatures on the first page: "Wellington October 27th 1819 "-"Castlereagh"-"Alexandra 7 December 1898 "-"Albert Edward P. [the late King Edward viI] Dec. 9/98"-"Victoria, Dowager Empress Frederick \& $Q$ Queen of Prussia, Dec. 9 1898."

Like the Tikytt Psalter [Number 7], this superb volume has remained unknown to all historians of early English illumination. It perhaps belongs to the same school as the celebrated Huntingfield Psalter in the Morgan Library.


## 4

## BIBLIA LATINA

BIBLE in Latin, with the interpretations of Hebrew names at the end. Manuscript on uterine vellum (xiII century), 630 leaves ( $55 / 8 \times 4$ inches). Written in France, in a small and very elegant hand. Charming red and blue initials with delicate tracery. At the beginning of each book are larger initials, enclosing small miniatures of the highest quality. At the beginning of Genesis, a large capital I occupies the whole height of the page, decorated with a square miniature of the Crucifixion and seven four-lobed medallions of the Creation.

XIII Century
12mo. Red straight-grained morocco, circa 18 ro, the back and sides decorated with blind-tooled ornaments and gilt flowers and leaves on a pointillé background. Broad inner dentelle, leather joints, blue tabis end-leaves, gilt edges, a charming binding signed by Bozérian-Jeune.

A marvel.ous manuscript. The eighteenth century inscription on the fly-leaf, "Ex BBL. FF. Min. Pruvin", suggests that it belonged to the Franciscan Monastery of Provins, south-east of Paris.


## 5

## BIBLIA LATINA

BIBLE in Latin, with the interpretations of Hebrew names at the end. Manuscript on uterine vellum (late XIII century), 683 leaves ( $57 / 8 \times 4$ inches). Written in England in a minute and beautifully regular hand. Red and blue initials with delicate tracery. Larger initials at the beginning of each book enclose small miniatures of the greatest beauty. At the beginning of Genesis, a large capital I occupies the whole height of the page, decorated with seven almond-shaped medallions symbolizing the Seven Days of Creation. XIII Century i2mo. Eighteenth century English mottled calf.
Another amazing specimen of microscopic calligraphy.


## 6

## AN EARLY COMMENTARY ON BOETHIUS

EXPLANATIO librorum Boetii de consolatione philosophica. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1300), 118 leaves ( $10^{5} / 8 \times 73 / 4$ inches). Probably written in Italy. Large red initial on first page.

Circa 1300
Small folio. Modern brown blind-tooled morocco.
The famous work of Boethius, De Consolatione Philosophiae, is described by Gibbon as "a golden volume, not unworthy of the leisure of Plato or Tully, but which claims incomparable merit from the barbarism of the times and the situation of the author." Mediaeval scholarship held it to be a classic and a text-book for daily meditation. It was translated into every European language and commented upon by a number of famous scholars, including Robert Grosseteste, Bishop of Lincoln.
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# THE TIKYTT PSALTER A MONUMENT OF EARLY ENGLISH ART 

PSALTERIUM in Latin, followed by canticles and prayers. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1310), 155 leaves ( $127 / 8 \times 85 / 8$ inches). Written in England. Elaborately decorated with large and small illuminations on more than two hundred pages, also with extremely fine initials in gold and colors.

Circa 1310
Folio. Old green morocco, handsomely decorated back with a red morocco title-piece, narrow gilt borders around the sides, inner dentelle, marbled end-papers, bound circa 1790 by Scott of Edinburgh, with his black oval ticket. On several pages appears the signature "Ancram".

A manuscript of enthralling beauty and artistic magnificence. From an inscription written about A.D. 1400 on the first fly-leaf, we learn that this manuscript was penned and illuminated by Brother John Tikytt (or possibly Tikyll), prior of Wyrkesopp monastery: "Orate pro anima fratris Johannis Tikytt sacre pagine bacallarii et quondam prioris monasterii de $W$ yrkesopp qui istum librum propriis manibus scripsit necnon deauravit, cujus anima requiescat in pace. Amen." The Augustinian monastery of Wyrkesopp (now Radnor, in Nottinghamshire) was founded in 1103 by William de Luvetot.

John Tikytt apparently died before his work was completed. Down to leaf 90 every page is fully decorated with large or small miniatures, a beautiful small painting at the foot of each column of the text, elaborately gilt and colored titles to each Psalm, splendid borders, colored bands in the text, etc. From leaves 91 to II4 the decoration is merely outlined or sketched in, with parts of the coloring. From leaf 115 to the end, the spaces for the paintings and initials have remained blank. This gives us a full insight into the technical methods of English illuminators of this early period, as we can follow John Tikytt's work from the very first faint outline to the finished painting, every stage being represented by several examples.

There are no less than seven full-page miniatures of the greatest beauty: the tree of Jesse (f. 5 verso), the large D (f. 26 verso) with four medallions and three coats of arms, the large $D$ (f. 38 recto), with numerous groups of figures, the great $D$ (f. 51 recto) with four coats of arms, the letter $S$ (f. 64 verso) with three further escutcheons, the $E$ (f. 78 recto) with one shield, and even the great unfinished C (f. 92 verso) are true masterpieces of the illuminator's art, hitherto unknown to the historians of early British painting.

The manuscript also contains a number of smaller miniatures in initials, all OF THE GREATEST BEAUTY, AND SOME FOUR HUNDRED DELIGHTFUL SMALL GROUPS OF SCRIPTURAL SUBJECTS in the lower margins of the pages, every group explained by appropriate inscriptions and scrolls, forming an ample museum of Christian iconography. Various English

coats of arms (I4 different escutcheons) decorate the borders. As in other manuscripts of this period, the heraldry seems to be largely of a decorative nature.

It is hard to believe that such an artistic treasure should have remained unnoticed by European scholars. Yet the only mentions of it we can discover are a line in the Statistical account of Scotland (1794), reprinted in the new edition (i845, I, p. 68), and a short paragraph in the Correspondence of Sir Robert Kerr, II (1875), pp. 537-538.

There are hardly any early English manuscripts of which we can name the illuminator: speaking of the XIV and Xv centuries, Eric Millar goes so far as to declare: "It is hardly necessary to say that the name of no artist of the period has come down to us." To this rule the Tikytt Psalter is a notable exception. The historical importance of this volume can hardly be overrated. Its style connects it with Queen Isabella's Psalter at Munich and with two other Psalters at Lambeth and in the Fitzwilliam Museum.

## AN EARLY MANUSCRIPT OF THE ROMAN DE LA ROSE

GUiLLAUME DE LORRIS and JEHAN DE MEUNG. Le Roman de la Rose, in French verse. Manuscript on vellum (xiv century), 183 leaves ( $91 / 2 \times 63 / 4$ inches). Written in France. Two columns to a page, the first letter of each verse illuminated. At the beginning a fine initial $A$ ("Aucunes genz dient qu'en songes . . .") with a very delicate rectangular miniature in the best style of the early Paris school. There is another equally charming miniature on leaf 45 verso.

XIV Century
Small folio. Wooden boards and XIX century smooth gray-brown calf, with clasps. On the fly-leaf is an erased ownership inscription of the late xv century: "Ce livre appartient à Anthoine $L \ldots n$ receveur général." At the foot of the first page is a signature, circa 1600: "Haraucourt." Other names on the last leaf, with miscellaneous handwriting.

The Roman de la Rose is the most celebrated poem in the whole of early French literature. At the end of the fourteenth century it was already a classic, and its popularity in France, in England, and in Italy was unrivalled. Many manuscripts exist which have been sedulously listed and examined by French scholars. This one has entirely escaped their knowledge and remained unknown to the late Professor Langlois who printed, a few years ago, a bulky description of all manuscripts then known to be on record.


## 9

## THE UNIQUE MANUSCRIPT OF A FRENCH ROMANCE OF CHIVALRY

FLORIANT ET FLORETE, a romance of chivalry in French 8 -syllable verse. Manuscript on vellum (XIV century), 69 leaves ( $91 / 8 \times 63 / 4$ inches), containing 8,270 lines, written in two columns with red and blue initials to every verse, a large number of larger initials in gold and colors, and a fine initial $S$ on the first page (somewhat rubbed), with a border supporting two fantastic animals. (Not quite complete at the end.) XIV Century

Quarto. Seventeenth century vellum binding. Eighteenth century Lothian book-plate (variety without the name).

A mandscript of undeniable literary importance, as it has alone preserved the text of this entertaining French metrical romance of the fourteenth century, relating the loves and adventures of the youthful Knight Floriant, the lost son of Elyadus, King of Sicily.

Before the Lothian manuscript was discovered, the romance of Floriant and Florete was supposed to be lost, and all that remained of it was a later prose adaptation, known by two fifteenth century manuscripts in the Paris Bibliothèque Nationale (MS. français 1492 and 1493).

The Lothian manuscript has been published for the Roxburghe Club by Francisque Michel, "Floriant \& Florete, a metrical romance of the fourteenth century edited from a unique manuscript at Newbattle Abbey" (Edinburgh, R. \& R. Clark, 1873. 4to, lxvii-296 pp., and 2 plates).


## IO

## LA CITE DE DIEU

SAINT AUGUSTINE. De civitate Dei, the City of God (I, r-V, 26), translated into French by Raoul de Praelles, who dedicated his translation to King Charles V of France. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1410), 173 leaves ( $171 / 4 \times 123 / 8$ inches). Written in France, probably at Paris. Elaborately decorated with one very large miniature at the beginning of book I, four half-page miniatures at the beginning of books II, III, IV, and V, and fifty-nine smaller miniatures, all in books I and II. They are the work of a French artist of the highest merit, and are equal in quality to the best volumes made for Charles V, Charles VI, and the duc de Berry. Leaf 2 begins "celui qu'il avoit veu".

Circa 1410
Folio. Russia leather, circa 1790 , gilt back with emblems, narrow scroll border, narrow inner dentelle, by Scott of Edinburgh, with his black oval ticket. With the xviII century Lothian armorial bookplate (variety without the name). The signature "Ancram" occurs in a number of places.

A manuscript of great beauty. The borders are very similar to those in the celebrated Paris manuscript of Josephus, "Les antiquités judaiques", written for the Duc de Berry (Bibliothèque nationale, MS. fr. 247).
"Augustine's 'City of God' ", writes Gustav Krüger, "his great work, the most elaborate, and in some respects the most significant that came from his pen . . . is designed as a great apologetic treatise in vindication of Christianity and the Christian Church, the latter conceived as rising in the form of a new civic order on the crumbling ruins of the Roman Empire; but it is also perhaps the earliest contribution to the philosophy of history." The mediaeval illuminator's interpretation of Augustine's "City of God" has been considered so important by art historians that two splendid volumes have been written on the subject by Comte Alexandre de Laborde.

Attention must be drawn to the remarkable portrait of King Charles V of France in the first miniature of the book, with the translator Raoul de Praelles offering him his newly completed book.

This manuscript is mentioned in the Statistical account of Scotland (1794; new edition, 1845, I, p. 68) and in the Correspondence of Sir Robert Kerr (i875, II, p. 537).

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## BOCCACCIO

JEHAN BOCCACE. Des cas des nobles hommes et femmes, translated into French prose by Laurent de Premierfait. Manuscript on vellum (early xv century) 318 leaves ( $163 / 4 \times 113 / 4$ inches). Written in France, probably at Paris. Elaborately decorated with two large paintings (the second apparently in a slightly later hand than the other illuminations in the manuscript), ten beautiful holly-leaf borders and fifty square miniatures of the highest artistic quality. Leaf 2 begins "nous traictions . . .", leaf 4, "duquel toutes choses . . ." XV Century
Folio. Russia leather, circa 1790 , gilt back with emblems, narrow scroll borders, narrow inner dentelle, by Scott of Edinburgh, with his black oval ticket. With the xviri century Lothian armorial bookplate (variety without the name). The signature "Ancram" occurs in a number of places. On the last page are traces of an erased inscription in a fifteenth century hand.

A magnificent manuscript. The admirable frontispiece to book I represents the Fall, with the Garden of Eden, the Tree, Adam and Eve before and after the Fall. On the left, a beautiful portrait of Boccaccio seated at his table.

In medieval France, Boccaccio was even more popular than Dante and Petrarch.
This manuscript is mentioned in the Statistical Account of Scotland (1794), and in the new edition (1845, I, p. 68) ; also in the Correspondence of Sir Robert Kerr (1875, II, p. 537).


## 12

## LIVY'S DECADES

TITUS LIVIUS. Roman History, books I-X and XXI-XXX, translated into French prose by Pierre Berceure for King Jean II le Bon, books XXI-XXX styled "seconde décade" in this codex. Manuscript on vellum (early Xv century), 2 vols., 262 and 192 leaves ( $167 / 8^{x}$ $1 I^{1} / 2$ and $16 \mathrm{~T} / 2 \times 12 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches). Written in France, probably at Paris. Each volume is decorated with a large painting on the front page, surrounded by a most delicate holly-leaf and foliage border and nine square miniatures of great beauty and unrivalled freshness, so that the whole work contains two large and eighteen smaller illustrations, not to speak of the hundreds of gilt and colored initials, on which two different illuminators seem to have worked, one in Vol. I, the other in Vol. II. Leaf 2 begins "auspices de la chose . . ." XV Century

2 vols., folio, Russia leather, circa 1790 , gilt back with emblems, narrow scroll borders, narrow inner dentelle, by Scott of Edinburgh, with his black oval ticket. With the xvin century Lothian armorial bookplate (variety without the name). The signature "Ancram" occurs in a number of places.

A splendid manuscript. Of all Roman historians, Livy was the most popular during the second half of the Middle Ages. His courtly and verbose captains and statesmen were held as a model to all young knights of the French and Burgundian courts, and its was through him that Roman virtues were admired and imitated by the readers of Romances of Chivalry.

This manuscript is mentioned in the Statistical Account of Scotland (1794; new edition, 1845, I, p. 68) and in the Correspondence of Sir Robert Kerr (i875, II, p. 537).

## 13

## IMPORTANT EARLY FRENCH MANUSCRIPT

PIERRE SALEMON. Livre sur aucunes secretes, privées et familliaries demandes faites par le roi Charles VI, 1409. Manuscript on vellum (XV century) 266 leaves ( $101 / 2 \times 73 / 8$ inches). Titles in red, blue, and gold ink, with spaces reserved for illuminated initials. Signatures in blue throughout the volume. Leaf 2 begins "doint salut de ame . . ." XV Century

Small folio. Russia leather, about 1790, gilt back with emblems, narrow scroll borders, narrow inner dentelle, by Scott of Edinburgh, with his black oval ticket. With the Xviri century Lothian armorial bookplate (variety without the name). The signature "Ancram" occurs in a number of places.
[See illustration opposite second page following]

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An Important French Manuscript<br>of the XV Century

[Number 13]

## I4

## BOOK OF BELIAL

JACOBUS DE THERAMO. Liber Belial. Manuscript on vellum (early xv century), 48 leaves ( $121 / 4 \times 91 / 4$ inches). Written in Northern Italy in a small semi-gothic hand. Red initials and rubrics. On the last leaf, in another hand, the Athanasian creed ("Quicumque vult salvus esse, ante omnia opus et ut teneat catolicam fidem . . ."). XV Century

Folio. Modern dark-purple blind-tooled morocco, with gilt fleurons.
A very attractive and well preserved manuscript, signed at the end by the scribe: "Explicit liber Bellial scriptus manu dompni Jacobi Grassi de Camplo. Deo gratias. Amen."




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 indepnos faluaut. et firy rquam, amis rato motis tpratis rereput derime















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## I5

## VALERIUS MAXIMUS

VALERII MAXIMI, viri clarissimi, Factorum et dictorum memorabilium Romanorum et exterorum libri. Manuscript on Vellum (early xv century) 133 leaves ( $111 / 2 \times 87 / 8$ inches). written in Italy. Large and small initials in red and blue, with elegant tracery. XV Century

Folio. Modern brown blind-tooled morocco, with gilt centre-pieces.
This important manuscript of a Roman classic has been copiously annotated in the margins by two commentators of the xv century. On the last leaf they had apparently inscribed their names, but a later owner has carefully erased them. It is just possible to make out parts of the second entry: "Valerius mei Cini Johanis de Barisanis (?) de Florentia."


## ı6

## THE K. R. HORAE

HORAE, in Latin. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1460), 93 leaves ( $83 / 8 \times 63 / 8$ inches). Written in France. Each page has a broad foliage border, of ten extending to the three sides, richly illuminated in gold and colors, several pages showing a gold background. There are twelve roundels in the calendar, showing the occupations of the months, and ten large arched miniatures, brilliantly preserved and obviously the work of one of Fouquet's best continuators.

Circa 1460
Small quarto. French red morocco of the early xvir century, gilt fillets, gilt back, gilt edges, lettered "heures antiques". From Blickling Hall.

A lovely book of hours. The miniatures represent: i. The Annunciation; 2. The Visitation; 3. The Crucifixion; 4. The Nativity; 5. The Message to the Sheperds; 6. The Adoration of the Magi; 7. The Presentation of Jesus to the Temple; 8. The Flight to Egypt; 9. The Coronation of the Virgin; 1о. King David.

In the border of the last miniature is a charming small group of a hunter aiming his crossbow at a bear. On the hunter's blue tunic are the large gilt initials K. r. If these are to be read Karolus Rex, they may possibly give a clue to the original owner of the book, who could well have been a member of the hunting staff of King Charles VII of France.


## A BEAUTIFUL EARLY MANUSCRIPT ON AGRICULTURE

PETRUS DE CRESCENTIIS. Liber ruralium commodorum. Manuscript on vellum and paper (December 20, 1466), 203 leaves ( $121 / 4 \times 81 / 2$ inches). Written at Bergamo by Johannes Benalii de Benalius, for his father. Titles in red. Elegant initial C enclosing a halflength portrait of the author. Arms at the foot of the first page (gules a chevron argent accompanied in chief by two dragons issuant and affronted argent).
A. D. 1466

Folio. Dark brown morocco, by Orrock of Edinburgh, gilt edges. On the first page is the signature (circa 1780) of the "Marquis of Lothian".

An unusual manuscript on agriculture. The interesting colophon reads as foilows: "Explicit liber de ruralibus commodis editus a magistro Petro de Crescentiis Bononiense et scriptus per me Johannem filium D. Benalii de Benaliis anno curente 1466, et est Domini Benalii de Benaliis civis Pergami et finitum fuit die 20 Decembris."

Beneath this colophon, the first owner has copied out a long recipe for purifying wine ("ad liberandum vinum cum tota vigore simul et semel ab omni corruptione"). It is not in our power to guarantee that the laws of this country will allow the purchaser of this manuscript to print this remarkable formula.


## ı 8

## AN EARLY FLEMISH PRAYER BOOK

HORAE in Flemish, beginning with the Seven Penitential Psalms. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1470 ), 186 leaves ( $4^{3 / 4} \times 3^{1 / 2}$ inches); in an elegant Gothic hand with titles in red, small and large initials in gold and colors, illuminated floral borders and fifteen charming full-page miniatures. Circa 1470
12mo. Old Flemish wooden boards, circa 1550, covered with brown calf elaborately gilt in a Renaissance pattern, gilt and gauffered edges, metal clasps, an unusual and handsome binding, lined with two leaves from a XV century liturgical manuscript.

The miniatures represent: r. The Last Judgment; 2. The Virgin, standing; 3. The Descent from the Cross; 4. The Entombment; 5. The Crucifixion; 6. Veronica; 7. The Mass of St. Gregory; 8. Portrait of a lady, the first owner of the book, worshipping the Virgin; 9. Christ appearing to the Virgin; 1o. The Annunciation; ir. The Virgin and St. John standing at the foot of the Cross; 12. The Virgin enthroned; 13. The above-mentioned lady kneeling before the Virgin and St. Anne; 14. St. Barbara, standing; 15. St. Mauricius, standing.

An early owner, "Gasper Vant' Lantenaer", has twice written his signature (circa 1600) on a fly-leaf.


## 19

## THE COQUILLE HORAE

HORAE in Latin, with rubrics in French. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1480), 140 leaves ( $81 / 4 \times 53 / 4$ inches). Probably written in or near Nevers. Each page is decorated on three sides with a broad floral border showing here and there fantastic animals. In addition to twelve small rectangular miniatures in the calendar, there are fifteen full-page paintings in excellent preservation.

Circa 1480
Octavo. Brown calf, elaborately gilt, with center and cornet-pieces of foliage on an azured background, a French binding, circa 1570, skilfully backed and inlaid, circa 1840, by the great English binder, Charles Lewis. From Blickling Hall.

A charming book of hours. The large miniatures represent: i. St. John the Evangelist; 2. The Annunciation; 3. The Visitation; 4. The Nativity; 5. The Message to the Shepherds; 6. The Adoration of the Magi; 7. The Presentation of Jesus to the Temple; 8. The Flight to Egypt; 9. The Coronation of the Virgin; 10. The Crucifixion; ir. The Pentecost; 12. David and Goliath; 13. A funeral service; 14. A lady kneeling before the Virgin; 15. The Trinity.

At the foot of the miniature of the Annunciation appear the arms of the lady for whom the book was made: azure, 3 scallop-shells or, impaled with hermine ("Coquille" and "Garnier"). An inscription informs us that "Dame Charlotte Garnier, vefve de feu Gilbert Coquille, Sieur des Espoisses, pere de Maitre Anthoine Coquille, a fait faire ces Heures-cy, Dieu leur face miséricorde."

On the fly-leaves at beginning and end are numerous XVII century entries (1610-1683), recording contemporary events and the birth of various Coquille children, mainly at Nevers.


## 20

## POPE PIUS II

AENEAS SYLVIUS (subsequently Pope under the name of Pius II). Historia Bohemica, libri V (leaves ir-8o r); Polybius, Bellum Punicum, translated from Greek into Latin by Leonardus Aretinus (leaves 80 v-II 8 v ); Leonardus Aretinus, Bellum Kartaginensium cum rebellibus et conductis (leaves i19 $\mathrm{r}-138 \mathrm{v}$ ). Manuscript on vellum (I493), 138 leaves $(105 / 8 \times 73 / 4$ inches). Written in Rome. Illuminated initials in gold and colors. Not quite complete at the end.
A.D. 1493

Folio. Modern brown blind-tooled morocco.
On the first leaf is a most interesting letter in Latin from John Colet to Christofer Urswyke, dean of Richmond and Grand Almoner of King Henry VII, dated from Rome, April i, I493. Colet had already sent Urswyke a printed copy of the same work, although he felt sure that other printed copies had reached England ("Nec forsan eciam fuit necessarium ut impressus liber ad te mitteretur, quoniam, ut opinor ad vos istuc in Angliam eadem hec impressio ex eodem genere libros eandemque historiam transfuderit. Quid enim in hac nastra aetate in libris ets alicubi quod idem non ubique est.")

Urswyke gave the manuscript to an English college: "Ex dono D. Christophori Urswyke quondam Invictissimi Principis Regis Henrici Septimi elemosynarii magni hujus quoque Collegii decani . . . animabus propicietur Deus, Amen."

Bellum Kartagnenfúúcum rebellibus \& con
 felicater.

## INITO PRNMO PV



 mí Affico belo fintimo. fine acpoccu
 duco: Tremnui poit pacé continuui de vita a Sangune cata ierunt. Romenos surfer Hiltricus popalus max Gallicum bellí́ ocolofos effe nequağ permilit. Dicemus aufé curfs a perlequut oneses ess vt de his guoq nohcar nisis homm bus prebeer mus. A milchar polf fimatrá paré ab Hence copas deduxit ac pedeltm ithnere Lilibeí contendir vt inde in Âfr
 uenit meggitrexu fe sbiccaut. Copus sure Gifconi reigur tran finitendess:ipe prusto habitu Rurragine nemugzut. Gilco qd res nouss in tants fimul copps fin An Affrić ddatat forent verebafé prefertum cú magna ilis fhpendua deberent qué fper inopría publić folum non polfent. Caute fimul ac prowdenter Ea inde profpecerst ne firimul omnes. Fed slie sho tempore coppe
 lus per partes prouder polfer: vt primi ante domí abiffent qu fecunds luperuenirent. Kartaginenfes auté partim neģhgencis

## 2 I

## WITH NINETY-THREE GROTESQUE MINIATURES

HORAE in Latin, for the use of Paris, with the calendar in French. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1500), 69 leaves ( $83 / 4 \times 55 / 8$ inches). Elaborately decorated in gold and colors with broad scroll and compartment borders to every page. There are 24 oblong miniatures in the calendar (signs of the zodiac and occupations of the 12 months), 23 large miniatures of the school of Jean Bourdichon, 12 small miniatures of saints in the border of the last three pages, and 93 very curious oblong grotesque groups of animals, birds, and insects occupying the lower margin of as many pages.

Circa 1500
Octavo. English diced Russia leather, circa 1860, gilt edges. From Blickling Hall.
An excellent example of French illumination. The frolicking animals in the lower borders are characteristic of the satyrical tendencies of Parisian miniaturists under the reign of Charles VIII; they announce the Rabelaisian spirit which has its pictorial culmination in the Songes de Pantagruel (1565).


## 22

## IN A MAGNIFICENT

## DIANE DE POITIERS BINDING

VIES DE SCIPION, de Hannibal, de Pompée, de Cicéron, in French prose. Manuscript on vellum (circa 1530) 3 ro leaves ( 1 I $\times 75 / 8$ inches). Beautifully written with red and blue titles, with spaces left blank for illuminated initials.

Circa 1530
Small folio. Sixteenth century dark olive morocco; the back and sides are entirely covered with an elaborate orange strapwork of interlaced bands and scrolls. In the centre of each side the interlocked crescents of Diane de Poitiers, with her monogram H D D [Henri, Diane, Diane] recurring no less than four times on each side. Raised headbands, four straps. In an olive straight-grain morocco box case, with the arms of the Marquess of Lothian stamped in gold. The signature "Ancram" occurs on several pages.

An exceptionally fine example of the famous Henri II-Diane de Poitiers bindings, in perfect preservation.


## 23

## BOUND FOR QUEEN CATHERINE DE' MEDICI

BERNARDINO MANETTI. Stanze nel parto d'una figliuola di Madama Catherina la Christianissima Reina di Francia. Manuscript on vellum ( $15 .$. ), 3 I leaves ( $8 \times 5^{1 / 2} / 2$ inches). Beautifully written in italics. An Italian poem in 8 -line stanzas. XVI Century

Octavo. Original olive morocco binding, elaborately decorated with silver tooling and white painted strapwork by a French artist of considerable merit. In the center of each side the double K monogram of Queen Catherine de' Medici, with the same monogram repeated no less than twelve times in smaller size on various parts of the covers. The back is covered with a network of silver lines. In a case with the Lothian arms.

A binding of singular beauty and in a most remarkable state of preservation. It has not been touched by the repairer's hand since the day it was made.

As may be seen from Quentin Bauchart's Femmes Bibliophiles, bindings made for Queen Catherine de' Medici are among the rarest of all French royal bindings. Only ten or twelve genuine examples are known to exist, nearly all in public libraries, and the last one sold by auction realized, in a Paris sale of 1930 , some $\$ 12,000$.

The great similarity of this binding to some of those made for Maioli is easy to explain, now that we know that Maioli was Queen Catherine de' Medici's private secretary.


## 24

## A MEDICAL MANUSCRIPT

IN A BEAUTIFUL EVE BINDING

MEDICAL RECIPES in English, French, and Italian, collected on the continent by Sir James Lindsay. Manuscript on paper (late XVI century), 123 leaves ( $8 \times 6$ inches). Very legibly written.

Small quarto. Original French olive-brown morocco, the back and sides entirely covered with a semée of monograms (a double C, a double M, and a double B, alternating with seals of Solomon. On each side is the name "IACQVES . DE . Lyndsay . Chevaller" and the initials "S. I. L." [Sir James Lyndsay] in an oval medallion of foliage; lower down are Spanish mottoes: "Hazienda puede fortuna quitar mas noel (sic) animo, and Con trabaios se mantienen animos generosos." A beautiful binding, probably by Clovis Eve, in perfect preservation. Has the xviII century Lothian bookplate (variety without the name).

A beautiful binding. The recipes contained in this charming manuscript ought to be published; the following are a few titles selected at randon: "to make a hollow touth fall; a balsame for a greene wounde, approoved (signed: Hen. Regnolds); pour faire huille de succre fort bonne pour la toux et rume; emplastre de Madame de Beveronne pour le mal des dentz; les vertus de l'onguent qu' a faict et composé Monsieur Du Son; receptes pour dartres rouges qui démangent et ne peuvent guérir esprouvée par feu Monsieur de Torcy; recepte pour faire l' idromel de Monsieur de Hautement; recepte pour la bruslure expérimentée par Monsieur de Fleurigny; eau singulière pour tenir la peau du visage luisante et jeune, venue celle recepte de madamoyselle Charamont; eau commicque de Monsieur le grand prieur de France filz du roy Henry IXme.; pour la dissenterie par Monsieur Marchant médecin."


## 25

## A CONTEMPORARY MANUSCRIPT OF LEICESTER'S COMMONWEALTH

THE COPY OF A LETTER written by a Master of Arts of Cambridge to his Friend in London concerning some talk passed of late between two worshipful and grave men about the present state and some proceedings of the Earl of Leicester and his friends in England. Manuscript on paper (circa 1580-4), 66 leaves ( 9 ¹/2 $\times 63 / 4$ inches), neatly written in an elegant Elizabethan hand, with marginal notes.

Circa 1580-4
Small folio. Original limp vellum binding. From Newbattle Abbey, with a note on the fly-leaf in the hand of the late Marquess of Lothian.

This scurrilous libel on Lord Leicester, commonly known as Leicester's Commonwealth, was ascribed at the time to Father Parsons and often quoted as Father Parson's Green Coat. More recent research suggests that Father Parsons was not the author, but that the book was compiled by a courtier who endeavored to foist the responsibility of it on Father Parsons. It was first printed, doubtless in the Netherlands, in 1584, but manuscript copies were already being secretly circulated at the English court.

Of the several old transcripts in existence this is perhaps one of the earliest and handsomest.

Xtare c lowing friont, $f$ worayna not lond abome fin dayst itmo

 yous at my lapt boyny in yone reambos, if waint, to pant in

 Cirefne Foor frion Coatrono. C Eir anof Fys at lanours op (omo matiforo in ons rtato e romituoy al for teat row bexarlb mo 1 s sows brionfy at Gair mitant bofer by wequop

 By fores Brivot mounta ab yono allmo mo Muro van foro fint out. I cano feongt ato to ronforvo \&o nopelo mattos nuteigo
 worait of your lofforst worso nof farse from mo..



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Anownt.

## 26

## VENETIAN REGULATIONS

REGULATIONS of the City of Venice, from 1439 to 1582. Manuscript on vellum (late XVI century), 185 leaves ( $1 I^{7} / 8 \times 81 / 8$ inches). Written in a bold Venetian minuscule, with the table at the beginning in a slightly smaller hand.

XVI Century
4to, original Venetian binding in dark red morocco with gilt and blind-tooled fillets, and elegant gilt centerpieces, the corners slightly repaired. With the engraved bookplate of the Earl of Ancram.

The regulations, which are of considerable historical interest, concern the power and authority of the various Venetian magistrates and corporations, the cashiers, clerks, and appraisers of the Custom House and the Ports of Venice and Mestre, with curious details on the taxes, duties on wines and grapes, precautions against smugglers, and other subjects still discussed after 350 years.
i479,27, oryi: in colli: Dičy Saníy
C' sit oti a Cotto! Ji ñti: gouri Jolle inmade deltn ma: Jig?
 ze ef ordomit ef cons: de gregadi \& Ca n̄̃à: Signuria, cotme
 fane er da psser fate of li pertori er officialli किvi: phimente alli
 "t precusion de idin ordern, sugfe et Gomificanon de ditsigortino sonno oledifi, Lagnal cosa segue olva il danno con incargodel Dise offisio 有 repereserta la sira: Sig? pr fano she olna el slen simento de moloi ferrieri pe foypstieri of si movenova of wile et metessavia cosa if sia da jromeder sopra digmesto zo Gen umi, nersal rr honor Jella $\dot{S}$. $\mathcal{N}$. Sia prece th yualun's
 unsion di guethe, onero alguni di ussi for far comandamenso. ouere sirinuera alli dinti ventori, pe officialli, pe difti reptori pe efficialli non obedivano con effero a guamto disti gourt: compmera ower serinuera posse idith inti: gun ali alidin snoledipmimener pena a Cagual no noghiando obedir della idien \#̈ri: gon?i. madar Ci inobediemi debinori de dira giona a gallazo. lagual sia russa dell' arsemal nowissimo, et mai non possi pser deppena seno jagera con efteto sotto perea de duci: sool doro a chi fesse de penar nó habiando paga, up no possi user necta alyuna sen fal de Disti inobedienti sono la jurna jeredina se non pagerano,
i+87; is, zemer in Rogans.
onciosiactit la conseruasion di fondi delle acgue si iplicorst lifariot no hano retregmi, pr y esser veptogimwi gmetli jadisse et momonisse fondi come si mede fy pepprriemia AA arerse la civale ipra: Youn Th son legnamin some gsi lifondi dethe as gine sirt: pt icanali se uano sternzondo ve sperando. pt di gane Gi sijano magazesni da Cegnami pho: Landera gte shi te guir nos se possa legnamibe sorse algnna cusi ficora delle jallade, com fuova delle fondomitere, et guilli the sono al prone.
 dir de guesla pime: parte souto jema de p per idinti legnami, ta mita de lagual gena sia De coloro che tarano In consié ifa. Calwa mita sia grepa inbernefficio deple acgue virp: i perch idanieri def nin se potria lamemar à ef nins ith re nede soppal le zarre che of se imenda th gmisto onno le zowe zefa mine hanso vini suro possine shar er mentorn tom istians of $l_{\mathrm{e}}$

## 27

## MONARCHY DEPRAVED

HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS. A valuable collection of no less than twenty-nine Italian historical documents of the sixteenth century, mainly concerning the relations of the Holy See with Spain, but one, at least, of considerable English interest. The following is a detailed list of this important collection:

Instruttione sopra le cose di Palliano.-Instruttione per il Duca di Palliano con il Signor Marcantonio Colonna.-Discorso sopra le cose de Caraff.- Capitoli concertati fra il Duca di Parma et il Marchese di Marignano sopra la suspensione delle armi.-Instruttione per Spagna nell'andata del Cardinal Farnese (May 19, 1539).-Articoli passati fra Giulio III et il Re Christianissimo (1552). -Li successi nel regno d'Inghilterra dopo la morte d'Edoardo VI fin 'all arrivo in quel regno del Serenissimo Principe di Spagna, Filippo de Austria (90 ff.).Relatione di Ferrando Gonzaga a Carlo V sopra le cose di Sicilia (July 31, 1546).-Informatione delle cose della città di Siena (1546).-Sommario de 'alcune cose degne di memoria della Religione delle Hospitale di San Giovanni Hierogolimitano, in a dialogue between Mgr. Giustiniani, Cambiano, and Hieronimo Querini (insff.) - Ragguaglio della guerra fatta tra Papa Paolo IV et Rè Filippo di Spagna per le cose di Napoli (1558). -Instruttione di M. Giovanfrancesco Lottino sopral' attione del Conclave.-Discorso notabilissimo sopra le cose di Siena.-Alcuni successi delle cose di Siena del 1550 e 1551.-Conventione con i Sanesi (August 3, 1552 ). -Investiturae regni Neapolitani a Julio II in favorem Ferdinandi de Aragonia et a Leone X in favorem Caroli V.--Relatione del primo congresso per la pace fra l' Imperatore et il Re di Franza.-Instruttione per D. Antonio di Toledo, in Francia (Sept. 2, 1560. -Letter from Pope Pius IV to the Doge of Venice (Sept. 23, 1560) with the answer.-Conditiones pacis inter Caesarem et Regem Galliae-La prima (e seconda) capitolatione fatta dalli Signori di Correggio col Duca di Ferrara (1557).-Capitula facta inter Julium II et Dominium Venetorum (1510).-Paul V, Discorso al Cardinale Caraffa sofra il negotio della pace con Re Filippo ( 54 ff .). -Replica del Cardinale Caraffa al Re Christianissimo.-Capitoli et conventioni, between Philip II and the Pope.-Instructiones pro Cardinali Carrafa ad Philippum II.-Particolare informatione al Re di Spagna, on the Venetian navy, etc.-Memoria di quel che fruttano al Re di Spagna le bolle della Cruciata et altre bolle . . .-Index scripturarum regum ac pontificalium scripturarum, a list of Bulls, letters, etc. ( 6 ff .). - Entrate et esiti della Camera Apostolica, Roma ( 63 ff .).-Manuscript on paper (late XVI century) 571 leaves ( $101 / 2 \times 73 / 4$ inches). Neatly transcribed in several Italian hands.

XVI Century
Folio. English brown calf of the first years of the xviI century, speckled edges, with a gilt back decorated with foliage in the Eve style, lettered "monarchy depraved m.s.".


## AN EARLY AUTOGRAPH ALBUM

THE ALBUM AMICORUM of Sir Michael Balfour, Baron de Burley and Balgarney. Manuscript on paper (1596-1610), i19 leaves ( $61 / 4 \times 4 \frac{1}{2}$ inches), bearing signatures of royalty and the nobility, watercolors and early engravings (the latter mostly painted over in gold and in colors).
A.D. 1596-1610

Octavo. Original dark red morocco binding of the XVII century, elaborately gilt, the sides and back covered with scrollwork, the edges gilt, gauffered, and painted. With the xviII century Lothian bookplate (variety without the name). Also bears a later Lothian bookplate, and, in a number of places, the signature "Ancram".

An entertaining and unusual album amicorum. English albums of autographs are of the greatest rarity, and this example is one of the most charming in existence. Prince Henry has written in it beneath the date " 1609 ", the charming Latin sentence: "Fax mentis honestae gloria" (f. 23). Eleven years before, his father James I, then James VI of Scotland, had penned (f. 22) the proud mottoes: "Est nobilis ira leonis" and "Parcere subjectis et debellare superbos."

Amongst other signatures may be noted the following, in the order of their occurrence in the manuscript: Christian IV, King of Denmark and Norway (1598) together with Queen Sophia of Denmark and Anna Catherina of Denmark; James VI and Prince Henry (as above); Queen Anne, wife of James I; Ulric of Norway; Frederic Ulric, Duke of Brunswick and Luneburg; Louis Frederic, Prince of Wurtemberg; Belisarius Vinta; Hippolito de Colls (16ro) ; Benjamin Buwinckhausen; Daniel de Hutten; Georgius Wagn; of Prag; Wilhelm Kyntzky; William Murray, Lord Tullibardine; William Barclay (Nancy, 1599); Johan Jacob Wormsser (1608); Theodorus Beza (1604), etc.

The paintings include some curious female Venetian costumes, two with movable flaps; a view of Donatello's statue of Gattamelata at Padua; views of Venice; and armorial bearings of great beauty.

This manuscript is mentioned in the Correspondence of Sir Robert Kerr (I875, II, p. 538).

$$
\text { If } 98
$$

Est nobilis wa teomis
Parcare subiectus on debellare superbos.

$$
\text { Tacobus } \tilde{X}
$$

$$
15 \cdot 98
$$

Bon ame grand tresor $\sim$


- Caxmentis hones tepiona.



## 29

## IMPORTANT HISTORICAL TRACTS

COTTON (SIR ROBERT). A political treatise, divided into thirty-seven chapters, showing the advantages of peace to the British nation, and discussing the relations of England with France, Spain, and the Holy See. Manuscript on paper (early xviI century) 85 leaves ( $12 \times 8$ inches). XVII Century

Folio. Original limp vellum binding, with ties. With xviII century Lothian armorial bookplate (variety without the name).

An early manuscript copy of one of Sir Robert Cotton's political tracts. During his lifetime and after his death (1631) they were privately circulated throughout England and were only printed a number of years later. Sir Robert Cotton's great reputation as a historian, antiquarian, and book-collector lends considerable authority to any treatise from his pen.
 of Pirmce Ftomeio, to sontaind mropofition' of Jf'acex \&reace Sofinos of to fit highonot by fonto of hib virilitasio/onnourp.
Frumes of polliilo. In alt iob nowt dansact ffirtly

 Sturmob wab laid tho fomm ation of thi's Pato, whothor wow wheort tho s'axcon - Coxman: If wab uuwn fout of Pauton trononot in tho (ff spiaritriif: mato ono fitt for that Monarifiyc: Afat Prito by, many y loxiont oppploitf hate mado yood ni fowneino goartp I Oo wonownot of hor onaro ywtatiob, aut trownot thow thib freto witf, an ofornall patait, C miob now ons onsw Nontu of bro net thanged; Moronfitio, bonifitt aut fatillitio of In'ike figny


## 30

## AN EARLY HISTORICAL MANUSCRIPT

WOTTON (SIR HENRY). The State of Christendom, a most exact and curious discovery of many secret passages and hidden mysteries of the times. Manuscript on paper (early XVII century) 292 leaves ( $12 \times 75 / 8$ inches). Very neatly written, in two different hands. XVII Century

Small folio. Original xvir century limp vellum wrapper. With xviII century Lothian bookplate (variety without the name).

Sir Henry Wotton (1568-1639), diplomatist and poet, was for many years the British envoy at Venice. After his death, his Reliquiae were printed in 165 I by Izaak Walton, with a biographical introduction.

The State of Christendom was first printed in London, in 1657 , after it had circulated for some twenty years in privately transcribed manuscript copies, of which this is a remarkable example.

## To thio Riadter

Nifter teat of eas litta, many, voarrie m polentiond. scils, and banishit, ams faro deat dow mif Caxpuifians fortunatio Eutrignic noty if phiasion fee demigratucto-
 ani gostific attompte, woty te, \& yamish Monarth, botegonom
 cuns, nib mitiblo static, amis foo Kingroms, ff boyamic to difseaines of my lompa orginces satormi mito uny, natiud dountric, aud to tou froter nte my sifto note weat pontere of might Gost wrotertmis my siocoles, ames mistimatho libot tuc. Siomo tomus of wisher tout gom.


 feym mi bopo to rotriut deas foper in sorompontso of fegitio mindor בhut my roishice painishtd as finofo. mi ges noynids, ans as longo at if procet in seose io gitations, met seang ht $y$ gion notemios tye but buils
 spon fome. ofgion mianis of bottio Coperi, and mowe sear: sitisiticic, anis funposis, deat to muridor lomic notablo.

 ent Goy griatio Diffitultio fo istapos bmpumi/G.en, foio tontonnuall honror tgat sury on gfoni o might budedo

follonodey of io

## 31

## A LIFE OF BAYARD

BAYARD (CHEVALIER). L'Abrégé des plus généreuses actions du Chevalier Bayard. Manuscript on paper (1652) I82 leaves (9 $\times 63 / 4$ inches). Neatly written in a French hand with pen and ink frontispiece, head- and tail-pieces. Engraved portrait and map inserted. Ruled.
A.D. 1652

Quarto. Original French light brown calf, gilt fillets, the back decorated in the Le Gascon style, narrow dentelle, speckled edges.

Contains several poetical pieces, such as Deseudry's Ode en vers au Chevalier Bayard.


## 32

## A VALUABLE WALTER SCOTT MANUSCRIPT

SCOTT (SIR WALTER). The House of Aspen, a tragedy founded upon a German story. The original manuscript on paper, 95 leaves ( $10 \frac{1}{2} \times 8$ inches), written in the hand of an amanuensis, but with numerous corrections in the author's autograph. The whole of the fifth act (leaves 76-95) is in Walter Scott's hand.

Small folio. Red morocco, by Orrock, with the Marquess of Lothian's arms.
The original manuscripts of Sir Walter Scott's works are now nearly all locked up in public collections. The two or three examples which have appeared on the market in the last ten years have sold at increasingly high prices. In the near future it will no longer be possible to secure one at any price.

Although written in 1799, The House of Aspen seems to have been printed for the first time in 1829, in The Keepsake. It is reprinted in Cadell's edition of Sir Walter Scott (1829), Poetical Works, XII, pp. 363-441.

Be At Do -

* Soablea, for thuchger I have fivid - tor hime I wele shet boar the buvien of evelurer- PuAt the unstont that suy qualt shale come to his knownenge shall be thet last of Nry Gife - Ene I buar frome him one glance of hatwo ov of scern, this dogeve shall dounts my blood-/puts the ponaw
ento hix Coveriv!

Gronge. Fiar not - he can nurer Known - se Eveluner shale appear against your -

## 33

## ANOTHER REMARKABLE WALTER SCOTT MANUSCRIPT

SCOTT (SIR WALTER). The Eve of Saint John, a Border Ballad. The original manuscript on paper of this delightful poem, in fifty four-line stanzas on 15 leaves, three being blank ( $9^{1 / 4} \times 7^{1 / 2}$ inches), entirely in the author's autograph, obviously his first draft, with many corrections and alterations, showing how anxious he was to improve his verse before he gave it a final shape.

Quarto. Unbound. In a half morocco slip case.
A remarkably pleasing example of Sir Walter Scott's autograph, disclosing his methods of work and of considerable literary interest.

The mention of "Ancram Moor" in the fifth stanza explains why this manuscript was so carefully preserved by the Marquess of Lothian.
"The Eve of Saint John" was first printed in Scott's Minstrelsy of the Scottish Border (1802). It appears in Cadell's edition (1829) of the Poetical Works, IV, p. 183.

The Eve of Paint John
a Portion Ballad

Srombirsher iron.
fmaylho'me
The Baron of rose with day He spurs d his courser on
inchon drop or May down en rocky way That leas to Brotherstone

II
He went not wist The bole Puecleuch Trontrortheinberount lan heave. His banner load to rear
The went not 'against the English yew
To left the feotrish friar
plate III.
Yet his Jack was braced this Helmet was lace And his vauntivace of proof he wore
 Iulliz Ion founts weight ormore

## 34

## AN EARLY FRENCH DIARY OF A JOURNEY TO MADAGASCAR

CAROL (J. A.). Voyage à Madagascar. Manuscript on paper (1817-19), 122 pages (83/4 $\times 7$ inches). A.D. $18 \mathrm{I} 7-19$

Quarto. Red straight-grained morocco, broad Grecque border, broad inner dentelle, leather joints, a handsome English binding.

Circa 1820
A beautifully written manuscript. A very interesting and apparently unknown description of Madagascar, probably written while the author was in captivity in England.


## 35

## A HANDSOME ORIENTAL MANUSCRIPT IN THE ORIGINAL BINDING

THE KORAN, in Arabic. Manuscript on paper (probably xviII century), 499 leaves ( $171 / 4 \times 12$ inches). Beautifully written in black and red on a salmon-pink background, with gilt ruling and ornaments. Elaborate marginal annotation in a smaller hand. The two first pages are richly illuminated in gold and colors, with highly finished floral borders of considerable artistic merit.

Probably XVIII Century
Folio. Original black morocco, the back plain, each side decorated with seven ornamental stamps, embossed in gold and accompanied by straight painted fillets.



## THE FIRST DATED EDITION OF THE BIBLE

BIBLIA LATINA. $7^{8 \times}$ leaves, gothic type, double columns, 48 lines to a column; chapter headings, terminal legends, and two colophons and printer's marks printed in red; lombard initials and chapter numbers printed in red and blue, and some in blind, afterwards colored red and blue, by the rubricator; large decorative initial with floral marginal extensions and corner ornaments illuminated in colors and gold on the first page, and large illuminated marginal initial at the beginning of the first book of Genesis (page 7); 137 decorative initials of various sizes with filigree arabesque ornamentation, executed by hand in red, blue, and purple; headlines supplied in alternate red and blue letters, and initial strokes throughout in red.

Mainz: Fust and Schoeffer, 1462

[^0] volume.

A superb copy of the first dated edition of the Bible, a typographical production of outstanding importance. A perfect copy, in virtually pristine condition, PRINTED ON WOVEN PAPER water-marked with the device of a bull's head and the cross of St. Andrew, measuring $151 / 4 \times 1 \mathrm{I} / 4$ inches. Three variant forms of colophon ( $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ ) are recorded in different copies of this edition. One of them contains no reference to the art of printing and occupies six lines. The other two, occupying seven lines, both contain such a reference and are similarly worded, but present certain variations in spelling. In the present copy the final colophon, which is of variation B, occupies seven lines (see illustration opposite the following page), and reads as follows in translation:

This little book, made in the city of Mainz by the ingenious invention of printing, without the writing of a pen, has been consummated to the service of God, through the industry of Johann Fust, citizen, and Peter Schoeffer of Gernszheim, clerk of the same diocese, in the year of our Lord 1462, on the eve of the Assumption of the Virgin Mary.

This book is not only the first dated edition of the Bible, but also the first example of A BOOK FORMALLY DIVIDED INTO TWO VOLUMES, as evidenced by the short colophon (consisting of the date 1462 and the armorial device) on leaf 242 verso, which divides the work into two parts.
[Description concluded on following page]

The small lombard initials and chapter numbers in this book are of particular interest. Some of them are actually printed in red and blue, but a considerable number of them have been painted in by hand over a blind impression of the letter. The difference in color between the printed and the painted initials is quite apparent, the latter being brighter and more lustrous than their typographical counterparts. Just why these two different methods should have been employed in producing otherwise similar initials has not been definitely determined, but it is considered probable that the hand-painted initials were introduced in order to impart to the volumes the bright appearance of a manuscript.

The larger decorative initials are exceptionally fine. They incorporate certain decorative motifs in the body of the letter, which is sometimes painted in two colors, and are further enhanced by a surrounding tracery of delicate filigree arabesques. The two illuminated initials at the beginning of the first volume impart to this masterpiece of typography a touch of the rich splendor of medieval manuscripts. Both are painted in bright colors whose skilful shading lends a sculpturesque effect to their graceful scrolls, and both are heightened with burnished gold. The first initial is F, and the second I.

This copy belonged at one time to a monastery in Cologne, according to the following note which is inscribed on the first page of each volume: "Ex Bibliotheca FF [Fratrum] Cruciferorum Coloniensium." The lower margin of the first page of the second volume also bears a coat of arms suspended from a branch, outlined in purple and reddish ink. It afterwards came to Blickling, doubtless with the library of Sir Richard Ellys. It is mentioned in Pettigrew, Bibliotheca Sussexiana, I (1827), p. 296, note, and by S. de Ricci, Catalogue raisonné des premières impressions de Mayence (1911), p. 91, No. 13. There are occasional marginal annotations in a minute and neat contemporary handwriting.

This is the first complete copy of this edition ever offered for sale by auction in America, and is one of the four or five copies now remaining in private HANDS.
mpinendi feu caracterizandi abfqs calam exaracôn.m.m ciutate Moguntýy fic effigiatū. rad eufebiã zémduftre per To hesfult cuie
 otef cunfdem ef confümatus. Anno onii: (0). ccce. lxì. Invigtia affimpcois virg.mare.


## THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF PLINY

PLINY THE ELDER. Naturalis Historia. 355 leaves, 52 lines to a page; two large initials supplied in gold, with backgrounds of interlaced scrolls drawn in ink and partly colored in red and blue; other large and small initials supplied in blue, and chapters and paragraph headings supplied in red.

Venice: Joannes de Spira, 1469
Folio, English eighteenth century red morocco, gilt tooled back, triple gilt fillet border on the sides, gilt inside borders, gilt edges (backs faded and rubbed; lower margin of first leaf strengthened; a few slight stains). No blank leaf at the end of this copy.

First Edition of this famous encyclopaedia of learning and art. One of the three known productions of Joannes de Spira, the first printer in Venice. A LARGE COPY, measuring $153 / 4 \times 113 / 8$ inches. For beauty of typography, regularity of presswork, and width of margins, this volume is generally considered one of the masterpieces of early typography. The present volume is an exceptionally fine one, with two large decorative illuminated initials, another smaller one, and many other graceful initials in blue. This vast and comprehensive work may be considered the FIRST PRINTED ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF KNOWLEDGE. It consists of thirty-seven books, the first of which includes a preface, table of contents, and list of authorities. The contents of the remaining books are as follows: ii, mathematical and physical description of the world; iii-vi, geography and ethnography; vii, anthropology and human physiology; viii-vi, zoology; xii-xxvii, botany, including agriculture, horticulture, and materia medica; xxviii-xxxii, medical zoology; xxxiii-xxxvii, mineralogy, especially in its application to life and art, including chasing in silver, statuary in bronze, painting, modelling, and sculpture in marble. At the top of the first page is the autograph signature of the humanist Baccio Valori, who has added occasional readings from an early MS. Hain 13087; Proctor 4018.

GEmme nafcúťrepéte nouẹac fine noibus: ficuti lip faci ímetallis aurariis una Inuenta quac propter pulchritudine:n Alexandro regi miffa fuit ut auctor oft Theopbraftus. Coclides quoqz núc uul g̣atissíc fiút ucrıus q̆ nafcãt. In Arabia repris in f̌ctibus glebis ăs melle excog tradút !eptcís dicbus noctibufq; fine itermiffione. la oí terréo uitrofợ; decuifo puigatá puräq; glebá artıficú Ingenio uarıc diftrıbui in ucnas duetufq; maculaž ğmaxic uédibılı ratıó fectãtıú quōdảq; táte magnitudinis
 de octu nitcicùt prçcipue corficı í oíalıo ufu acrımonáabhorrētes:que uarıe funt \& ad nouıtaté accedere callıdıtarc ígen 104 Cótıngit ut nomé ufitatū non babcät phryes appellát uclut ıpfius naturẹ admıatıoné í his uédıcites cú finıs nomınú nó fit qué pfeq nó ẹqdé cogıto. Innúcra cx gécca uaítate cóficta. In dicatıf́q nobilıbus gemmıs inn etıá plebeis raze dictu diffrixiffe fatis erıt. Illud ucro memífé cóueíct icrefećtibus uarre maculis atq; uerrucis lineize:que íterueniút multiplici ductu \& colore mutari fepius noíaí cadê plerunq; materıa. Nú cómuiter ad omnúu gem maұ obferuatıós
 figura oblonga maxic probate:deınde que uccaťléticula poftca clipeidos \& rotunda. Angulofis aut minia gratia ucras a falfis difeernēdı magna difficultas. Quippe cum. itcruentú fitex ueris gèmis í altcrıus ģenerıs falfas traducere \& fardoíces e ceraunis glutınáťgémis ita ut deprẹbendiars non poffit:aliiide nıgro:aliúde cádido:aluonde mınıo fúptıs oibus i fuo gencre pbatissis. Químo ctiá extat emenarin aucto 24 quos nó eqdé demóftrari qbus mórs e cry ftallo fmaragdi tígáťalıẹq; trâllucétes. Sardoix e Sardi. Ité cetere ex alus :neq;ę ulla fraus uitę lucrofior.

Os cörra ratıoné deprẹbendédi falfas deınóftabınnus ğdo etıā luxuriā aduerfus fraudes miúdecex prẹter ıliaque í prícıpalıbus qbufq; gencribus prıuatidixıús
 pluribus móıs cóftàt:prımú fódere figrauiores fétıút:pelt bęc corpe fictıtis puftule îpfüdo apparčt fcabrıtıa i cutc i capıllaméto frıgorıs icooftãıa prıus quadoculos puciat definens nitor.

Quem modo tam rarum cupiens uix lector haber\&: Quıq;etiam fractus pene legendus cram:
Reitituit Venetis me nuper Spira Ioannes:
Exferipfitq; libros erc notante mcos.
Fefa manus quondam monco: Calamufq; quiceat.
Ning; labor ftudio ceffit: \& ingenio.

## THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF EUSEBIUS

 WITH WOODCUT BORDERS AND INITIALS STAMPED IN BY HANDEUSEBIUS. De euangelica praeparatione, translated from Greek into Latin by Georgius Trapezuntius. 142 leaves, roman type, 39 lines to a page; trilateral decorative woodcut border and large woodcut initial, both illuminated in colors and gold, supplied on the first page by the rubricator, and 12 other decorative colored woodcut rubricator's initials in other parts of the book; numerous small initials in red and blue, and chapter headings in red.

Venice: Nicolaus Jenson, 1470
Folio, English early eighteenth century red morocco, gilt tooled back, gilt dentelle border on the sides (a few leaves faintly water-stained).

First Edition. One of the four books printed during Jenson's first year of activity as a printer. Owing to the sharpness of the type impression, this volume is considered by some bibliographers to be the FIRST PRODUCTION OF JENSON'S PRESS, PRINTED IN NEW TYPE. This copy is of exceptional interest and desirability as it has been embellished by a rubricator with a decorative woodcut border and initial, ILLUMINATED IN COLORS AND GOLD, AND TWELVE OTHER COLORED WOODCUT INITIALS. WOODCUT BORDERS AND INITIALS OF THIS type are extremely rare. They are considered by art historians as the earliest attempt made in Italy towards the illustration of books. The borders and initials were stamped in by hand after the book was printed and presumably in the rubricator's shop, not at the printers, as the same borders occur on books from different presses. All the known dated examples have been found on Venetian or Paduan books of 1470, 1471, and 1472 . One solitary manuscript (at Berlin) has been decorated with similar borders.

Nearly all known examples of this technique are in public libraries, and the only other copy of Eusebius so treated is in the Vatican.

The first of the woodcut initials used in the Lothian Eusebius is the letter E, illuminated in colors and gold on the first page. The other initials, a trifle smaller than the first one, and colored, are as follows: D, H (three times), N (four times), O, S (twice), and V. Descriptions and reproductions of other books similarly ornamented may be found in Prince d'Essling's Les Livres à figures vénitiens, Vols. I (part I) and III. Though similar in style, none of the borders or initials reproduced by Prince d'Essling are the same as those employed in the present volume, which are therefore possibly unique.

A Large copy, measuring $131 / 8 \times 9 \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{I} 6$ inches. (B. M. copy measures $13 \times 8 \mathrm{I} 3 / 16$ inches.) Hain *6699; Proctor 4066.


##  

VSEBIVM Pamphili de euangelica prxparatione latinum ex grixco beatiflime pater iuffu tuo effeci. duximus Quoq quin duximus. Quo quidem in libro quafi quodam in fpeculo uariam atqs multaplicem doctriná illius uiri licet admirari. Cuncta enim quex ante ipfü facta iuentaq; fuerunt qux tamen grace fcripta tüc inuenirćtur: multo certius atque diftinctius ip fis eciam auctoribus qui fonpferunt percepiffe mihi uidetur. Ita quom conftet nihnl fere practarum unä geftum fuiffequod illis temporibus grxce fcriptum non extaref: mhinl in rebus magnis naturaq; abditis quod a phitofophis non effet expliv catum:omnia ille tum memonx tenacitate:tū méns prepit acumine: acut apes folent fingulis infidere floribus: indequ quod ad rem fuam conducit colligere:nó aliter alle undiq; certiora uenfimihoraue deligés mirabilemi fibi atq; inauditu fcientix cumulum confecit: mulaplices uariaf $q$ p philofophorum fectas nó ignorauit: infinitos pene gentium omnum relgionis crrores tenuit: orbis terrarum hiftonam fenc fua difpofitam folus cognouit \& cateris tradidit. Nam quom non effet nefcius geftape rerum hiftoriam titubare fáctiffime pater nifi diftincta téponbus pateat. Quippe quom natura tépons façat ut qux i tépore fuerunt nifi quando fueruit fcias:nec furffe qdem , ppter confufionem uideantur:eo ingenio:ftudio: induftria husc incubuit rei:ut omnium fcriptorum peritiam in unum congeftam facile fupauerit:diftictiusq] cuncta ip fis fuis ut diximus cognouerit auctortbus. Conferendo cnim inter fe fingulos:ueritatem qux ab ommbus fimul emergebat:nec ab ullo exprimebatur:confecutus eft. Qux omnia ab aliis qux faripfit \& ab hoc opere perfpicere hicet. Quod ille ideo fufcepit:quoniam quom apud gentiü preclaros philofophia uiros nobiliffimus effer:ac prifa paternamq; deorū religionem catholicx ueritatis amore cötempfent: partim accufänbus fuum propofitum refpondere: partiom noftra pro uiribus fuis uoluit cöfirmare. Itaq3 i duas uniuerfum partis negotium partitus eft: quarum primam quax nunc traducta nobis eft: qua illis

## 39

## THE FIRST JOSEPHUS

JOSEPHUS (FLAVIUS). De antiquitate Judaica. De bello Judaico. 287 leaves, gothic type, so lines to a page; two large decorative initials with extensive marginal scrolls illuminated in colors and gold, other large initials painted in colors, some with scroll extensions, and others with red arabesque pen-work backgrounds; numerous small initials and paragraph marks in red.

Augsburg: Johann Schüssler, r 470
Folio, German late eighteenth century calf, gilt tooled back, with the arms of the Marquess of Lothian added on the front cover (rubbed).

First dated edition in Latin. First dated production of this printer. A large COPY, measuring $151 / 2 \times 111 / 4$ inches. (B. M. copy measures approximately $15 \times 11 / 8$ inches.) Embellished with unusually fine painted initials.

A blank leaf recorded at the beginning by some bibliographers is not in this copy, nor is it to be found in the two copies belonging to the British Museum.

At the foot of the back is stamped in gold the name of the celebrated classical scholar Brunck, for whom the book was bound and whose library was purchased by Renouard. With the xix century Lothian bookplate. Hain *9451; Proctor 1589.
grauioz． 4 Terrozibus enim expaucโcebat．ge crebro videbat $\mathfrak{~ i b i}$ inftantes vmbras cosum quos peremerat． 62 damabat．Cunq3 Fe tenere non poffet exiliebat fratio tanqmion tormentio et flammis ablbibitis 4 Thoc aute femper mul： tum proficiente malo extifqj．as oefluentibus inteftinis exbauflus• ita mortuus eft nulla re alia minus diuine provioentie factus invicio． qm̈̈ $p$ in nequiflimos vlafcač．Ca．ly． Ie nobis ef finis biftorie quam promi： fimus nos cum omi perítate tradituros cognolecre cupientibus．quemaomobum boe bellum a romanis geftü eft cum inoeceset qua： liter quidem fit expofitum lecturis ut dicant relinquatur，of De veritate autem vicere con： fibenter non pigebit－geam folum per ommia que feripfi babuerint coniéturam，

Verfus in iorepbum belli iuoaici．
 Fine fimul trifti prolanguine peroíta crifti， IDleppus iffe meus por evirit autos hebreus，
> （IIIOTephibifloziogitaphi viri dariftimidibri se bello iuvaico Epprem．finiunt fliciter per． 10 bănem 「कủfler ciuem $\lambda$ uguftenlem impreffo kalenoas 「eptembzis decimo，入nno bero a pru virginis 「alutifro，Millefimog̈ozingentefimo repruagefimo．

Laus optímomaximo．

## 40

## A RARE EARLY EDITION OF JUVENAL

JUVENAL. Saturae. 59 leaves, roman type, 33 lines to a page, initial spaces. [Venice: Printer of Duns, Quaestiones, 1472, undated]

Folio, early eighteenth century red morocco, gilt tooled back, decorative gilt panelling with corner fleurons and centre ornament on the sides.

A rare early edition of Juvenal, printed in Venice by the anonymous printer of Duns, Quaestiones, 1472 . This copy comprises only the Saturae of Juvenal, although some copies of this edition include a blank leaf at the beginning and I2 additional leaves at the end of the volume containing the Saturae of Persius. Hain 9676; Proctor 6788 .

## Iunii Iuuenalis Aquinatis Satyra Prima.

EMPER EGO AVDITORtantum? nunquam ne reponamVexatus totiens rauci the efeidecodrit?Impūe ego mibi recitaurerítilletogatas:H ic elegos? impune diem confumpferitingens
T elephus aut lummi plena iam margie libri:
S criptus \& in tergo nec dum finitus orefles: N ota magis nulli domus eff fua: $\mathfrak{q}$ mibi lucus
M artis: \& æoliis uicinum rupibus antrün V ulcani:quid agăt uéti: quas torqueat uumbras
A eacus :unde alius furtiue deuebat aurum
P elliculx:quantas iaculetur monychus ornos.
F rontonis platani coullfạp marmora damant
S emper:\& \& afliduo ruptæ lectore columnix.
E xpectes eadem a fummo minimoqp poeta.
E tnos ergo manū ferulx fubduximus: \& nos
C onflium dedimus fyllx: priutus ut altum
D ormiret::fulta eff clementia:cum tot ubiqs
V atibus occuras periture parcere chartx.
C ur tamen boc potius libeat decurrere campo:
P er quem magnus equos aurūce flexitalūnus:
S iuacat: \& placidi rationem admittitis edam:
C um tener uxorem ducat fpado:neuia tufcum
F igit aprū:\& nuda teneat uenabula mamma.
P atricios omnes opibus cum prouocet unus:
$Q$ uo tōdēte grauis iuueni mibi barba fonabat:
C urn pars niliacx plebis :cum uerna canopi
C rifpinus tyrias bumero reuocante lacernas

## 4I

## TWO RARE FIRST EDITIONS

BOCCACCIO (GIOVANNI). Genealogiae deorum. 296 leaves (leaves 242 and 296 blank), roman type, 4I lines to a page, initial spaces. Venice: Vindelinus de Spira, 1472 [with:] De montibus, silvis, fontibus, etc. 75 leares, roman type, 4 I lines to a page, initial spaces.

Venice: Vindelinus de Spira, 1473
2 vols. in one, folio, English early nineteenth century half russia (a portion of the lower margins of the first ten leaves of the first volume cut away; some faint marginal water-stains). The final blank leaf of the second item is not in this copy.

First Editions of both volumes, from the first press in Venice. The typographical similarity of these two volumes indicates that they were intended to form a single volume together. The Genealogiae deorum was undoubtedly printed just before the De montibus, etc., which was issued in January, i473. Fine large copies of both volumes, measuring $13 \times 9 \mathrm{Y} / 8$ inches. Hain *3315 and *3326; Proctor 4045 and 4048; G. W. 4475 and 4482 .
petrarcham inclytum pręceptorem ineum bonefta facie \& laurea uirẽti confpicuum per idmet ftadium lento tamen incedentem gradu:non ¢quidẽ labore attritum: โed altioribus cogitatióibus preflum: \&' celebri atq; comẽdabili grauitate deductum. Obftupuia fpectu primo mirat? quid circa tam infimum limen deducerct homo fublimis. ide memor Maronem folitum nónunq̆ gregem per imas ualles deducere : \& aliqñ ęneã fuum: etiã fupra aftra tranfferre: rubore fuffufus plurime conftiti: \& fortunam ante alia damnaui meam: $q$ eo me in difcrimen deduxiffe ut auditor ex minimis cum preceptore luetarer:pendenfq; multa euefti gio animo circüuolui:an irem.1. \& incoeptum iter perficerem:ut ftarem feu potius omnino redirem: \& preffa bumo uefligia exturbarem. Oc, currebant aút mibi plurima fuadentia reditum: \& âte alia clariffımi pré ceptoris mei fublımitas fili ornatu redimita mirabili: \& lententiarum ponderofitate plurima ftabilis: \& infuper lepiditate uerboy delectabilis nimium:quãtứcunq; extranea uideatur materia. Prẹterea notitia rerum cuius plurimum indiget labor ifte:quam adeo frbi familiarem noueram ut uidıffe omnia: \& tenaci feruaffe memoria uideretur. Et cú his ruditas mea ftilus exoticus : biftoriarū penuria : ingenium bebes: \&fluxa meó ria ueniebant:a quibus perfuafus cum iam effem femiflexus in reditum \& ecce prouerbium uetus uenit in mentem: quo aiunt contraria iuxta fe pofita magis elucefcūt. Et ex co arbitratus fulgoris fui radios quãtücúqs de feclaidfunos opacitatis meę tenebras penetraturos poffe uideri itu entibus clariores: mutaui confilium : \& ad eius reuerentram non pugil: fed obfequiofus feruulus $\&$ itineris ftrator infinem ufq; deductus fum: nolens iubenfq; fiquod meritum mibi laboris bui9 expectandū eft cau' tos effe lectores: ut fi quid in boc opere operi uiri inclyti comperiantur aduerfum: damnetur illico: \& fua fequatur : tanq̆ uera ftanfqifententia. Scripfiquidem quod in buccam uenit. Ipfe autem'fi mores noui fuos) om in multiplici trutinatione digefta:omía ponderofo librata iudicio feripfit:fcribetq. Si quid uero congruum fuis conforme feriptis cópiať: diuinę boítati doctrinę afcribatur fuę.

Jo. Boccatii uiri clariffani de montibus:filuis: fontibus:lacubus: ftagnis feu palutibus: $\&$ de duaerfis nomibus maris opus diligentiflame ipreffum finiti Venetiis Idus Iañ.ce c c .lxxiii. .

## 42

## FROM THE FIRST ROMAN PRESS

STRABO. Geographia. [Translated into Latin by Guarinus Veronensis and Georgius Tiphernas. Edited by Joannes Andreae, Bishop of Aleria.] 238 leaves, roman type, 46 lines to a page, initial spaces.

Rome: Conradus Sweynheim and Arnoldus Pannartz, 1473
Folio, English early eighteenth century mottled calf, gilt tooled back, triple gilt fillet border on the sides (hinges cracked; first leaf rehinged and strengthened at margin).

Third edition of this translation, from the first press in Rome. A fine large COPY, measuring $151 / 2 \times 1$ in inches. With marginalia by a contemporary hand in neat red and black humanistic script, and with a 52 -page index, written in the same hand, at the end of the volume (the last page of index imperfect). Hain 15088; not in Proctor. The Hain description is incorrect in regard to the number of leaves, there being actually 238 leaves instead of 235 .
imperatoref:uel confulef mittit: fed be quoqin diuilionef aliaf diducuntur : put ufuf poftulaueric. In intio tamen duaf confulareffecte hbyam feilicee que romanif pares: ea dúraxat excepta. que priuffub luba fuit: núcuero fub Peolomeo eft: alliuffilio. Et Afiam alf balym: $\&$ montem taura. galatif exceptif: $\&$ gentibuf : que fub amynta fuerunt.preter ettam butbynä: \& propontidem: preturafuero.x. In Europa qdem \& adracentıbuf infulif: eam falicee que ulterior Iberta dicitur :circa Betbım flumené: \& Attacem : \& exceltica narbonenfem. Tertıam Sardınıam cú cyrno:quartá Sicılã: quıntam \& Cextam Illyrıs partem: que ad Epırum uergıt \& Macedonıā. Septımam Acbatam ufq̣ ın Tbeffalıam: \& Ecolãa: \& Acarnantam: \& nónullaf Epırı gétef que Macedonıe funt contermıne : Octauam creté cum cyrenatca. Nonấ cyprú.Decımé bytbintă cum propontıde $\&$ qbuldā pótı ptıbuf.Cetera Cefar: puintıaf babet:ın qurú alta pouratoref mittit: Confularef uirof:in altaf proriof: in altaf hominef ex equeltrı ordme. Regef uero \& principef \& decarcbe :ad eiuf portooneffuntiac femper fuere.

Asprafilluftriflector quicunq libellor
Si cupif artificum nomina noffe: lege.
Afpera ridebif cognomına teutona:forfan
Mitiget ar mulifinfta uerba urrum.
Conraduf fuucynheym: Arnolduf pannartzq maǧ\{tri Rome imprefferunt talia multa fimul.

## 43

## A FINE LARGE COPY OF THE CATENA AUREA

THOMAS AQUINAS. Catena aurea. 424 leaves, gothic type, double columns, 57 lines to a column; four large decorative illuminated initials supplied in colors and gold, the first with a fine marginal extension of floral scrolls; other initials, paragraph marks, head-lines, and initial strokes supplied in red, and one initial in blue. Nuremberg: Anton Koberger, 1475

Folio, English nineteenth century brown morocco over bevelled boards, blind tooled back, elaborate blind tooled diaper paneling on the sides, gilt edges (lacks quire [ff], ro leaves, and the first and last blank leaves; a small portion of the margins of the last two leaves restored; a few marginal wormholes, some repaired). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

Second dated edition of Saint Thomas Aquinas' commentaries on the four gospels. A fine large copy, in virtually immaculate condition, measuring 22 ii/i6 $\mathrm{X}_{12} \mathrm{II} / \mathrm{I} 6$ inches. (The B. M. copy measures approximately $183 / 4 \times 127 / 16$ inches.) The missing quire occurs between Chapter X, verse 21, and Chapter XII, verse 8, of Saint Luke, leaves $265-74$ being absent. This is probably an original defect, due to carelessness in assembling the quires in the printer's shop, for the early manuscript chapter numeration at the top of each page runs from Chapter X into and to the end of Chapter XII without change. The numeration is correct again beginning with Chapter XIII. Hain *1331; Proctor 1969.
$\mathbb{C}_{\text {um }}$ wnerit paraclitus As miflam beate rirgimiz Dotabat inxta cruci
On agenba moztuon
Lixit martba as icfum

> -x
-x
Omne quob dat mbi fater - v1.

Amen amen bico no. qe perit hoza
-.
Ego fum panis vinus

- $27^{\circ}$

In vigilia afcenfiomis
Sublenatis oculis in celum
-xin.
In vigilia pentbe.
Wibiligitis me mandata mea fer. $\quad$ ximp.
Feria fecunoa
Dic bus dilexit munoum *im.
IFeria tercia
Mmen amen bico whis q̣ non intrat $\cdot x$.
Feria quarta
Themo poteft venire ad me vi.
Tn die cozpozis xp̂
Caromea pere eft cibs.

## 44

## THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF SEVERAL ROMAN HISTORIANS

SCRIPTORES HISTORIAE AUGUSTAE. [Edited by Bonus Accursius.] 295 leaves (should be 304, but lacks the first blank leaf and quire o, 8 leaves, in the second part), roman type, 40 lines to a page; first initial of text supplied in gold, with illuminated floral border along the inner lateral margin, and with an illuminated coat of arms (party per pale or and vairy) surrounded by a green wreath on the lower margin of the same page, green wreath enclosing purple area painted around the list of contents of the preceding page; other initials and paragraph marks supplied throughout in blue and red (those in red are faded).

Milan: Philippus de Lavagna, 1475
Folio, English eighteenth century sprinkled calf, gilt tooled back, triple gilt fillet border on the sides (rubbed).
First Edition. A large copy, measuring $123 / 4 \times 9$ inches. This volume contains Suetonius' Lives of the Twelve Caesars and the writings of Aelius Spartianus, Julius Capitolinus, Aelius Lampridius, Trebellius Pollio, Flavius Vopiscus, Eutropius, and Paulus Diaconus, on the lives of the kings and emperors of Rome. The present copy contains an additional blank leaf at the begimning of the second part (after leaf rio) not recorded by the B. M. C. The signatures, stamped by hand in the lower right corner, are present (though partly trimmed into) in this copy; in most copies they are entirely trimmed away. The quiring of the second part is thus shown to begin A6, B8, etc., in this copy, a variation of the B. M. description which is given as $\mathrm{A}_{4}$, Bio-I, etc. With the early signature "Pyrrhi Gentilis Fortiguerre I. C. P." inscribed on the lower margin of the first leaf of text. A 4-page index in contemporary manuscript has been added at the beginning of the volume. Hain * $_{\text {I }}$ 56ri; Proctor 5845.

CBONVS ACCVRSIVS PISANVS Salutem dicit plurimă Magnifico equiti aurato \&\& 「apiḗflımo ac prómo ducali Гecretario Cic cho Simonetx.

NOn in iuria „fecto poflim a nō nullis audacia accufari uel ftul ticix potius:quod cum mihi cö̃cius fim neq; ingenii bonitate neq; doĉrina neq̌ dicēdi elegantia ualcre :audcam tamé quic quam de tuis laudibus litterage monimétis mădare eques aurate Clarif fime Cicche Simoneta. Sed tanta eft amoris uis pietatisq; mex ergate: ut in his omnibus difficultatibus huiufmodi quoq̧ dicēdi munus aggre diar. Vide autem ordiar! Nam fi uoluero a filendore maionetuore or diri orationem meam :dies me deficiat. Itaq; breuitatis gratia cxteris pratermiffis de iis duntaxat bonis dicam :qux tota funt tua :in tuaque poteftate fita \& $\&$ collocata . Nã ea qux corpori uel fortunx tributa funt: nemo poteft fua effe affirmare:cumb breui etia temporis moniento col labi nonnüä perireq confucr fit . Quis igitur te uno prudentior? © Quis grauior! Q Quis fapientior "t teftes Tǘ locupletifimi fingulare hary tuane mirabiliurnq; urrtutum prxftantiffimi duo pricipes pater $\& \chi$ filius Frä cifus \& Galeacius Maria Sphortix: :qui certe nunquam fuade omnius rexp tantiog imperii gubernacula tibi cồmiliffent :nili \& ingenii acrimo nia \& cöfuitand preftancia te unum omnium maxime uigere intelle xif fent . Nam de fide iufticiaq; tua quid dici nõ poflit \& egregium excellē tufimumq; iprimis! Te profecto innocentior nemo eft, nemo itegri tate melior . qui non modo nemini noceas : Fed \& profis omnibus filiq accerimus propugnator iniuriaxe omniŭ. Tua autem côrinentia atq尹 fru galitas \&\%mni in re modeftia tanta eft: :ut cum omni antiquitate polfis de temperantix laudibus certare. Es tu pfecto animo infracto atq; in concuffo:qui nulli pturbationi cedss. Fed omnes animi mootus fortiter cō Stanterqg modereris. Nam de liberalitate tua ac munificentia in bonos uiros optimi uiri ommes $\&$ bomines do eciffimi iplendidifinmü teftimo num perhibent. Ni hil eft ueritate, nihil religione, nihhil pietate apud te antiquius. $q$ qui prx diuinis preceptsis \& inftitutis reliqua omia \& momẽ tanea cenfeas $\&$ fragilia $\&$ caduca. $Q$ uis te igitur non merito amer . colat .obferuet .ueneretur!'quifis ueluti quoddam fimulacrum perfec tx abfolutxque uirtutis inter homines: Qux quidem omnia cum mecumipfe confydero : tanta pfundor animi uoluptate :ut prx lxticia nimia uix fim apud me. Eficiat deus omnipotens maxınus:ur quã diu tiffime fis í uiuis. quo \& noftro illuftrifitimo principi ilabores plurimos \& moleftias fubtrahas: \&\& bonis omnibus opem affidue poflis auxiliūq; afferre. Name ego quanturn in me eft:fpem omnè meã $\& \&$ cmoluméti

## 45

## THE SECOND EDITION OF THREE GREAT POETS

CATULLUS, TIBULLUS, PROPERTIUS. Albii Tibulli Elegiae. Sexti Propertii Elegiae. C. Valerii Catulli Carmina. [Without P. Papinii Statii Siluae.] 127 leaves (should be 188 , but lacks the final blank leaf of the third part and the 60 leaves of the fourth part), roman type, 35 lines to a page; first initial of text supplied in green with colored arabesque ornamentation, other initials supplied in alternate red and blue.

Venice: Johannes de Colonia and Johannes Manthen, I475
Folio, English eighteenth century red morocco, gilt tooled back, gilt decorative paneling with corner fleurons on the sides, gilt edges (small wormhole through closing leaves, occasional slight marginal water-stains and a few contemporary notes). On the first leaf is the signature of the celebrated Dutch scholar Janus Broukhusius, and there are two notes in his hand at the end of Propertius.

Second edition of Catullus, Tibullus, and Propertius. A fine large copy. Without the Sylvae of Statius which formed the fourth and concluding part of this edition. Hain 4759; Proctor 4303.

Somniaq; in faciem credita fxpe meam
A tqu ubilecreto noftra ad limulacra loqueris
Verefponfure fingula uerba tace
S eutamēaduerfummutarit lanua lectum
Sederit : \& noftro cauta nouerca toro
C oniugium pueri laudate : \& ferte paternum Capta dabit ueftris moribus illa manus
N ec matrem laudate nimis collata priori Portet in offenfas libera uerba [uas
S eumemor ille mea cötentus manferit umbra Et tanticineres dixerit effe meos
D ifcite uenturam :iam nunc fentire fenectam Celibis ad curas:nec uacet ulla uia
Quod mihi detractum eft: ueftros accedatad annos Prole mea paulum fic suuatefle fenem
E t bene habet nnq̃:nüqu mater lubrica fumptum Venit in exequias tota caterua meas
C aula porata eft flentes me furgite teftes Dum prium uitx grata rependit humus
M oribus:\& cxlum patuit lim digna merendo Cuius honoratis offa uehuntur aquis.

## Propertii Aurelii naute poctx finis ,i $4>5$.

Catulli. Tibulli. Proptii. \& liber Siluapy Statii papi nii îifo uolumune cātinet. Et iprefí füt opere \& impenfa lohannis de colonia: 8 lohannis manthe de gherfem qui una Veneciis fideliter Viuunt.

# THE MOST IMPORTANT EARLY ILLUSTRATED BOOK EVER SOLD BY AUCTION 

BOCCACCIO (GIOVANNI). De la Ruine des Nobles hommes et femmes. [Translated into French prose by Pierre Faivre.] 290 leaves, bastard gothic type, double columns, 33 lines to a full column, the first four lines of each book printed in red; 9 large engravings on copper, colored by a contemporary hand, have been pasted in by the printer in the blank spaces he had reserved for them; decorative initial and lateral border composed of interlaced scrolls, with leaves, strawberries, flowers, and the figure of a woman holding a bird, illuminated in colors and gold on the first page; other decorative initials with arabesque fligree ornamentation, and paragraph marks, supplied in alternate red and blue; faint red underlinings and marginal ruling on each page.

Bruges: Colard Mansion, 1476


#### Abstract

Folio, olive levant morocco over bevelled boards, back and sides elaborately tooled in gilt, displaying an arrangement of multiple panels incorporating a diaper pattern composed of the initials, coronet, and crest (a sun in splendor) of Sir Schomberg-Henry Kerr, Marquess of Lothian, with the Lothian coat of arms stamped in gilt in an oval panel in the centre of both covers, gilt inside borders similarly tooled, gilt edges, by Orrock \& Son (Edinburgh), 187r. (A few blank margins repaired.)


The first dated book printed at Bruges. The first dated book from Colard Mansion's press. The first dated book with copperplate illustrations. One of three known copies; the two others are both in public libraries and both are imperfect. The only known example of issue C.

Nothing is rarer, nothing is more desirable for a true bibliophile than a book from the press of Colard Mansion, Caxton's friend and partner in his early typographical work at Bruges, from I 474 to 1476 . Most of the twenty books from Colard Mansion's press exist only in one or two copies. Only one other example of a Colard Mansion is known to be in private hands.

It was only while the Boccaccio was actually being printed that it was thought desirable to illustrate it, not with woodcuts as had already been done for some German books, but with copperplate engravings printed on thin paper and pasted into the book. A certain number of pages had to be reset in order to enlarge the blank spaces left for miniatures so that there would be room for the large engravings. Copies exist with eight spaces for miniatures and no spaces for engravings (A issue); with seven spaces for miniatures and a space for one engraving ( B issue) ; with spaces for one miniature, eight engravings, and a frontispiece ( C issue); with spaces for nine engravings and a frontispiece ( D issue). C issue is known only by the Lothian copy. Of the five known copies of D issue (Amiens, Edinburgh,
[Description concluded on second page following]


Epcommente focace on, iv. adxtemixtumpont le pas. mex cidumiterefo ©plufa rø empeceuřméçans

onjmimemo $a b$ miclito posptaze meo eit znon oublame araba tea mog jettex dear monno

Gle maittre francore petat. dx combienqueje hax pare afles bucque a orffiutet felo Ceritemon EoCoir tollif. nonete me fuef fuc conuot gene attamper fafozine de mon proper fic sifotezoxa mod: Deantmomemoneo. ratse eftoitadelechixern au frecaumon cours comme te

Goettingen, John Carter Brown, and H. E. Huntington) only two (those at Amiens and Goettingen) contain illustrations and both are imperfect, each lacking one plate.

The Lothian copy is therefore the only copy in existence to contain the full set of the eight engravings and the frontispiece. Copies of D issue have an additional larger blank space at book vi for an engraving which was never made.

The author of these illustrations is unknown, but he was apparently connected with the engraver of a unique frontispiece (Bruges, circa 1475) in the Huntington copy of Caxton's Recuyell.

It is entirely unnecessary to insist on the importance of the above-described book, which may be said, without the slightest exaggeration, to be the most notable illustrated incunabulum ever sold by auction.

A considerable amount of literature exists on the Lothian copy of Colard Mansion's Boccaccio, starting with David Laing's Facsimiles of designs from engraved copperplates illustrating Le Livre de la Ruyne des nobles hommes et femmes par Jehan Bocace de Certald imprimé à Bruges par Colard Mansion anno mcccclxxvi with a preliminary notice
(Edinburgh, $\mathbf{1 8 7 8}$. Folio), and including Max Lehrs' monograph, Der Meister der BoccaccioBilder, in the Jahrbuch of the Prussian museums (xxiri, 1902, pp. 124-14I and I plate), Henri Michel's L' imprimeur Colard Mansion et le Boccace de la Bibliothèque d' Amiens (Paris, 1925, 4to), and S. de Ricci's Le Boccace de Colard Mansion, in Gutenberg Jahrbuch, 1926, pp. 46-49.

The account of this book in the Gesamtkatalog (No.4432) is misleading in several details.

## 47

FROM THE FIRST BOLOGNA PRESS

OVID. Metamorphoses. 156 leaves (being leaves 217-372 of an edition of the Opera), roman type, 39 lines to a page; two large decorative initials in colors with marginal borders, other initials supplied in blue, and initial strokes in red.

Bologna: Balthasar Azoguidus, 1480
Folio, English eighteenth century red morocco, gilt tooled back, decorative gilt panelling with corner fleurons and centre ornament on the sides, gilt edges (some leaves discolored, marginal inscriptions and some initials faded from exposure to water). Armorial red stamp at the foot of the first page.

T'he complete Metamorphoses, from the first press in Bologna. With manuscript headlines in gothic characters added by a contemporary hand. Hain 12142; Proctor 6523.

Hie fua proferri quăq̆ uetat acta paternms
Libera fama tamé nullifis obnoxia iuffis
Acgea fic there9: fic pellea uincit acbilles.
Deniog ut exëplis ip̃os xquătıb9 utar
Sic \& faturn? minor è ione:iuppiter arces
Temperat $x$ thereas: $\&$ mundi regna triformis:
Terra fub augufto:pater é, ©'rector utergs
Di1 peor xnex comites.quibus enfis $\mid 8$ ignis
Vrbis ${ }^{\prime} \&$ iuiai geitor gradue quirini
Cefferüt diig idigetes genitorq quirine
Veftag, exfarcos inter facrata penates
Et cum cxfarea tu phorbe domettice uefta
Quiqz tenes altus tarpeias iuppiter arces
Quofor alios uati pbás appellare piūq eft:
Tarda fue illa dies \& noftro fenior xuo
Qua caput auguftü quē tempat orbe relisto
Accedat cxlo faueator p̄cantıb9 abiens;
ä̈z op9 exegi:qud' nec iouis ira nee ignes
Nee poteit ferru:nec edax abolere uetuftas
Quó uolet illa dies:qux mil nifi corporis buig
lus babetiicerti fpatiu mibi finiar xui
Parte tamé meliore mei fup alta pennis
Aftra ferar,nomeng erit idelebile noftru:
Quags patet domitis romana potentia terris Ure legar populi:pgi omnia frecula fama
Si quid babent uerx uatum prefagia:uiuam?

## F I N I S

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dalerem de A33oguidis ciué Bononienfem. Anno icarnationis
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## 48

## EARLY LATIN BIBLE <br> WITH INTERESTING MANUSCRIPT NOTATIONS

BIBLIA LATINA. 469 leaves, gothic type, double columns, 5I lines to a column; initials supplied in red and a few in blue. Venice: Franciscus Renner, de Heilbronn, 1480

4 to, nineteenth century vellum binding (the first three leaves and the last restored in the margin, affecting a small portion of the text, which has been partly restored in pen and ink; a few other leaves repaired in the margin; occasional discolorations and other slight defects; without the last blank leaf). From Newbattle Abbey, with the signature of the Marquess of Lothian.

With early manuscript foliation and an interesting note regarding same, giving the weight of the book, inscribed in Latin below the colophon. Hain *3078; Proctor 4177; G. W. 424 I.
 vinit mibi. Factum eft. Ego fum alpbazo: $_{\text {g }}$ initiū̃ finis. Eqo fitiēti bato re fonte aque viue grat. Q Qui vicerit-pulfidebith. Etero flli $\boldsymbol{x}^{9}$. $\boldsymbol{\tau}$ ille crit mibifili. . Limidis autē $\tau$ icredulis 7 erecratiztomicidis 7 foznicato
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 gelis bütbo pbialas plenas fepté plagino,
 tibifō̄̃am vpozê agni. Eerfufulit me in fpī̃ in môtê magnī $z$ altü̈ $\%$ ỗdit mibi ciuiratã féảm irlm erfcêdentē we celo. bñtê claritatê
 iafpidis.ficut cryftallĭ. Et hx̄bat murū ma,
 gelog ouodeci. noia infripta que füt noia puodecim tribuū filiou ifrl. Zab oziēte pozo te tres. 7 ab aquilone porte tres. 7 ab auftro pate tres. $\boldsymbol{\sim}$ ab occafiu pate tres. Ctmurus ciuitstís baknes fundamēta ouodecim. $\tau$ i ipfís ouodecim noia vuodecim apoftolozr
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Erplicit biblia inpzeffa tiis pr frandifcum ฉebailbzun
.m.CCCC. $2 x x$.

## TWO PERFECT CAXTONS IN ONE VOLUME

CHRONICLES OF ENGLAND (THE). I8I leaves, bastard gothic type, 40 lines to a page; initials and paragraph marks supplied in red.

Westminster: William Caxton, 1480
[Bound with:]
DESCRIPTION OF BRITAIN (THE). 29 leaves, bastard gothic type, 40 lines to a page; initials and paragraph marks supplied in red. Westminster: William Caxton, 1480

2 vols. in one, small folio, English early nineteenth century light brown straight-grain morocco, triple gilt fillet borders on the sides, gilt edges (leaf r 6 of the Chronicles has been torn diagonally across, but is repaired at the margins; a number of repaired tears in other leaves; small defect in the middle of the first leaf affecting a few words. A narrow strip has been cut away from the upper margin of the first two leaves of the Description, the first leaf being backed. Each volume lacks a blank leaf). With modern Lothian bookplate.

First Edition of "The Chronicles of England" and First Edition of "The Description of Britain", two important productions of the press of William Caxton, the first English printer.

Caxton's text of The Chronicles of England appears to be based on The Chronicle of Brute, one of the most popular histories of the period, so called from the opening chapter which describes the settlement of Brutus, descendant of the great Aeneas, in Britain. This history was compiled from writings of Nennius, Douglas of Glastonbury, and Geoffrey of Monmouth, with additions by various later scribes. Caxton made certain additions to this text, bringing it down to the Battle of Towton. The Description of Britain, comprising 29 chapters, is a portion of Higden's Polycronicon, printed by Caxton as a supplement to The Chronicles of England. The entire Polycronicon was not printed by Caxton until 1482.

The Chronicles of England is the first dated book with signatures printed by Caxton.

The present copies measure $93 / 8 \times 65 / 8$ inches. Both are recorded in S. de Ricci's Census of Caxtons, No. 29 (13) and No. 35 (6). The signature of the Earl of Ancram ("Ancram") is inscribed on the lower margin of the first leaf of text of the Description, and on leaf m4 and the last leaf of the Chronicles. There are a few contemporary marginal notes on leaves $f_{4-5}$.

These identical copies were exhibited at the Caxton Celebration (London, 1877, No. 70 ). The first copies of these excessively rare volumes to be sold by auction in America.










 the crle of $\mathfrak{B}$ atec


 Ebom Sjptay god fauze Repe erovix fum the nccomplificment of


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## THE SIEGE OF RHODES

## ONE OF THE RAREST OF ENGLISH INCUNABULA

[CAORSIN (GULIELMUS). The Siege of Rhodes. Translated by John Kay.] 24 leaves, gothic type, 26 lines to a page; 2 decorative initials in color, with marginal scrolls, supplied by hand. [London: attributed to Lettou and Machlinia, circa 1482]

Small folio, English early nineteenth century dark blue straight-grain morocco, gilt tooled back, gilt and blind tooled border on the sides, gilt edges.

One of four known copies of this book, a volume of extraordinary typographical interest.

According to Warton (Warton's English Poetry), Kay's poem is a translation of Gulielmus Caorsin's Obsidionis Rhodiae Urbis Descriptio, a Latin composition describing the unsuccessful siege of the city of Rhodes by Mahommed II in 1480. Caorsin, or Caorsinus, who died in 150r, was Vice Chancellor of the Knights of Malta for forty years; his works were collected and published at Ulm in 1496.

From a typographical standpoint this volume is of extraordinary interest. It enjoys the unique distinction of being the only early English printed book which we cannot definttely ascribe to any printer (see E. G. Duff, Westminster and London Printers 1476-1535). This production was attributed to Caxton by most early writers, including Dibdin, who, though he placed it under Caxton in his Typographical Antiquities, expressed a doubt as to its being his work, and five years later, in the Bibliotheca Spenceriana, ascribes the volume to Lettou and Machlinia. Only five books, however, are definitely known to have been produced by Lettou and Machlinia during their partnership, which was begun about 1480 and dissolved about $1482-3$, and though the present volume is set up in their type it does not seem to have been printed by them. Commenting on the typographical differences between this book and the known productions of the Lettou and Machlinia partnership, E. G. Duff writes: "The type is certainly that used by Lettou and Machlinia, and the considerable difference in appearance from the five other books is caused by the text being in English, which makes more difference than would be imagined, and also that there are very few of the abbreviations which crowd the other books. Then again the lines of type are spaced out, giving the page a much lighter appearance. Though the dedication is to Edward IV, it does not necessarily follow that the book was printed before his death, for the early printers in reprinting a manuscript would keep to the preface as there written. It might, however, have been printed as early as 1483 [Duff later suggests 1482 as the possible date; see the
[Description concluded on second page following]
 (1) the motie execelente / mofte redoubtedy/ andr mofte cryfer Ryng: liyng? RODoaid the fourth Sofxn kay gye fumble poete fabureate / andz more lobley fetuant: anclynge Bnto the ground laptf falute. Sit yo not out of your Enoboceçe e beity pote molte pruxente gipnac: foblue that tgice fourty ye
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Short Title Catalogue, No. 4594], and immediately the law books had been completed. Who the printer was I do not think can ever be settled. When it was printed Machlinia had probably started by himself with his new types, and I do not think it can have been printed by Lettou, as it has not the signatures to the pages which he invariably used."

The present copy is in perfect condition. The leaves measure $95 / 16 \times 6$ inches, affording a good margin round the type page, which measures approximately $7 \times 4^{1 / 2}$ inches. There are 26 lines to a page, except the first and second pages which have, respectively, 30 and 3 I lines, and the last page, which has 15 lines. The preface occupies pages $1-2$, and the text pages $3-24$. Initial spaces are provided at the beginning of the preface and the text, but there are no printed initials, head-lines, signatures, folios, or catchwords. Two decorative initials in color, with marginal scrolls, have been supplied by a contemporary hand. The signature of the Earl of Ancram ("Ancram") is inscribed on the margins of the first, second, third, and last pages. The initial A [Ancram] surmounted by a coronet has been stamped on the binder's fly-leaves at the beginning and end of the volume.

Only three other copies of this volume are known to exist: two copies in the British Museum (one imperfect) and one copy in the John Rylands Library. The present copy, therefore, is the only known copy available to the collector.

## CAXTON'S "CHRONICLES OF ENGLAND", PRINTED BY WILLIAM DE MACHLINIA IN 1486

CHRONICLES OF ENGLAND (THE). 236 leaves, bastard gothic type, 33 lines to a page, initial spaces. [London: William De Machlinia, 1486]
Small folio, English late seventeenth century calf, double blind fillet border on the sides (front hinge partly cracked; should be 238 leaves, but lacks leaves $\mathrm{S}_{4} 4$; the lower portion of the opening leaves of the index is partly torn and frayed from deterioration of the paper; the first two leaves are rehinged and the last leaf, a corner of the margin of which has been torn away, is backed; occasional slight stains and a few contemporarly marginal inscriptions).

Third edition of William Caxton’s text of "The Chronicles of England", printed by William de Machlinia in 1486. A fine copy, and, apart from the defects mentioned above, in sound condition, with large clean margins, the leaves measuring $103 / 8 \times 71 / 2$ inches. This edition, consisting of William Caxton's text, preceded by a ro-leaf index, is without date or colophon, and was formerly sometimes attributed to Caxton's press. With the following inscription on the binder's fly-leaf: "Wm. Pownall, Lincoln, Feb 7 th, 1726/7." Of the five copies of this edition recorded in the Short Title Catalogue (No. 9993), only one (Haigh Hall) is perfect.

Exhibited at the Caxton Celebration (London, 1877, No. 229).
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## 52

## AN EARLY EDITION OF THE CATHOLICON

BALBUS (JOANNES). Catholicon. 3 II leaves (should be 312, but lacks the first blank), gothic type, double columns, 70 lines and head-lines to a page; initials supplied in red to the introductory text.

Venice: Hermannus Liechtenstein, 1490
Folio, English early eighteenth century sprinkled calf (rubbed, hinges partly cracked; top marginal corner of first leaf torn away, various slight defects, contemporary inscriptions on the last blank page, including the motto "vertue is to be embraced").

A FINE EDITION OF THIS FAMOUS GRAMMAR AND DICTIONARY. Hain *226i; Proctor 4794.

## Qคmentasomni

potentioco patri a filio a rpuifancto gratiarü referimus actiones: qui no ftrum catbolicon er multis z outurfis Doctoz texturis elabozatuatqs conte xtu:ľ pmulta anmey curricula $u$ mil lefimo oucétefimo octuagefimoferto anno oni:nonlie martijad fuez vfog pdurit. "P20 quob folum mibiad modüncceffarüa vobis bumiluter oepo feofratres z oni mei:inquätü peccatozes fratres mei:un quantū $u$ ft oni mei:quatenes pzo me peccatoze pbilo calo tii ad oeū preces pozrigcre velitis:et veftrarupzecū interuentu omniū meoya סco pzecepta peccatop venia: adterrä apoftolicam:adterrã elyriam.i.extra lefionépor fitam:ad paradifi videlicet gandia vna vobifcus valeam puenire: ©bi reguat examufim onis nofter ielus rpes oeí filius benedictus: in cuius noie fiectaf́ omse genu celen ftiū terreftriǔ a infernoy:cui eft bonoz a glozia: z magni tudo z magnificentia:virtus a poteftas:regum zimpe rum in fecula feculoam. åmen.

Sinit opus preclarum oictum Latbolicon: edituma fratre Zobanue Yanucnfi ozdinis fratrum pzedicarop Q $^{\circ}$ Diligentiffime emendatü atç correctum: Et umpreffun Clenetis ungenio ac impenfa bermanil Ziechtenftein Loloniēfis: Enno natalis oomini. 20. сесскс. Septimo Jdus Decembzis. LAVSDEO.

## Regiftrum cbartarum.

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## 53

## THE FIRST EDITION OF A GREEK PHILOSOPHER

PLOTINUS. Opera. [Translated with a commentary by Marsilius Ficinus.] 439 leaves (lacks the first blank leaf and the two leaves of errata at the end), roman type, 45 lines to a page, initial spaces, woodcut printer's mark at the end.

Florence: Antonio di Bartolommeo Miscomini, 1492
Folio, English eighteenth century calf, gilt tooled back, double gilt fillet border on the sides (front hinge partly cracked; small hole through the margin of the last few leaves, and two other slight marginal defects on the last leaf; first and last pages slightly soiled).

First Edition of this translation. The only fifteenth century edition of Plotinus. A fine copy, measuring $131 / 2 \times 9$ inches. Without the two leaves, "Emendatio in Plotinum", at the end. A few leaves carry some faded marginal notes written in a neat contemporary hand. Hain *13121; Proctor 6156 .
per Capientiam progredietur ad Deum. Hxe igitur eft Deonum \& hominum di unorum fẹliciumq; uira،humanas omnino negligens uoluprates, fugagi folius ad folum. FINIS.

## Marflius Ficinus Magnanimo Petro Medici.S.

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c Medice deambularêımultaq̧3 Platonis myfteria ultro cirroç; interpretrare mur:decidı forte inter loquendū elapiensia in fortuná:ceppiq; hanc acrius incufare: $\varphi$ Platonı lucé affectanti/fęculis iam multis obftıtrit. Tum illeınoli in quic Marfilı Platoné noftrum ífortunatú dicere:nifi forfan me fore putes infor tunatú. Sermonê quidé túc noffrü his dıctis abfoluimus. Sed nunqqd morris cau fa deinde fecutę Laurétiū liceat ınfortunatü exifimaresfimulq̣ Platonıs fortun fundırus corruıffe! Abfit:ur aium illum minus fẹlıcé puté:quem e corporıs cōpe dıbus cuolanrêınouo quodã applaufu lętus ęther exceptr:grandiore fella i lau rēriana tecta cadēte:mirisq flămis ex alto p Caregianos agros triduo corufcanti bus.Sed biduo ante obitü lupiter rubête dextera facras ıaculatus arcesıserruit ur bêımox orbã tăto patre futurã. Terruit hoftes: graue neqd forfan aduenfus inui ctã domum Medıcã molireñ̃. Itaq̧ nec Laurếıus hęrosınec hęroicus PetrusLau rentiı filius ob ea qux nup côrigerûııminus pofthac fẹlıx ê ıudıcâdus:nec ppea Plato nofter infortunatus. Cuius caput hactenus falurari prorfus umbra Lauri fouebař: Nüc pedes iam firmıffıma Perra nitunẽ. Plotınus deniq: manıbus nunc tuıs apprehenfus/feniorê interea Platoné pus humerıs fubfunebır:req; Duce pro ducesilucem.

MAGNIFICO SVMPTV LAVRENTII<br>MEDICIS PATRIAE SERVATORIS<br>IMPRESSIT EX ARCHETYPO ANTONIVS MISCOMINVS FLORENTIAE<br>ANNO.MCCCC.LXXXXII. NONIS MAII.

REGISTRVM.
a.b.c.d.e.f.g.h.i.k.l.m.n.o.p.q.r.f.r.u.x.y.z.\&.aa.bb.cc.dd.ee.ff.gg.hh.ii . kk.ll.mm.nn.oo.pp.qq.rr.ff.rr.uu.

O mnes funt quincerni pręter.b. qui eft quaternus:et.o. qui eft fexternus.


## 54

## IN A MAGNIFICENT DIANE DE POITIERS BINDING

BOCCACCIO (GIOVANNI). Le livre de Jehan bocasse de la louenge et vertu des nobles et cleres dames. I 44 leaves, gothic type, woodcut illustrations, woodcut printer's mark, and initial spaces.

Paris: Anthoine Verard, 1493
Folio, sixteenth century dark olive morocco; the back and sides are decorated with a rich gilt tooled arabesque pattern composed of interlaced bands and scrolls against a background of solid gilt pointillé tooling; incorporated in the pattern are the interlaced initials HDD, with bows, quivers, and crescents, emblems of Diane de Poitiers, Duchess of Valentinois, whose coat of arms appears, tooled in gilt and colored, in an oval cartouche in the centre of both covers; gilt gauffered edges. In an olive straight-grain morocco box case, with the arms and monogram of the Marquess of Lothian stamped in gold. The preservation of the binding is perfect.

First Edition in French. A superb copy, bound for Diane de Poitiers, Duchess of Valentinois. The translation of this beautifully printed edition, illustrated with woodcuts, was executed by an unknown writer by order of Anne of Bretagne. The present copy, whose only blemishes are a few insignificant wormholes and a very small marginal defect at the corner of one leaf, is in magnificent condition, with fine large margins and clean pages. There are a few contemporary marginal notes at the beginning of the volume. Hain 3337; Proctor 8425.

Belonging once to Diane de Portiers, beautiful and accomplished mistress of Henry II of France-one of the most romantic women in history-, this MAY WELL BE CONSIDERED THE MOST DESIRABLE COPY IN EXISTENCE.


## 55

## THE SECOND DATED BOOK PRINTED BY RICHARD PYNSON

[PARKER (HENRY).] Dialogue of Dives and Pauper. 142 leaves (should be 144, but lacks 2 blank leaves), gothic type, woodcut printer's mark at the end.

London: Richard Pynson, 1493
Folio, English eighteenth century mottled calf, gilt tooled back (rubbed, hinges partly cracked; the outer half of the first and second leaves of the table of contents is lacking, and the missing portion has been restored with blank paper; marginal defects at the corner of a few other leaves; slight tear in one leaf; top inner corner of some leaves slightly discolored).

First Edition. The second dated book printed by Richard Pynson, the first being known only by the unique copy in the British Museum. The table of contents, consisting of a preliminary blank leaf (lacking) and II printed leaves, has been bound in at the end of the volume; the first leaf of the first quire of text, a blank, is present, but the last leaf of the last quire, also blank, is lacking. Apart from the imperfections mentioned above. the volume is in excellent condition. Not in Hain; Proctor 9782; Duff 339.

Two notes on the fly-leaves are in the hand of Michael Maittaire, written when he was librarian to Sir Richard Ellys at Nocton.

## Che tentbe.

Gatc Pqued Ditgoute ende bp the Beffut iggte abt that cupany At fo wadn feint poupe doas raupf frod into geuene a bado feentige Bifion of god afteribarbe af bie
 ne. fomoche fe fongpo ape to p Eriff. And tBerfoze ge faide Tinfe fipego quis me fiberabit be mozl
 Butety mantogo far definerme frothe deth of tite body Jroueit to $\mathfrak{b e}$ departed tB e foule from the Botye be bitgoute ende Dit crift $\mathfrak{H y p}$ fealbas lb'god in the moutt of ignap pr. Daies. and pr.niggs tes metepeffe and drynkles fedos 6ptar fectic of goo $/$ and bp fence/ and pitt fable fe butt lptel of this blife ffoz delbas nat able to fee Bie Blife ne noma fiuphes
 tgat tpme Butt leue frende after oute dets if we hepe bele godore comaunomentearanterbe oute
 Siaguete brife bosiç neitper Des tirne poule nemoplee migst fez ertbe And De f6afbe fiber of s§at Bliffe bit as feint poule fait d $^{\text {b }}$ nome ertgto
 he. ne loptte compiende Jy tbia Grifle peuefrend Tiopeto fe you and outfe Dbith pou in tbe gitge cite of iftufale in tge higee coutt
 Gzing bathat for be dped ont the code tree. Timen.

Eereendith a compendioufetree tife dafoguc. of Diuce apaup. thatio to fay. theriche et tre poze fuctuoufir fretyng Spon tbe p. comaidmentee fynifise the $\mathfrak{B}$. day of Tupp. tBe pere of oute fozo

 at the temple Batze. of fondon. Deo graciue.


## A FINE COPY OF THE NUREMBERG CHRONICLE BOUND WITH ALBRECHT DURER'S APOCALYPSE

SCHEDEL (HARTMANN). Liber cronicarum. 328 leaves, gothic type, 1,809 woodcuts by Wohlegemuth and Pleydenwurff, and double-page map; decorative initial painted in by hand.

Nuremberg: Anton Koberger, 1493
Folio, English seventeenth century calf (small portion of the leather on the front cover stripped away). With Newbattle Abbey label, and early Lothian bookplate (variety with the name).

First Edition. A large copy, in superb condition. With the portrait of Pope Joan (Folio clxix) intact, and with the three blank leaves foliated ccclvirie-cclxi in immaculate state. In addition to the final blank leaf, this copy has two blank leaves between the doublepage map and the last quire comprising the De Sarmacia regione, thus making 328 leaves in all, instead of the customary 326. Copies with these extra leaves are recorded by E. G. Duff (see B. M. C., II, p. 437). The name of the author has been written on the title-page in small neat script, and there are occasional notes elsewhere.

Bound in with and following the Nuremberg Chronicle is an Apocalipsis cum Figuris in 16 leaves folio, with fifteen woodcuts closely imitating the plates of Albrecht Dürer's Apocalypse but signed with a different monogram (MF and a cross). The colophon reads "Impressa Argentine per Jheronimum Greff dictu Franckfurder pictorem. Anno christiano. M.ccccc.ij."

This beautiful series of engravings has never received from Dürer specialists the attention it deserves. We can find no record of another complete set. The British Museum has only some fragments (Proctor 9964), together with some fragments of a German edition of the same date (Proctor 9963), of which a complete copy is in the Munich Library.

# THE EXTREMELY RARE FIRST EDITION OF LYDGATE'S "THE FALL OF PRINCES" 

[LYDGATE (JOHN).] The Fall of Princes. [Translated from the Italian of Boccaccio.] 159 leaves (should be 216 , but lacks 57 leaves, as detailed below, the text of all but in of the missing leaves having been supplied by inserted leaves from the second edition), bastard gothic type; woodcut illustrations and printer's mark, initial spaces.

London: Richard Pynson, 1494
Folio, English eighteenth century calf, double gilt fillets on the back and sides (tear across one leaf; small defects in two leaves, affecting a few words; a few other slight tears and defects; occasional contemporary inscriptions; early signatures of Robert Tatton, Edward Brownne, William Backett (1716), and others.

The First and only fifteenth century Edition in English. Extremely rare. Though imperfect, this is a most interesting copy, as the missing text has been almost entirely supplied by appropriately inserted leaves from the SEcond edrtion, issued by Pynson in 1527. The later edition is printed in black-letter (the former being in bastard gothic), with a large woodcut on the title-page and with other woodcuts. To secure textual continuity, the second edition not being a page-for-page reprint of its predecessor, pieces of blank paper have been pasted over those portions of the added text which overlap the text of the first edition, and, in some instances, vice versa. In some cases the added text consists of a few excised lines pasted to a piece of paper cut to page size. A complete copy of the 1494 edition should have 216 leaves (the first blank), with signatures as follows: a-m in eights; n , six leaves; $\mathrm{o}-\mathrm{v}$ in eights; A-F in eights; G, six leaves; and H, four leaves. The present copy lacks the following leaves: ar $-8, \mathrm{~b}_{2}-3, \mathrm{~h} 6-8$, it $-3, \mathrm{k}_{4}-8, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{I}-2}$ and $4-5, \mathrm{n} 4-6$, ог -8 , pi-3, $\mathrm{qI}-2$ and $7-8, \mathrm{r} 2-8, \mathrm{sI}-4, \mathrm{Cr}$, and $\mathrm{D}_{4}-5$. The missing text of all but leaves $\mathrm{k}_{4}-8, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{r}-2}$ and $4-5$, and qI-2 (eleven leaves in all) has been supplied as described above. The supplied titlepage from the 1527 edition has been cut down and mounted. Hain 3345; Proctor 9783; G. W. 443r; Short-Title Catalogue, No. 3175.


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fooptcts by paitce $\mathbb{E}$ dwatoc.


## THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF SEVERAL GREEK POETS

THEOCRITUS AND OTHERS. Eclogae triginta. [With other works, in Greek.] 140 leaves, Greek type; woodcut floriated initials and decorative head bands.

Venice: Aldus Manutius, Romanus, 1495
Folio, nineteenth century blue grained morocco, gilt and blind tooled back and sides, the latter with the Aldine anchor stamped in gilt in the centre, gilt over marbled edges, by Riviere (small marginal repairs or a number of leaves partly affecting a few words; inside marginal corner of the last leaf restored; title-page and last page slightly soiled). With bookplate of Caleb Scholefield Mann, Newbattle Abbey label, and modern Lothian bookplate.

Second edition of Theocritus, and one of the earliest books printed by Aldus. First issue, with four verses occupying two lines on leaf ZF, recto, and with the verso of leaf G8 blank. This anthology contains thirty eclogues of Theocritus, the Opera et Dies of Hesiod, and other Greek poetical works, many of which are here printed for the first time. Hain * ${ }^{15477 \text {; Proctor } 5549 . ~}$

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## 59

## KOBERGER'S LATIN BIBLE

BIBLIA LATINA. Biblia Latina cum postillis Nicolai de Lyra et additionibus Pauli Burgensis. Questiones Lyrae Judaicam perfidiam improbantes. 424, 338, 318, and 352 leaves, gothic type, double columns with commentary; 28 woodcuts; large and small initials supplied in alternate red and blue.

Nuremberg: Anton Koberger, [Vols. I, II, and IV] i497; [Vol. III] 1493
4 vols., folio, Dutch eighteenth century vellum, blind fillet panelling and large centre ornament stamped in blind on the sides.

A fine copy of Koberger's Bible, with Nicholas de Lyra's commentary and other critical additions, illustrated with a number of splendid woodcuts. Vols. I, II, and IV of this copy are of the 1497 edition, a close reprint of the 1493 edition to which Vol. III belongs. The later edition is virtually a page-for-page reprint of its predecessor, the most apparent difference being the presence of foliation numbers in the latter which were not included in the 1493 edition. This copy may possibly have been issued in this hybrid state from the printer's shop, for there are similar contemporary manuscript notes of ownership (partly erased) on the title-page of each volume, stating that this Bible belonged to an Augustinian monastery of the diocese of Tournai, apparently situated at Moerkerke. There are occasional marginal notes elsewhere. (Vols. I, II, IV) Hain *3170; Proctor 2083; G. W. 4293; (Vol. III) Hain *317r; Proctor 2115; G. W. 4294.
do vnafup altecàita e fufina vocabal fentiua vel fterco raria qa ibi feces oefluebant：z inta di fuife fimpler abfó glị̆ interclufione media sū̃t vocabaf̈ aporbeca：qa ibire pofita crāt victualia：zō̈ fuiffe bicamerata：qzaliō aialia viuűt berbis alia fructibuq：z iô invia difuctōe erāt fru ctus a in alia berbe Superioz ât māfio quia iltaioz erat：crat oiftucta ouab ${ }^{9}$ iter clutionib？：zfic crât ibe tria fpacía．mede um crat p boibus z auibus ouo sūt late ralia $p$ paialib ${ }^{9}$ mití $b^{9} \tau$ imitib ${ }^{9}$ pr $\boldsymbol{p}_{3}$ in figura pima．Rlliq of cit $q$ itt cancs mâf ones erât abrobdifi ctione media vna fu
 et latitudiné arche： vt $p 5$ in figura fecia． Suctēdũtil $\Phi$ ädra tü bui9 arcbe nó po teft bí figurari i pla no：Efiguraé vnüla tus fin logitudinẻ： zalia cria latera fup ponéda fût p iulagt ginatione fufpicicn tis $\mathfrak{\text { fómacerpó ma }}$ gig pronat líc in be，
olluuij fup trã vt itcrfitias oêm carnê ī $\mathfrak{f p}$ fis vite clt fbecreelú z rmiuerfagiter s rafunt plument．fPonãg
 arcbain tur filli tui ：vroz
 cui rexcact？diantibusví ucrfe carme bina iduces i arcbã ve viuãt tecú mafcu lun fexuse fei．De volucri bus uxta gen fuã：ocu mett igenerefuo rex oire ptulitre fom gen fuĭ bing $\checkmark$ oib² igrediét tecũ vtper $x$ fint viucte．©olles iglf te－ cin ex oib＇e efcisã mâdi pît у z ppoatab apud te：zerut
 noc oiaqupcegatilli ถeus． beaico z latino．
 noerpapparitóz íridis：ut br．j．ca．tr．fmag？oe federead feruand ī̄m noe z focietate fūa a malio boib ${ }^{9}$ illi ${ }^{\text {T }}$ tpig oiccbät．ci $\varphi$ fi viderèt cūvelie itrare archā t̄̄m intificerēt

 v Zat pofint víucre．Ex $\mathfrak{q}$ ps $q$ pifces nō erāt íbí pofiti：

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 ter ffingula fingulis fim aditionē nature fue．verûtī tre neceflitatís bī vuñt boies raialia ve cibis q̣̊ ales nō co，

Sepuit p̀ma reȯa figura de archa thoe．mederît．


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 Gigātes süt erāt fup rerrā：bebzaicaveritas bs liliepbiliom


 Euce．x．ca．Gifdebā fatbanä fiē fulgur cadentē de celo zē． Zeft ci cadentes dicunfe effe fup terrā in oicbus illio．f．an oiluuiū：q？ptū̀ cognofcētes magnas difpofítionem ₹cu puitatè boimsd malū frequêtabāt magis puerfationcin
 bant．Scèm pts nam Fin 臽ug．xp．oe chuitate dei．ca．кkiu． bmôi ocinenes tales côcubit ${ }^{9}$ excreêtes vulg ${ }^{9}$ vocat incu
 velab cís á exprícēnt oe quoufide oubitādũ nō éaudif－


 mb ${ }^{9}$ secifum： $\mathfrak{f}$ p femé aliculs bois ad B acceptū，vtpote $Q$ idé oemó de eft fuccubue ad virü：fit incub ${ }^{9}$ ad nuulierē：et fic ille ánafcif nô eft fili ${ }^{9}$ ocmonio faili bois．follitcuius eft feméasceptú：put etiā psi ṕma pre．q．lif．ar．pl．fin rifio


 tiffimi z peffimi fici．j．Daclaraz in poftilla a non folum per
 boc inducebăt：eo mō q̆ Iegif．j．jx．ca．©e nemrorb． 2 bācer

 natt per oemonũ adminiftrationē erant tā pcére nature： ita $\varphi$ ali boies ăfi locufte videbant i ppatione cop：vr br



 tuirabiles pducédos．v币 cü nō ois pr $\mathfrak{r}^{9}$ nature create bis nō．politbile é $q$ ocmones illicũ fanie vííi a femico

 ros boies mituit excedcrēt flatura $\tau$ ialus virib ${ }^{9}$ cozpale－ busvt poffent cos apellere ad lıbitū fuí ext timó magíp oemóce míracla dicune facere：l̄ non finulr：ied å ad noe
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# THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF POLITIAN'S WORKS WITH HIS EPITAPH WRITTEN ON THE TITLE-PAGE 

POLITIANUS (ANGELUS). Opera. [Edited by Alexander Sartius.] 452 leaves, roman and some Greek type, 38 lines to a page, initial spaces.

Venice: Aldus Manutius, Romanus, 1498
Folio, nineteenth century brown morocco, gilt and blind tooled fillet paneling on the back and sides, with small azured ornaments tooled in gilt, gilt inside fillets, gilt edges, by Bedford. With Newbattle Abbey label, and modern Lothian bookplate.

First Edition of the works. A beautiful copy, with an epitaph on Politian inscribed in a contemporary hand on the title-page. This epitaph reads as Follows:
"De Angelo Politiano epigramma.
Huc huc viator paululum gradum siste
Vatem potentis spiritus vides clarum
Qui mente promptus acri, et arduum spirans
Ac summa quaeque, et alta consequi suetus.
Is ille ego Angelus Politianus sum.
Fovit benigno me sinu Flora, et illic
In fata cessi, Parthenopeos Reges
Cum Gallica arma irruerent minabunda
$T u$ vale, et hoc sis meriti memor mei."
Hain *13218; Proctor 5567.

OMNIA OPERA ANGELI Politiani, etalia quædam lectu digna, quorum nomina in fe, quenti indice uidere licet.
do Angclo, politiano Epgrama
Hin bui viator panlulis gradí $\left\{y^{-\prime}\right.$. Vate portis fpiritus mides itam
Qui mirno promptus acy, starduи 'fipir',
Ac firma gueg of alta gegry $\int$ utus.
$\int_{5}$ ithe tge Angelus poliriamus $\sqrt{5}$.
Fonit berigno mo jinu fliva, sfilli lnfata Eefr. parthinopcos Reges.
Cime Gallica nema irrucét mu乡alisida,
In nalo, so hoe fis mery memor no

## 61

## THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF ARISTOPHANES

ARISTOPHANES. Comoediae novem. [In Greek, with the Scholia. Edited by Marcus Musurus.] 347 leaves, Greek type, 41 lines of commentary surrounding the text, woodcut initials and bands. Venice: Aldus Manutius, Romanus, 1498

Folio, English early nineteenth century russia, gilt tooled back, quadruple gilt tooled fillet border on the sides, gilt inside borders, inner hinges of red morocco (outside hinges partly cracked; brief cancelled inscription on the title-page; without the final blank leaf). With the Newbattle Abbey label, and modern Lothian bookplate. On the fly-leaf is the signature: "Mitford, Oriel Coll., Oxon."

First Edition. Edited by Marcus Musurus, with a preface by him in Greek. The scholia are those of the ancient commentators. A FINE COPY, with leaf 90 of the original blank, measuring $12 \times 7 / 8$ inches. With pagination and verse numeration supplied in a fine neat nineteenth century hand. Hain *1656; Proctor 5566; G. W. 2333.

## APIETO A'NOY K K $\Omega$ M $\Omega, ~ \triangle I ' A I$ ÉNNE'A

## ARISTOPHANIS COMOEDIAE NOVEM.









## THE ONLY KNOWN PERFECT COPY ON VELLUM WITH A HITHERTO UNRECORDED ADDITIONAL WOODCUT

BIEN ADVISE, MAL ADVISE. 56 leaves, bastard gothic type, double columns, 40 lines to a column, 3 woodcut illustrations and woodcut printer's mark at the end; complete marginal border on the first page of text, illuminated in colors and gold, composed of scrolls and floral motifs against a background divided by wide diagonal bands into various compartments, with an unfilled space for an escutcheon in the lower margin; small decorative initial in gilt over a blue background and numerous smaller initials in gilt against red; underlinings and marginal rulings in red.

Paris: Pierre Le Caron for Antoine Verard [circa 1498]
Folio, late eighteenth century russia, gilt tooled back, sides decorated with a gilt tooled narrow border of scrolls with floral motifs at the four corners, by Scott of Edinburgh, with his label.

First and only fifteenth century Edition of this famous medieval French mystery play. The only perfect copy on vellum known, with an additional woodcut illustration hitherto unrecorded.

An edition of extraordinary rarity, there being only three other known copies in existence (according to the Gesamtkatalog der Wiegendrucke), ONLY ONE OF Which is on vellum (imperfect) and all of which are in public libraries.

The present copy contains a woodcut representing the Wheel of Fortune (on leaf g3, recto), HITHERTO UNRECORDED. The only other copy on vellum (in the Bibliothèque Nationale) lacks the title-page and the leaf on which this woodcut appears. There is no record of this extra woodcut in the description of this edition given by Macfarlane in his monograph Antoine Vérard (No. 108), and the Gesamtkatalog der Wiegendrucke refers to only two woodcut illustrations in this edition. Of the two other woodcuts, one (on leaf h6, verso) represents a group of sinners being thrust into the jaws of Hell by devils, and the other (on leaf i6 recto) the Day of Judgment. Both of these woodcuts are described by Macfarlane.

The present copy is in absolutely perfect condition, with fine large margins, printed on leaves of vellum measuring approximately $121 / 8 \times 77 / 8$ inches. There is a library number inscribed on the title-page, and the signature of the Earl of Ancram ("Ancram") is inscribed on the recto of leaves a6, c4, and g2.

The Gesamtkatalog der Wiegendrucke (No. 4342) records only three known copies, at the following libraries: Musée Condé at Chantilly, Musée-Bibliothèque Dobrée at Nantes, and the Bibliothèque Nationale at Paris (an imperfect copy on vellum). Macfarlane records only the Chantilly and Paris copies. It should be noted, however, that Brunet, in his La France Littéraire au XVe Siècle (p. 23) refers to the existence of one copy on vellum and four on paper. The present copy is thus a hitherto unrecorded copy on vellum. There is no record of any copy sold by auction in either England or America (according to Book-Prices Current).
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## 63

## THE MOST FAMOUS BOOK WITH WOODCUT ILLUSTRATIONS

COLUMNA (FRANCISCUS). Hypnerotomachia Poliphili. 234 leaves, roman type, 39 lines to a page; woodcut illustrations and floriated initials.

Venice: Aldus Manutius, Romanus, 1499
Folio, English seventeenth century calf, gilt tooled back, double gilt fillet borders on the sides (one hinge partly repaired; faded name and small marginal discoloration on the title-page; a few other slight spots). With the early Lothian bookplate (variety without the name).

First Edition. A fine large copy, measuring $12 \times 73 / 4$ inches. With the woodcut representing the worship of Priapus intact. A number of woodcuts, including the Priapic woodcut, in this copy have been partially colored with light tints by an early hand. The errors noted in the errata have been corrected throughout by hand, and the leaf of errata crossed out with a few pen lines. Hain *5501; Proctor 5574.

POLIPHILO QVIVI FINISSE LA SVA HYPNERO TOMACHIA, DOLENTISE DEL SOMNO CHE NON FVE PIV LONGO. ET CHE IL SOLE FVE INVIDIO SO FACENDO GIORNO.


ANTOINOPINABILE DELECTAMENTO
furrepto,\& dagliochii mei fummoto quel fpirito angeli co, Etfubtracto fora dagli fomnofi membriil dolce \& fuatue dormire euigilantime, In quel punctulo, Ome Heumeamorofilectori, tutto indolentime per il forte ftringere de quella beata imagine, \& follice prafentia, \& ueneranda maieftate, laffantime \& deferentimetra mira dolcecia, \& inten fiua amaritudine.Quando dal obtuto mio, fe partirono quel iocundiffi mo fomno, \& quella diua umbrainterrupta\&difiecta quella myiteriofa apparitione \& fublata.Perlequale fue conducto \&elato ad fi alti \&fublimi,\& penetrabili cogitamenti. Dique per auenturail Sole de inuidia agi tato dicufi beato fomnio, a deṕdare la gloriofa nocte, co mo publico inimico \&Sycophanta delladiuina Matre, Cum gli illuminofi flendori fubitofo uene\&adipingere di colore rofeo lalbicăte Aurora difcuffa la perpete nocte.Etilluffrato \& interpofito il recentato die, io rimanfiftipa, to \&completiffimo didolce,\& argutula fallacia. Cogitatedunque quaIeliuoreliuido,alhora ello harebbe, Siio realmente fentiffe perfruendo gli proprii \&uoluptici dilecti, de cufi formofa \& diua damicella, \& inf1, gne Nympha, Cheeffo non foftene(arbitro perche cum diua non lice) acconcedermi lalonga nocte (da indignatione) di Alcmena. Heu me perche non commutoeegli uno alquantulo della fua celeritudine, cum uno pauculo di fecordia,alla mia refecta quiefcentia, \& praterire unotã̌tulo il fuo ftatuto? Et perchealhoranon mi fuearrogato il Stygio fomno della Pyxidedella curiofa Pfyches:Etquiui Philomela anteluculo fédo promeua, tragli fpinofi rubioperta, \&tra bofcheti preffi di opaca coma diquerculi,inuolutidella obliquante Periclymeno le uiolentie delladul
 fofpirảdo emerfo \&abfoluto dal dolce fomno repentufcule melucubrai dicendo. Valeergo Polia.

Taruifii cum decoriffimis Polix amore lorulis,diftineretur mifellus Poliphilus.

.M. CCCC.LXVII. Kalendis Maii.

## THE MOST FAMOUS BOOK WITH WOODCUT ILLUSTRATIONS

COLUMNA (FRANCISCUS). Hypnerotomachia Poliphili. 186 leaves (should be 234, but lacks the 4 preliminary leaves and leaves 191-234, containing book II), roman type, 39 lines to a page; woodcut illustrations and floriated initials.

Venice: Aldus Manutius, Romanus, 1499
Folio, sixteenth century olive morocco, triple gilt fillet border on the back with the arms and device of Charles III of Bourbon, Archbishop of Rouen, triple gilt fillet border on the sides, gilt edges (a few wormholes through the binding, barely affecting the lower margins of a few leaves).

First Edition. An immaculate copy with large margins, comprising the complete first book, with the woodcut representing the worship of Priapus intact. The woodcuts are uncolored and are as fresh as on the day the book was issued.

This volume is in such perfect condition that it is hard to think that it may ever have lost a section. It is tempting to believe that a few copies were issued privately without the second book.

The plate here reproduced deserves the closest attention of Egyptologists. It contains the earliest examples of hieroglyphs to be engraved in any book. Hain *550r; Proctor 5574 .
deua ad intrarenella Elephantina machina exuifcerata:


## 65

## PRINTED HOURS, SIMON VOSTRE, 1502

HOURS. Heures a lusaige de [Nantes (name of place erased)]. I3I leaves (should be 132, but lacks leaf $\mathrm{d}_{3}$ ), gothic type, woodcut device of Simon Vostre on the title-page, moodcut of the anatomical man, 18 large woodcuts, and numerous small woodcuts, most of which form part of the decorative historiated border on each page; initials illuminated in colors and gold.
[Paris: Simon Vostre, circa 1502]
Small 8vo, French eighteenth century morocco, gilt tooled back, triple gilt fillet border on the sides, gilt edges (rehinged; a few leaves slightly discolored).

Printed on vellum. With calendar from 1502 to 1520 . The end-papers have been supplied from an early printed leaf.


## 66

## A LARGE COPY PRINTED ON VELLUM IN OLD VELVET COVERS

HOURS. Heures a lusaige de Romme. 116 leaves, gothic type; large woodcut device of the Hardouyns on the title-page, woodcut of the anatomical man, i9 large woodcut illustrations, and numerous smaller woodcuts, many of which are incorporated in the decorative historiated borders on each page; the first two illustrations and the initials have been illuminated in colors and gold by a contemporary hand.
[Paris: Gillet and Germain Hardouyn, 1507]
Large 8 vo , old dark blue velvet, remains of silver clasps, gilt edges. With the early Lothian bookplate (variety without the name).

Printed on vellum. A large copy of this finely illustrated book of hours. The title-page is undated, but there is a calendar for fourteen years, from 1507 to 1520. With five pages of additional prayers, written in neat contemporary gothic characters with illuminated initials, on extra leaves of vellum at the end of the volume. The signature of the Earl of Ancram appears on the title-page and on some other pages.


## 67

## FROISSART'S CHRONICLES IN FRENCH

FROISSART (JEAN). Les Croniques. Gothic type, woodcut lettering and printer's mark on the four title-pages; large woodcut printer's mark at the end of the first, second, and fourth volumes; woodcut initials.

Paris: Guillaume Eustace, $15 \mathrm{I}[3-]_{4}$
4 vols. in three, folio, English nineteenth century brown calf, gilt tooled backs, blind tooled decorative paneling on the sides, with the arms of Anne-Robert-Jacques Turgot removed from the older binding and inlaid on the upper covers (marginal repairs on the first title-page; title-page of second volume supplied in pen-and-ink facsimile; a few wormholes through the first and last volumes). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

A desirable copy of this beautifully printed edition. Vol. I apparently lacks two blank leaves, one at the end of the first quire (table of contents), and one at the end of the volume. Vols. III and IV, published together as one volume, lack the final blank leaves. With the signature (circa 1800 ?) of the Earl of Ancram on the first page of text of Vols. I, II, and III, and his initials and coronet stamped on the first page of text of Vol. I.


 conuoifing.


## 68

## THE EXCESSIVELY RARE FIRST EDITION

FABYAN (ROBERT). [The newe Cronycles of Englande and of Fraunce.] 408 leaves, gothic type; large armorial woodcut on the recto of the first leaf, repeated on the verso of the same leaf and on the recto of the first leaf of the second part; woodcut illustrations and printer's mark.

Folio, brown morocco, gilt tooled and decorative panel on the sides, the latter with the monogram and coronet of the Marquess of Lothian in the centre, gilt inside borders, gilt over marbled edges, by Orrock (repaired tear in the first leaf, partly affecting the woodcut; a number of leaves repaired in the margin, a few wormholes, and some contemporary inscriptions). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

First Edition. Excessively rare. Apparently the first copy ever offered for sale by auction in America. According to Bale, a number of copies of this edition were burned by order of Cardinal Wolsey because the work reflected upon the wealth of the clergy, but there appears to be nothing in its contents to bear out this assertion beyond its record of the Lollard petition of 1410 . Some idea of the rarity of this edition may be formed when one considers that no copy has been sold in America, according to records dating back to 1895, and, similarly, in England, the only perfect copy sold since 1887 realized $£ 250$ in 1888 (imperfect copies have been sold in 1887, twice in 1897, and in 1922). The Short-Title Catalogue (No. 10659) records only four copies in England (one imperfect). Apart from the slight defects mentioned above the present copy is in perfect condition, with good margins and clean pages.


## 69

## THE FIRST COMPLETE EDITION OF LIVY, 1518

LIVY. T. Livius Patavinus Historicus duobus Libris Auctus cum L. Flori Epitome, Indice copioso, et Annotatis in Libros VII Belli Maced. 454 leaves, roman type; woodcut historiated border on the title-page, repeated on the second title-page; border on dedication page, and numerous large floriated initials. Moguntiae: Joannes Scheffer, 1518

Folio, brown pigskin, gilt and blind tooled back and sides, gilt edges, by Clarke \& Bedford (a few slight marginal repairs). With the Newbattle Abbey label, and modern Lothian bookplate.

A fine copy of the First complete Edition of Livy.


## FROISSART'S CHRONICLES IN ENGLISH

FROISSART (JEAN). Cronycles of Englande, Fraunce, Spayne, Portyngale, Scotlande, Bretaine, Flaunders: and other places adionynge. [Translated by John Bourchier, Lord Berners.] 332 and 334 leaves, gothic type; large armorial woodcut on the verso of the first title-page, woodcut ornaments and initials.
[Vol. I] London: Wyllyam Myddylton [1545]
[Vol. II] London: "Richard Pinson", 1525
2 vols., folio, olive morocco, gilt tooled backs, wide decorative gilt fleuron border on the sides with the monogram and coronet of the Marquess of Lothian stamped in gilt in the centre, gilt inside borders, gilt over marbled edges, by Orrock (small marginal defect and smudged name on first title-page; other slight marginal defects). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

Second edition of the first volume, and First Edition of the second. Middleton's edition of the first volume, issued in 1545 (Short-Title Catalogue, No. 11398), is an almost line-for-line reprint of the original edition issued by Pynson in 1523. Copies of the Middleton edition of the first volume are frequently found, as in the present case, with copies of the original 1525 Pynson edition of the second volume (Short-Title Catalogue, No. 11397).

## 71

ANOTHER COPY. 332 and 334 leaves, gothic type; decorative woodcut borders on both title-pages, with large armorial woodcut on the verso; another large armorial woodcut on the verso of the last leaf; woodcut initials.
[Vol. I] London: Wyllyam Myddylton [1545]
[Vol. II] London: "Rycharde Pynson", 1525
2 vols. in one, folio, seventeenth century calf, blind tooled fillet paneling on the sides (lower margin of the last leaf partly torn away; a number of slight tears in other leaves; some early inscriptions on the first title-page and occasionally elsewhere).

Second edition of the first volume, and First Edition of the second. Both volumes are variants of the above editions (see preceding description), differing in regard to the title-pages, which in the present issue both have woodcut borders with the large armorial woodcut on the verso, and in regard to certain other details. The woodcut initials employed in these issues differ from those in the preceding, and there are certain added typographical ornaments. The variant form of the second volume, which displays a different form of spelling for Pynson's name in the imprint, is recorded as 11397a in the Short-Title Catalogue, which contains no record of a variant issue of Middleton's edition.


## FINE COPY WITH LARGE MARGINS

HIGDEN (RANULPHUS). Polycronicon. 398 leaves, gothic type; large decorative woodcut of a knight on horseback, with title and certain portions printed in red, on the titlepage; same woodcut in black only, with certain variations, on the last page; full-page woodcut at the beginning of book five, several smaller woodcut illustrations, woodcut initials and colophon border.

Southwerke [London]: Peter Treveris, 1527
Folio, brown morocco, gilt tooled back and decorative panel on the sides, the latter with the monogram and coronet of the Marquess of Lothian in the centre, gilt inside borders, gilt over marbled edges, by Orrock (small tear in one leaf; some slight stains and a number of contemporary inscriptions). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

Third edition. A fine copy, with large margins. Short-Title Catalogue, No. i344o.

## 73

ANOTHER COPY. 397 leaves (should be 398, but lacks leaf 50, a blank).
Southwerke [London]: Peter Treveris, 1527
Folio, English eighteenth century tan mottled calf, gilt tooled back (hinges worn and partly cracked; lower marginal corner of title-page torn away, but restored; a few marginal tears and slight stains). A note on the fly-leaf seems to be in Maittaire's hand.

Third edition. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 13440.


## 74

## THE CHRONICLES OF ENGLAND PRINTED BY WYNKYN DE WORDE

CHRONICLES OF ENGLAND. The Cronycles of Englonde with the dedes of princes and emperours and also the descripcyon of Englonde. 190 leaves (should be 192, but lacks leaf D and the final blank), gothic type; large armorial woodcut on the title-page, repeated on the verso; woodcut illustrations; large woodcut printer's mark at the end of the first part; large woodcut view on the second title-page and small printer's mark at the end.

London: Wynkyn de Worde, 1528
Folio, nineteenth century brown morocco, gilt and blind tooled back and sides, the latter with the monogram and coronet of the Marquess of Lothian in the centre, gilt inside borders, gilt over marbled edges, by Orrock (small hole in the first title-page, affecting one word; lateral edge of armorial woodcut slightly shaved; marginal wormhole through the closing leaves; a few faint stains and a number of contemporary inscriptions and underlines). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

A desirable copy of this rare book. The first part, containing the Chronicles of England, comprises 170 leaves, including the final blank, and is complete. The second part, taken from Caxton's edition of the Polycronicon (translated by Trevisa), lacks one leaf of text and the final blank leaf, as noted above. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 10002.

## Ihe deftripcyot ofengionde.

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## 75

## AN EXTREMELY SCARCE RASTELL IMPRESSION

MORE (SIR THOMAS). The supplycacyon of soulys; agaynst the supplycacyon of beggars. 44 leaves, gothic type. [London: W. Rastell, 1529]

Small folio, contemporary limp vellum (two slight defects along the backstrip, a few wormholes and slight water stains).

First Edition. Extremely rare (Short-Title Catalogue, No. i8092). Only two copies seem to have come on the market in many years: one of these (from the Huth sale) is now in the Huntington Library.

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## 76

## THE EDITIO PRINCEPS OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE

THE BIBLE, that is, the holy Scripture of the Olde and New Testament, faithfully and truly translated out of Douche and Latyn in to Englishe [by Miles Coverdale]. Historiated woodcut border on the general title-page, borders on the four divisional title-pages, woodcut illustrations, double-page map. [(Attributed to:) Zurich: Christopher Froschover] 1535

Thick folio, brown levant morocco, hinges outlines in blind, blind fillet border on the sides and blind inside border, gilt edges, by Riviere (title-page, the six preliminary leaves, leaf a2, leaf TT, and the map supplied in facsimile; a number of other leaves have been very skilfully repaired or restored in the margin, occasionally including a few words of the text). The interesting notes on the fly-leaf seem to be in the hand of Michael Maittaire.

First complete edition of the English Bible, translated by Miles Coverdale. A volume of excessive rarity in any condition. The present copy is an exceptionally fine one, and one of the largest copies in existence, measuring $121 / 2 \times 8$ inches. The restorations indicated above have been most skilfully executed, and in spite of these defects very few copies in public libraries, and only two known to be in private hands, may be compared favorably with the present one. Leaves a5, Hh5, Ii, Dddz, Qqq , and Qqq 2 have been supplied from a second copy belonging to the Marquess of Lothian.


## 77

## IN A BEAUTIFUL MOSAIC MAIOLI BINDING

GASSARUS (ACHILLES PIRMINIUS). Epitome Historiarum \& Chronicorum Mundi. Woodcut printer's derice on the title-page and at the end, woodcut initials. Lugduni: Sulpitius Sapidus pro Antonio Constantino [1538]
8 vo , contemporary brown calf; rounded back without bands, decorated with cross-hatched gilt tooled fillets; sides decorated with a triple gilt fillet border and narrow band of blue enamel, enclosing a central grolieresque pattern composed of interlaced geometric strapwork outlined in gilt and enamelled in red and white, ornamental foliage tooled in gilt, and a central cartouche of green morocco inlaid in mosaic; the lower edge of the front cover carries the legend "To Maiolii et Amicorvm" tooled in gilt, and the front cartouche the title "Chronicorvm Mvndi Epitome"; the back cartouche carries the motto "Ingratis Servire Nephas"; gilt edges. In an olive straightgrain morocco box case, with the arms and monogram of the Marquis of Lothian tooled in gilt.

A beautiful example of a Grolieresque mosaic binding executed for Thomas Maroli. This Maioli binding is hitherto unrecorded and escaped the attention of G. D. Hobson when he compiled his recent work on the subject. The pattern of this binding is similar to a binding made for Grolier, reproduced in color as a frontispiece to W. Y. Fletcher's wellknown monograph on French bookbinding. Both bindings were probably executed by the same artist. The present binding is in fine unrestored condition, except for a small and very skilful repair at the lower right corner of the front cover. Two small slits on the lateral edge of the covers indicate that it was formerly supplied with ties.


## 78

## EXTREMELY RARE CHRONICLES OF SCOTLAND

BOETHIUS (HECTOR). Hystory and croniklis of Scotland. [Translated by J. Bellenden.] 286 leaves (some in facsimile, as noted below), gothic type; large armorial woodcut on the title-page and large woodcut at the end, some small woodcut illustrations and initials. Edinburgh: Thomas Davidson [circa 1540]

Folio, brown morocco, gilt tooled back, gilt tooled interlaced fillet strapwork paneling on the sides with the arms of the Marquis of Lothian in the centre, gilt edges, by Orrock (leaves 1-5, 280-1, and 283-6 in facsimile; leaves $6-13,252-5,259-62,274-9$, and 282 have been completely or partially remargined, in some cases partly affecting the text which has been restored by hand; occasional other marginal repairs; some headlines trimmed into).

First Edition of this extremely rare book (Short-Title Catalogue, No. 3203), nearly all known copies of which are imperfect. This one, which belonged in the sixteenth century to Robert Rychardson, notary, is believed to have been owned later by General Monk.


## 79

## THE THIRD EDITION OF CHAUCER'S WORKS

CHAUCER (GEOFFREY). The workes of Geffray Chaucer newly printed, with dyuers workes whiche were neuer in print before. 359 leares, gothic type; noodcut architectural border on title-page, repeated on divisional title-page; 2 woodcuts and numerous woodcut initials.

London: William Bonham [circa 1545]
Folio, early nineteenth century russia, blind tooled back and wide blind tooled border on the sides (title-page slightly soiled and rubbed, with a considerable number of contemporary marginal inscriptions; occasional early marginal inscriptions elsewhere; a few wormholes).

Third edition listed in the Short-Title Catalogue, (No. 507r). Lacks the last leaf, Qqq6, presumably a blank.


## 80

## A SHAKESPEARE SOURCE BOOK

HALLE (EDWARD). The Vnion of the two noble and illustre famelies of Lancastre \& Yorke. 69I leaves (should be 692, but lacks the last blank leaf), gothic type; wide historiated woodcut border on the title-page. London: Richard Grafton, 1550
Thick folio, brown morocco, gilt and blind tooled back and sides, the latter with the monogram and coronet of the Marquess of Lothian stamped in gilt in the centre, gilt over marbled edges, by Orrock (title-page frayed, partly affecting the edge of the border, and mounted; a number of leaves slightly water-stained). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

This is the very rare Fourth Edition, suppressed in 1555 by Act of Parliament, of which hardly any copies have escaped destruction (Short-Title Catalogue, No. 12723).

Halle's Chronicles are of considerable interest to the Shakespearean scholar as one of the main sources of Shakespeare's historical plays (see Miss H. C. Bartlett, Mr. W. Shakespeare, pp. 88-89). It is not known exactly which edition Shakespeare made use of, but the probabilities are in favor of the one here described.
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## PRINTED ON VELLUM

## WITH THE RARE WOODCUT PORTRAIT OF THE DAUPHIN

CEST LA DEDUCTION du sumptueux ordre plaisantz spectacles et magnifiques theatres dresses, et exhibes par les citoiens de Rouen ville Metropolitaine du pays de Normandie, A la sacree Maiesté du Treschristian Roy de France, Henry second, leur souuerain Seigneur, Et a Tresillustre dame, ma Dame Katharin de Medicis, La Royne son espouze. 67 leaves, roman type; 29 woodcut illustrations, 5 of which are double-page, and 2 pages of music; woodcut initials, illuminated by hand; yellow initial strokes supplied on the title-page; each page ruled in red.

Rouen: Robert le Hoy \& Jehan dictz du Gord [Printed by Jehan le Prest] 155 I
4to, English seventeenth century calf, gilt tooled fleurons on the back panels, double gilt fillet border on the sides, gilt edges (upper part of one hinge partly cracked).

Printed on vellum. A superb copy of this beautifully illustrated book, commemorating the triumphal entry of Henry II and Catherine de’ Medici into the city of Rouen, on October $\mathbf{x}-2,1550$. The woodcuts in this remarkable volume have been attributed to Jean Cousin. They represent the various stages of the magnificent procession and pageant held in honor of the king and queen; among them is a fine double-page illustration depicting an exhibition of tribal life and customs which was given on this occasion by a troupe of Brazilian natives. This copy also contains the woodcut of the Dauphin which was omitted in later copies. Other illustrations show groups of soldiers, allegorical figures, elephants, triumphal cars and arches, and other features of the celebration.

The signature of the Earl of Ancram appears on the title-page and on a number of other pages. With the early Lothian bookplate (variety with the name).

One of the finest illustrated books of the sixteenth century. Only two or three other copies on vellum seem to be on record.

## La figure du Daulphin.



Francoys fecond filz de France or d'aulphin
Ie reprefente à talouenye, o, fire, Non que cmblable a luy me vueille dire
Car mortel fuis ơ il viura ans fine

## 82

## THE FIRST ENGLISH METRICAL TRANSLATION OF VIRGIL'S "AENEID"

VIRGIL. The xiii Bukes of Eneados of the famose Poete Virgill. Translatet out of Latyne verses into Scottish metir, bi the Reuerend Father in God, Mayster Gawin Douglas. 377 leaves, gothic type, woodcut border on the title-page. London: [W. Copland] 1553

4to, brown morocco, gilt tooled back and sides, gilt inside borders, gilt edges, by Orrock (title-page trimmed to border and mounted, top right corner of border partly defective; portion of one leaf torn away, affecting a few words, but restored with blank paper; a number of leaves repaired, and some leaves water-stained; inscription on title-page). With the Newbattle Abbey label, and the modern Lothian bookplate.

The first English metrical translation of Virgil's "Aeneid". Short-Title Catalogue, No. 24797.

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Strafoz thps Ignogait，blabreng Fmprefite

## 83

## AN EARLY EDITION OF "THE CANTERBURY TALES"

CHAUCER (GEOFFREY). Works. 385 leaves (should be 386, but lacks the titlepage), gothic type; woodcut border on the first divisional title-page, and repeated on second; 22 woodcuts in the prologue and woodcut at the beginning of the text, woodcut initials and ornaments.

London: John Kyngston for John Wight, 156r
Folio, English early eighteenth century calf (worn, rebacked; inner margin of first title-page partly restored; marginal repairs on the last two leaves; a few marginal tears; some head-lines trimmed into; some leaves discolored).

Fourth edition. First issue of this edition, with the woodcuts in the Prologue, which were later removed. In this copy the three leaves (Dedication, etc.) which should follow the general title-page (which is lacking) have been bound between the Prologue and the text of The Canterbury Tales, and the divisional title-page for The Canterbury Tales is thus the first leaf. With an old armorial bookplate. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 5075.

## CThe 1 antuaunt. <br> ๖ii.




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ciponhis lievse, a flaur. Ders beucr hatte
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3) woulo the featuere fept, foz any theng
 neeflcoul he, in efithaunge fell This moztlic man, fultwell his witte Difet dhere witfe no wight, that be toad in oet
§otately was be, of his goternaunce meth his bargeine, and with his cheutaũce Foffothe he was, a mozthie man withall


## 84

## THE DEDICATION COPY TO QUEEN ELIZABETH IN A BEAUTIFUL MOSAIC BINDING

TACITUS. La Vie de Ivles Agricola, descripte à la verité par Cornelius Tacitus, son gendre. [Translated by Ange Cappel.] Engraved decorative vignette on the title-page, and tail piece.
[Paris: Denis du Pré, 1574]
4to, contemporary French olive morocco, gilt tooled asterisks on the back; sides richly gilt tooled in the fanfare manner with interlaced triple fillet strapwork and sprays of leaves, certain portions of the design consisting of inlaid red morocco mosaic; doublures of brown calf richly tooled in gilt with a fanfare pattern very similar to that on the outside of the covers, with the royal English arms tooled in gilt and partly inlaid in olive morocco on the front doublure, and a Tudor rose tooled in silver in the centre of the back doublure, gilt edges (a few of the red morocco onlays have been rubbed off; probably recased, with fly-leaves of recent date). In an olive straight-grain morocco box case, with the arms and monogram of the Marquess of Lothian tooled in gilt.

First Edition of this translation, dedicated to Queen Elizabeth. Dedication copy, in a richly tooled binding, with the arms of Queen Elizabeth on the front doublure. and a Tudor rose, TOOLED IN SILVER, ON THE BACK DOUblURE.
[See frontispiece, also illustration opposite this page]


## 85

## AN EARLY LIFE OF KING ARTHUR

[MALORY (SIR THOMAS).] The storye of the most noble and worthy Kynge Arthur. 308 leaves, gothic type; large woodcut of a knight on horseback on the title-page; woodcut illustrations.

London: Thomas East [circa 1585]
Folio, brown morocco, gilt tooled back, interlaced gilt fillet panelling on the sides with monogram and coronet of the Marquess of Lothian in the centre, gilt inside borders, gilt over marbled edges, by Orrock (a few insignificant marginal defects; some leaves slightly discolored in the margin). With the Newbattle Abbey label.

The fifth edition. (Short-Title Catalogue, No. 805.) Below the colophon is the early inscription: "N. Lussher iure me possidet."

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of the counde cable. Aetwly impenteo and cosected.


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## 86

## AN EXCEPTIONALLY LARGE COPY

APULEIUS. L'Amour de Cupido et de Psiché, Mère de Volupté. [Translated by Jean Maugin.] Title-page with historiated border and 32 plates, designed and engraved by Leonard Gaultier.
[Paris, 1586]
Small folio, dark olive levant morocco, back and sides decorated with a gilt tooled diaper pattern composed of the monograms and crest (a sun in splendor) of Sir Schomberg-Henry, Marquis of Lothian, triple gilt fillet borders, gilt edges, by Orrock (a few leaves slightly spotted). With the modern Lothian bookplate.

An exceptionally large copy of this beautiful series of plates. According to Brunet this volume should be in 4to, and the last plate dated 1586 . The present copy, measuring ro $\times 7$ inches, is in folio (according to the wire marks), and there is no date on the last plate. The plates are numbered and carry the text engraved below the illustrations.


# A CHOICE COLLECTION OF EMBLEMATIC PLATES 

EMBLEMES D'AMOUR. Engraved title-page (in facsimile) and 47 plates. N.p., n.d. [With:] Theatre d'Amour. 27 numbered engraved plates, including the title-page and preliminary page of text. N.p., n.d. [And:] Emblemata Amoris. 13 numbered plates, including the title-page. N.p., n.d. Also with other plates, as detailed below.

Bound in one volume, small folio, dark olive levant morocco, back and sides decorated with a gilt tooled diaper pattern composed of the monograms and crest (a sun in splendor) of Sir Schomberg-Henry, Marquess of Lothian, triple gilt fillet borders, gilt edges, by Orrock (last six plates slightly stained). With the modern Lothian bookplate.

A fine collection of emblematic plates. The first series of plates, each of which is surrounded by a typographical border with a French quatrain below, are copies of the well-known plates by Otho Vaenius, many editions of which were issued during the seventeenth century. Theatre d'Amour is a series of circular plates with peripheral quotations (some signed H. Grotius or H. G.), each plate being enclosed in a decorative rectangular border with a French sextain in the lower part, engraved in various styles of fancy calligraphy. The plates of the Emblemata Amatoria are oval in shape, with rectangular sculpturesque borders and metrical text below in Latin and German; with the imprint "Typis Jac. ab Heyden" on the title-page. Bound after these plates are the following:
I. A large circular plate representing the Rape of Europa, finely engraved by G. D. Geijn after Karel Van Mander.
2. Three large circular plates designed by C. Cornelissen representing Icarus, Phaeton, and Tantalus, respectively.
3. Anthropomorphoseos Eikones. Engraved title-page and 6 numbered plates representing the ages of man, designed and engraved by Crispin de Passe.

Coloniae: C. Van de Passe, 1599
4. Seven plates representing the Seven Planets and the occupations of the men over whom they preside, engraved by J. Sanredam after H [endrick] G[oltzius], 1569 (lateral edges trimmed into).
5. Four plates representing the allegorical figures of Sight, Smell, Taste, and Touch, engraved by N. Clock after H. Goltzius, 1596 (lateral borders trimmed into).
6. A plate representing a Youth with a Mandolin, designed and engraved by J. D. Gheijn.
7. A plate representing Pleasure and Work, designed and engraved by Crispin de Passe.


## 88

## FIRST EDITION IN A PRESENTATION BINDING FOR THE THIRD EARL OF LOTHIAN

[PARKER (HENRY).] The Generall Junto, or the Councell of Union, Chosen equally out of England, Scotland and Ireland, for the better compacting of three Nations into one Monarchy, \&cc.

Printed, Anno Dom. 1642
Folio, contemporary citron levant morocco, sides decorated with a narrow gilt tooled dentelle border and with a small gilt tooled oval frame of similar dentelles enclosing the legend: "For the Right Ho[nora]ble the Earl of Lothian", gilt edges (small repairs at two corners; lower portion of leaves faintly water-stained). With the early Lothian bookplate (variety without the name), and the Newbattle Abbey label.

First Edition. The original copy presented to William Kerr, third Earl of Lothian, with a contemporary list of errata on the fly-leaf.


## The Generall

## J U N <br>  O, <br> OR

## THE COVNCELL <br> O F

## UNION,

Chofen equally out of England,
Scotland and Freland, for the better compacting of three Nations into one Monarchy, \&c.
-_Trojugenis Paries quid amantibus obftas? Quantum erat, ${ }_{2}$ ut fineres toto nos corpore jungi?


Printed, Anno Dom. 1642.

## A FINE COLLECTION OF POETICAL TRACTS BY ALEXANDER POPE AND OTHER WRITERS, INCLUDING THE FOUR EPISTLES OF AN ESSAY ON MAN, THE CHARACTERS OF WOMEN AND OTHER POEMS

POPE (ALEXANDER). Various Poetical Tracts, by Pope and others, as detailed below.

London, v.d.
38 pamphlets in one vol., folio, half calf, uncut (some leaves faintly water-stained in the lower margins, some leaves slightly soiled).

A collection of seventeen poetical tracts by Pope, including the four epistles of "An Essay on Man" (first issue of epistles i-iii), "The First Satire of the Second Book of Horace", "The Characters of Women", and other poems, together with twenty-one tracts by other writers. The following are the pamphlets by Pope, in the order of their appearance as bound:

The First Satire of the Second Book of Horace.
London, 1733
First Edition. First issue, with no comma after the word Pope, but a comma after the word Virtuti, on the title-page.

Of the Use of Riches, an Epistle to the Right Honorable Allen Lord Bathurst.
London, 1732
First Edition. First issue, with the error on p. 13, line 13, and with the erratum regarding it. Lacks the half-title.

An Essay on Man. Epistles I-IV. 4 parts.
London [1733-4]
First Editions. First issues of parts i-ili, with all the points noted by T. J. Wise. There are no variant issues of Part IV.

An Epistle to the Right Honourable Richard Lord Visct. Cobham. London, 1733
First Edition. With the half-title and final leaf of advertisements. Half-title partly soiled, with two small defects.

An Epistle from Mr. Pope to Dr. Arbuthnot.
London, 1734
First Edition.
Of the Characters of Women: An Epistle to a Lady. London, 1735
First Edition. Second Issue, with "Fleet" in imprint spelled correctly. With the half-title.

A N

# E <br> <br> S <br> <br> S <br> <br> S <br> <br> S <br> A <br> Y 

## 0 N

## M <br> AN

## Addrefs'd to a FRIEND.

## P AR T I.



## $L \quad 0 \quad N \quad D \quad 0 \quad N:$

Printed for of. Wilford, at the Three Flower-de-luces, behind the Cbapter-boufe, St. Pauls.
[Price One Shilling.]

The Impertinent: or, a Visit to the Court.
London, 1737
Third Edition.
Horace, His Ode to Venus. Lib. IV. Ode I. Imitated by Mr. Pope. London, 1737 First Edition. Issued without half-title.
The First Epistle of the First Book of Horace Imitated.
London, 1737
First Edition. Earliest issue, with the word "Price" on the title-page intact. Issued without a half-title.

The Sixth Epistle of First Book of Horace Imitated. London, 1737
First Edition. With the half-title.
The First Epistle of the Second Book of Horace, Imitated. London, 1737
First Edition. Issued without a half-title.
One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty Eight. A Dialogue Something Like Horace.
London [1738]
First Edition. First issue, with the words "One Shilling" set in large capitals. With the half-title. A few wormholes.

One Thousand Seven Hundred and Thirty Eight. Dialogue II. London, 1738
First Edition. Issued without half-title. A few wormholes.
The Universal Prayer.
London, 1738
First Edition. Earliest issue, without the signature B on p. 5. Issued without a halftitle. A few wormholes; last leaf repaired.

The other poetical tracts, mostly by anonymous authors and presumably First Editions (with the one exception noted), are as follows:

Oikographia (Welsted), London, 1725
An Ode on the Coronation of their Majesties King George II and Queen Caroline, London, 1727
A Letter from a Lady to her Husband Abroad, London, 1729 (third edition)
Sir Robert Brass, London, 1731
Advice to Sappho, London, 1733
The Satirist [Swift], London, 1733
The Woman of Taste, London, 1733
The Wrongheads, London, 1733
The Man of Honour, London, 1733
The London Merchants Triumphant, London, 1733
Of Verbal Criticism [Mallett], London, 1733

The State Dunces [Whitehead], London, 1733
The State Dunces, Part II, London, 1733
The Counterpart to the State-Dunces. By a Citizen of New-York. London, 1733
A Friendly Epistle to the Author of the State Dunces, London, 1733
An Excise Elegy, London, 1733
The Theatre Turned Upside Down, London, 1733
The Muse in Distress, London, 1733
The Parsoniad, London, 1733
Tit for Tat, London, 1734
An Epistle from a Gentleman at Twickenham, to a Nobleman at St. James's, London, n.d.

Sale Thursday Evening, January 28, 1932 at 8:15 o'clock

## SECOND SESSION

EARLY AMERICANA

BOOKS ON TRAVEL AND NAVIGATION

NUMBERS 90-168

## 90

## WITH TEN MAPS RELATING TO AMERICA

PTOLEMY. La Geografia di Claudio Tolomeo Alessandrino. Nuovamente tradotta di Greco in Italiano da Ieronimo Ruscelli. 64 double-page copperplate maps.

Venetia: Giordano Ziletti, 1564
4to, old calf, gilt tooled back, double gilt fillet border on the sides (a few faint water-stains).
Second edition of Ruscelli's translation. The map entitled "Orbis Descriptio" and the nine concluding maps forming part of the modern series relate to America.

## CLAVDIO TOLOMEO

 principedegli Astrologi,ET D E' GEOGRAFI, di che patria foffe, non è ben noto.


Halî, uno de primi fuoi comentatori,nella feconda par, te de Giudicij, fecondo che racconta il Volaterrano, lo fa Feleudenfe . Giorgio Trapezontio, huomo digrandife

## 9I

## FIRST EDITION IN ENGLISH

THEVET (ANDRE). The New found worlde, or Antarctike, wherein is contained wonderful and strange things, as well of humaine creatures, as Beastes, Fishes, Foules, and Serpents, Trees, Plants, Mines of Golde and Siluer: garnished with many learned aucthorities . . . And now newly translated into Englishe, wherein is reformed the errours of the auncient Cosmographers. Title within border. Black Letter.

London: By Henrie Bynneman for Thomas Hacket [1568]
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, title-page lightly spotted). Signatures *, A, each in fours; B to S in eights; T, 4 leaves. Size, $615 / 16 \times 5 \mathrm{I} / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A very fine and very large copy of the First Edition in English of this famous work. This copy varies from the Church Catalogue collation in the running head-lines of the dedication to the "Right Reverend Cardinall of Sens" and reads: "The Epistle". The Church copy reads: "The Preface | to the Reader". This copy also has the correct signature mark "Liiii". Other errors in folio numbers and signature marks agree with the Church collation.

The work was translated into English by Thomas Hacket, and dedicated to Sir Henry Sidney. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 23950.


## 92

## A FAMOUS WORK ON THE WEST INDIES

EDEN (RICHARD). The History of Trauayle in the West and East Indies, and other countreys lying eyther way, towardes the fruitfull and ryche Moluccaes. As Moscouia, Persia, Arabia, Syria, Aegypte, Ethiopia, Guinea, China in Cathayo, and Giapan: With a discourse of the Northwest passage. Newly set in order, augmented, and finished by Richard Willes.

London: Richarde Iugge, 1577
Thick small 4to, old calf. Signatures (.), 4 leaves; *, 6 leaves; A and B in fours; C to Ooo in eights. Size, $77^{1} / 8 \times 51 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

FINE COPY OF THIS IMPORTANT WORK, containing a number of additions not to be found in the earlier edition. The larger portion is taken up with Peter Martyr's Decades of the New World and Oviedo's History of the West Indies. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 649.
THE
Hifory of Trauayle in the
VVeft and Eaft Indics, and other
countreys lying cytherway,

Moluccaes.
As
Mofcouia, Perfia, Arabia, Syria, Rgypte.
Ethiopia, Guinea, Chinain Catbayo,ant Giapan: VVith a difcourfe of the Northwelt pal-
fage.
Tiltye bance ofout lozer be allthe cozners of

©athereo in uarte, ano doneinto ennelythe by Ricbarde Eden.

## netwly fet in ozer, aungrented, and finibibed by Richarde VVilles,

## - Imprinted at London

by Richarde Iugge.
$1577^{\circ}$
Cum Irinilegio.

# FIRST EDITION OF THE FIRST NARRATIVE OF FROBISHER'S THREE VOYAGES FOR THE DISCOVERY OF A NORTHWEST PASSAGE 

[BESTE (GEORGE).] A trve Discovise of the late voyages of discouerie, for the finding of a passage to Cathaya, by the Northweast, vnder the conduct of Martin Frobisher Generall: Deuided into three Bookes. In the first whereof is shewed, his first voyage. Wherein also by the way is sette out a Geographicall description of the Worlde, and what partes thereof haue bin discoured by the Nauigations of the Englishmen. . . . In the second, is set out his second voyage, with the aduentures and accidents thereof. In the thirde, is declared the strange fortunes which hapned in the voyage, with a seuerall description of the Countrey and the people there inhabiting . . . Two folding maps. The first is of the two hemispheres, showing Frobisher's strait as an open passage from the Atlantic to the Pacific; the second is a more detailed map of Frobisher's discoveries.

London: Imprinted by Henry Bynnyman, 1578

[^1]

## 94

## THE FIRST COPY

## TO BE SOLD BY AUCTION

POLO (MARCO). The most noble and famous trauels of Marcus Paulus, one of the nobilitie of the state of Venice, into the East partes of the world, as Armenia, Persia, Arabia, Tartary, with many other kingdoms and Prouinces. No lesse pleasant, than profitable, as appeareth by the Table, or Contents of this Booke. Most necessary for all sortes of Persons, and especially for Trauellers. Translated into English.

London: Printed by Ralph Newbery, 1579
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, margin and side note on leaf G damaged, leaf Q2 torn, a few headlines shaved). Signatures * to $\boldsymbol{*}^{* * *}$ in fours; ****, 2 leaves; A to X in fours. Size, $7 \times 5 \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{I} 6$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A superb copy of the First Edition in English of the famous narrative by Marco Polo, which inspired Columbus to undertake the expedition which led to the discovery of the New World. The Short-Title Catalogue lists but two copies: those in the British Museum and in Lambeth Palace. The British Museum also has an imperfect copy. Apparently this is the first copy to appear for sale by auction.

The work was translated by John Frampton, who also translated Monarde's Joyfull Nenes ovt of the Newe Founde Worlde. He was a retired merchant who had spent many years in Spain. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 20092.


## 95

## WITH 35 PAGES OF AMERICAN RELATION

APIANUS (PETRUS). Cosmographie, ou description des quatre parties du Monde. Woodcut folding map of the world, 5 woodcut volvelles (one lacks the movable element), and numerous woodcut maps, diagrams, and illustrations. Anvers: Jean Bellere, I581

4to, old brown calf, gilt tooled pattern of interlaced leafy branches on the back, triple gilt fillet border on the sides.

Pages 153-187 relate to America and the islands of the West Indies.

## Cofmographie,oudefcription

 des quatre parties du cMonde, contenant la Situation, Diuifion, \& Eftenduc de chafcune Reoion 心rouince dicelles, Eferite en Latin par Pierre e Apian-.Corrigée \&augmentée par $G_{\text {emma }} F_{\text {rison, excellent Geographe \& }}$ Mathematicien, auec plufieurs autres Trattez concernans la incfine matiere, compofez par le fuidic Gemma Frison, \& autres Autheurs, nouuellement traduits en langue Françoife.

Le Contenufe monfre en là page fuyuante.


En Anuers, chez Iean Bellere,'al'Aigle d'or.

## 96

THE FOUNDATION BOOK OF ALL HISTORIES OF PERU

ZARATE (AUGUSTIN DE). The strange and delectable History of the discouerie and Conquest of the Prouinces of Peru, in the South Sea. And of the notable things, which there are found: and also of the bloudie ciuill warres which there happened for gouerment. Written in foure bookes, by Augustine Sarate, Auditor for the Emperour his Maiestie in the same prouinces and firme land. And also of the ritche Mines of Potosi. Translated out of the Spanish tongue, by T. Nicholas. Woodcuts. Black Letter.

London: Richard Ihones, 1581
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, small wormholes through the lower margins of folios 12-35). Signatures A, I, B to Aa in fours. Size, $7 \times 5 \mathrm{I} / 4$ inches. Contemporary name and note on folio 50 , and name on half-title. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition in English of the foundation of all subsequent histories of the conquest of Peru. This copy agrees with the Church Catalogue collation in all respects. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 26123.


Imprinted at London by Rachard Ihoncs. Febru.6.1 581.

## 97

## A STANDARD WORK ON THE EAST INDIES

LOPES DE CASTANEDA (HERNAN). The first Booke of the Historie of the Discouerie and Conquest of the East Indias, enterprised by the Portingales, in their daungerous Nauigations, in the time of King Don Iohn, the second of that name. Which Historie conteineth much varietie of matter, very profitable for all Nauigators, and not vnpleasaunt to the Readers. Now translated into English, by N. L[ichefield]. Gentleman.

London: Thomas East, 1582
Small 4to, old calf (one joint cracked, small wormholes through a few bottom margins). Signatures A, 2 leaves; A (repeated) to Tt in fours. Size, $71 / 8 \times 53 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

The rare First Edition in English of one of the most reliable accounts of the conquest of the East Indies. Dedicated to Sir Francis Drake. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 16806.


# THE FIRST PRINTED ACCOUNT OF THE FIRST SETTLEMENT MADE IN AMERICA BY THE ENGLISH 

[PECKHAM (SIR GEORGE).] A trve reporte of the late discoueries and possession, taken in the right of the Crowne of Englande, of the New-found Landes: By that valiaunt and worthye Gentleman, Sir Humfrey Gilbert Knight. Wherein is also breefely sette downe, her highnesse lawfull Tytle therevnto, and the great and manifolde Commodities, that is likely to grow thereby, to the whole Realme in generall, and to the Aduenturers in particular. Together with the easines and shortnes of the Voyage.

London: Printed by I. C. for Iohn Hinde, 1583

[^2]
# A TRVE REPORTE, Of the late difcourries, and poffeffion, taken in the right of the Crowne of Englande, of the Newfound Landes : By shat valiaisnt assd wortbye Gentleman, Sir Humfrey Gilbert Kıight. 

Wherein is alfo brecteiy Sette downe, ber highneffe lawfull. Tyile herevnto, and the great and manifolde Commodicies; that is likely to graw thereby, to the whuse Realme in generall, and to the Aduentures in parcicular. Together with the eafines and sbortmes of the Voyage.

## Seene and allowed.

At Londan, Printed by I. C. for Iohn Hinde, dwelling in Paules Churih yarde, at the figne of the golden Hinde.<br>Anno. 1583.

## 99

## DEDICATED TO SIR FRANCIS DRAKE

[JONES (PHILIP).] Certaine briefe, and speciall Instructions for Gentlemen, merchants, students, souldiers, marriners, \&c. Employed in seruices abrode, or anie way occasioned to conuerse in the kingdomes, and gouernementes of forren Princes.

London: Printed by Iohn Woolfe, 1589
Small 4to, sewn (portion of title and first leaf missing). Signatures A to $D$ in fours. Size, $63 / 4 \times 5^{1 / 4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. The work is dedicated to Sir Francis Drake upon the advice of Richard Hakluyt. It is a translation from Albertus Meier. There is a reference on page 12 to the Straits of Magellan, and on page [22] the opinion of Abraham Ortelius concerning the use of notes and observations in travel. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 17784.

Peregrinationes nostixe fatur a nobis srunt long è gratiores, fi unà cum itineribus aximadwertamus, ơ mnnotenus in chartition i quid obferatione dignum occurrerit, non quod dperemis pofse a nobis exlacis vijsamutwit quod non omnibus effizm so tuer, fed quiddibet tootius commentari, quàm in toto. itinere effe otiofi: : :um quid ha ratione, que fomè vidimus, Securius memorie mandentur, \&o cmas Regiones illas cef Saneremus perlisfrare, iumabbtt eafdem quotief ounque libuerıt nobif cum Domi, at ýs adco fine jtineris moleftiarecognof fere.

## In Englifh thus.

IF in our peregrinations and trauels, we flal oblerue and note in our tables, or papers thofe things which doo occurre and feeme worthic of regard, we fhall makeour iournies and voyages in great meafure, pleafant and delectable vnto vs: not thinking that our diligence can fearch \& mark any thing in any place, which other men before vs have not feene, but to difcourle and recorde any thing, rather thento paffic the way, and fend the time in idieneffe: and with all by this meanes, this commoditie is reaped, that whatfoeuer the cye feeth, is the eafier and the better remembred, if it be once written. And when the time commeth, that we make an ende.of our traucls, and perfonall view of forren parts, it will bee a fingular pleafure vito vs, whenfocuer we are fodipofed torecognize, and recount thofe things which we haue feene, quietlie \& in our chambcrs, without any trouble of iournie, or toile of bodie.

## FINE LARGE COPY OF DE BRY'S GRANDS VOYAGES

DE BRY (THEODORE). Grands Voyages. Parts I-XI. Francoforti, 1590-1620 Ir parts in three vols., small folio, old red morocco (rubbed, backs faded), elaborately gilt tooled.
A splendid copy of this classic of early American voyages and discoveries, with wide margins, and in general in fine, clean condition. The work has been collated with the Church Catalogue, but, as practically all De Bry bibliographers claim that no two copies are alike, this copy contains many variations from described issues, and is therefore sold as it is.

Part I. Admiranda Narratio fida tamen, de commodis et incolarum ritibus Virginiae. Map and 28 plates. 1590.

Engraved title, Adam and Eve plate, plate 18, all the Pict plates, and a part of the text are First Editions; the remainder, including the second engraved title, is second edition.

This is a Latin translation of Hariot's $A$ brief and true report of the new found land of Virginia.

Part II. Brevis Narratio eorum Quae in Florica Americae provicia gallis acciderunt. Map and 42 plates. 1591.

Text and plates First Edition, except first engraved title, plates I-4, 6-41. The Historia is inserted from the second edition. H2, sometimes found as a blank or with colophon, is missing, as usual, and the last blank leaf is also missing.

Contains three accounts of the French Huguenot expeditions to Florida. The plates are from drawings by Jacques le Moyne, who accompanied the expedition under Laudonnière.

Part III. Americae Tertia Pars. Map, Adam and Eve plate, and 30 plates in the text. 1592.

First Edition, Second Issue, throughout, except the "Exemplar duarum litterarum" which is second edition.

Narratives of three voyages made to Brazil in 1546-1558 by Johann von Staden and Jean de Léry.

Part IV. Americae Pars Quarta. Map and 24 plates. 1594.
First Eition, Second Issue, except the preface and plates x, 3 -13.
Contains Benzoni's History of the New World, which is continued in Parts V and VI.
[Description concluded on second page following]


Part V. Americae Pars Quinta. Map, portrait of Columbus and 22 plates. 1594.
First Edition, except the first engraved title, portrait of Columbus, and a part of the text. A few leaves are lightly time-stained.

Part VI. Americae Pars Sexta. Map and 29 plates. 1596.
Plates all First Edition, as is the second engraved title, from which the slip which was pasted over the text of the title has been removed. The remainder of the work is second edition. Two blank leaves are missing.

Part VII. Americae Pars Septima. Plate printed in text. 1599.
First Edition of the text. The engraved title-page differs from those mentioned in the Church Catalogue. The title is within the same engraved border as that of Part II, and is printed on a slip which has been pasted down. Backed with contemporary paper. The title reads: "Americae |pars septima. | Sive | verissima et ivcundissima descrip- tio praecipvarvm quarvndam indiae $\mid$ Regionum \& Insularum, ...| [5 lines] | Autore M. Gotardo Artvs, Dantiscano | [3 lines]|Anno Christi M.D.XCIX."

This part contains an account of the voyages of Ulrich Schmidel to Brazil and Paraguay in $1535-53$.

Part VIII. Americae Pars VIII. Map and 18 plates. 1599.
Mainly First Edition, Second Issue. The plates are in the first state, with plates 13-14 in the correct positions. The text has no "Mappa mundi" on p. 78 , nor "Mare del Nort" on p. 3 of the second pagination. The "Descriptio Itineris" is a variant from those in the Church Catalogue. The preface, leaf AA, is missing as it is from many copies. The first 40 pp . are wormed in the lower blank margins, and the engraved title has a contemporary paper backing.

Contains relations of three voyages by Drake, one by Cavendish, and two by Sir Walter Raleigh.

Part IX. Americae Nona \& Postrema Pars. Map and 39 plates. Coat-of-arms. 1602.
First Edition. With two of the errors of pagination corrected. Plate 3 has been interchanged in both series. The correct coat of arms has been printed on the page.

Contains Acosta's Historia natural y moral de las Indias and narratives of the voyages of Sebald de Weert and Olivier van Noort.

Part X. Americae Pars Decima. 12 plates. 1619.
Sole edition. First issue.
Contains two letters of Americus Vespuccius, Hamor's Virginia, and Capt. John Smith's Description of New England.

Part XI. Americae Pars Undecima. 3 maps and 29 plates. 1619. With the Appendix, 1620.

Sole edrtion. Plates $16-17$ are pasted down over others. The Appendix is somewhat time-stained.

## IOI

## ONLY ONE COPY RECORDED

HASLETON (RICHARD). Strange and Wonderful Things. Happened to Richard Hasleton, borne at Braintree in Essex, in his ten yeares trauailes in many forraine countries. Penned as he delivered it from his owne mouth. Black Letter. i4 woodcuts.

London: Printed by A[dam]. I[slip]. for William Barley, 1595
Small 4to, old calf rebacked, first and last leaves (probably blank) missing, light stains on the lower margins of the last three leaves. Signatures $A_{2}$ to $E_{3}$ in fours; size, $67 / 8$ by $53 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A splendid copy of probably the rarest book of its class. Only one copy is recorded in the Short-Title Catalogue, that one being in the Henry E. Huntington Library.

The work is an account of capture and torture by the Inquisition, and of slavery among the Moors. The woodcuts are fine impressions, and some are curious. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 12925.

## 

STRANGEAND
WONDERFVLLTHINGJ.

Happened to Richard Hifleton, borne at Braintree in Eflex,


In his ten yeares trauailes in many forraine countrics.

## PENNED AS HE DELIVE

 redit from his ovvne mouth.

LONDON
Printed by A.I. for V Villium Barley, and are to
beioide at hashop in Gratious Ifrectenarere Lsadeuhail, 15950

## 102

## FIRST AND ONLY ITALIAN VERSION

ACOSTA (JOSEPH DE). Historia Naturale, e Morale delle Indie. Novamente tradotta della lingua Spagnuola nella Italiana da Gio. Paolo Galucci Salodiano.

In Venetia: presso Bernardo Basa, 1596
Small 4to, original limp vellum (upper corners of back cover and last few leaves gnawed away; a few marginal wormholes and slight water-stains).

First and only Italian version of this interesting account of the natural history and customs of the West Indies, Mexico, and other parts of the New World. Printed with the types of Aldus.

## HISTORIA NATVRALE, E MORALE DELLE INDIE; SCRITTA

 DAL R. P. GIOSEFFO DI ACOSTA Della Compagnia del Giesù;Nellaquale fí trattano le cofe notabili del Cielo, \& de gls
Elementi, Metalli, Piante, \& Animali di quelle:
i fuóriti, \& ceremonie: Leggi,\& gouerni, \& guerre degli Indiani.

Nouamente tradotta della lingua Spagnuola nella Italiana
DA GIO, PAOLO GALVCCI SALODIANO ACADEMICO VENETO.
CON PRIVILEGII.


IN VENETIA,
Preffo Bernardo Bafa, Allinfegna del sole. $\in \mathrm{M}$. D. X C V I.

## ONE OF THE RAREST WORKS ON NAVIGATION BY THE INVENTOR OF THE COMPASS-BOX

[BARLOW (WILLIAM).] The Navigators Svpply. Conteining many things of principall importance belonging to Nauigation, with the description and vse of diuerse Instruments framed chiefly for that purpose; but seruing also for sundry other of Cosmography in generall: the particular Instruments are specified on the next Page. Woodcut on title and seven folding plates.

London: G. Bishop, R. Newbery, and R. Barker, 1597
Small 4to, sewn (a few leaves lightly stained; top margins cut, close shaving a few words). Signatures a and b in fours; A to K in fours; $\mathrm{L}, 2$ leaves; 7 plates. Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / 16$ by $51 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition of the author's first work. Less than io copies known. Of this work Lowndes writes: "This eminent mathematician . . . was the first inventor of the com-pass-box, as it is now used at sea"; and Wood's Athenae Oxoniensis states: "He was the first that made the inclinatory instrument transparent, and to be used pendant, with a glass on both sides and ring on the top . . . and moreover he hanged it in a Compass-box, where with two ounces weight, it was fit for use at sea. Secondly, he was the first that found out and shewed the difference between Iron and Steel, and their tempers for Magnetical use. Thirdly, he was the first that showed the right way of touching Magnetical Needles . . ."

In the dedication the author gives an interesting account of Sir Francis Drake, who "In his West Indian victorious voyage, departing from the harbour of Cartagena, arriued some small time after at the Westermost point of Cuba, called Cape S. Antony, and hauing stayed there some fewe dayes, put to Sea for Virginia, for the reliefe of our Countreymen that were there in great danger and distresse". After sixteen days they sighted land which their navigator, who throughout that time had been in disgrace, discovered to be the same point of Cuba they had left. "This coulde he neuer haue done without his knowledge of the Variation of the Compasse". Short-Title Catalogue, No. 1445.

## THE NAVIGATORS <br> $S V P P L \Upsilon$.

Containing many things of principal importance belonging to Navigation, with the de a frription and vie of diuerfe Inftruments framed chiefly for that purpose; but Serving aldo for fundry other of Cofmography ingenerall: the particular Inftrumentsare/pesifted on the next Page.


They that goo downe to the Sea in Ships, andemploy their labour in the great waters, They fee the works of the Lord, and his wonders in the deeper. Pal. 107.

Imprinted at London by G. Bifhop,
R.2ewbery, and R. Barker. $3597^{\circ}$

## 104

## WITH THE MOLINEAUX-WRIGHT MAP

HAKLUYT (RICHARD). The Principal Navigations, Voiages, Traffiqves and Discoueries of the English Nation, made by Sea or ouer-land, to the remote and farthest distant quarters of the Earth, at any time within the compasse of these 1500. yeeres: Deuided into three seuerall Volumes. Folding map.

London: George Bishop, Ralph Newberie and Robert Barker, 1598, 1599, 1600
3 vols. in two, small folio, contemporary calf (rubbed, one joint cracked, small piece missing from one backstrip, a few light marginal stains in Vol. i, small tears in three blank margins), gilt tooled. Vols. I and 2 measure $81 / 8$ by $121 / 4$ inches, with a few leaves uncut on top or bottom margins. Vol. 3 measures $75 / 8$ by $113 / 8$ inches.

A fine and very large copy of a work, the importance of which can hardly be overrated. With the rare first issue of volume one, containing the original "Voyage to Cadiz", pp. 607-619, which was suppressed by order of Queen Elizabeth after the disgrace of the Earl of Essex.

The Molineaux-Wright map. Fine copy, large and exceedingly rare. The Church Catalogue locates but thirteen copies, three of which are in America. The map is on two sheets, joined, the engraving measuring $171 / 8$ by $251 / 8$ inches, on paper 20 by 26 inches. There are small tears on two margins, one running into the engraving, and it is slightly worn at the folds. It is the second state of this map, with the inscription concerning Sir Francis Drake and the Straits of Magellan in the left of the map.

The most interesting of all the maps drawn and engraved in England in the reign of Elizabeth. It has been proved from internal evidence to have been prepared with the combined skill of the best geographers and hydrographers of the time, Richard Hakluyt, Emerie Molineaux, and Edward Wright (the mathematician and inventor of the new and perfected method of projection). For the purpose of geography and navigation it was far in advance of anything that had preceded it, embodying the latest discoveries of John Davis in his search for the north-west passage, of Wilhelm Barents in the region of Spitzbergen and Nova Zembla, and of Francisco de Gali on the passage of the Pacific Ocean from China to California.

This is the famous chart of "hydrographical description" of the world of which Shakespeare makes mention in Twelfth Night, Act 3, scene ii: "He does smile his face into more lines than is in the new map with the augmentation of the Indies". The map was published but a year or two before the publication of "Twelfth Night". Short-Title Catalogue, No. 12626.

## 105

## ANOTHER COPY

3 vols., small folio, calf (Vol. 3 lightly stained and with a small repair in the last leaf of Vol. 2).
Fine copy without the map and with the "Voyage to Cadiz" in manuscript.


This firft Volume containing the woorth ${ }_{\gamma}$ Difcoueries, \&c. of the Englifh toward the North and Northealt by fea, as of Lapland,Scrikfinia, Corelia, the Baie of S. Nicolas, the Ifles of Cobgoieue, Vaigatz, and Noua Zembla, toward the great riuer $O b$, with the mighty Empire of Rufla, the Cajpian fea,Georgia, Armenia, Media, Perfia, Boghar in Bactria, and ditiers kingdoms of Tartaria:
Together with many notable monuments and teftimo-
nies of the ancient forren trades, and of the warrelike and other fhipping of this realme of Englandin former ages.
THbereunto is annexed alfo a briefe Commentarie of the true ftate of I land, and of the Northren Sees and lands fituate that way.
And laflly, the memovable defeate of the Spanifh buge Armada, Anno 1588. and the famous victorie atchieued at the citic of Cadiz, 1596. are defcribed.
By Richard Haklvyt cMaster of Artes, and fometime Student of ChriftChurch in Oxford.

efs Imprinted at London by Grorge Bishop, Ralph Newberie and Robert Bareer.

## 106

## APPARENTLY THE FINEST OF THE FEW KNOWN COPIES

PARRY (WILLIAM). A new and large discourse of the Trauels of sir Anthony Sherley Knight, by Sea, and ouer Land, to the Persian Empire. Wherein are related many strange and wonderfull accidents: and also, the Description and conditions of those Countries and People he passed by: with his returne into Christendome.

London: Printed by Valentine Simmes for Felix Norton, 1601
Small 4to, sewn (io leaves lightly stained). Signatures A to F in fours, the first blank except "A" on recto; the last blank; both present. Size, $615 / 16$ by $5^{1 / 2}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A very fine and very large copy of the First Edition by Parry, of which apparently but eight copies are known, although the Short-Title Catalogue mentions two. Apparently most of the eight copies are more or less imperfect. On the first page of text is written, in a contemporary hand: "Gratiam da Deus He. Rolf."

This is the second published account of Sir Anthony Sherley's travels; the first, consisting of 5 leaves only, having been published in 1600 . On leaf $F_{3}$ is a sonnet by John Davies of Hereford, which, according to Collier, "is the earliest specimen of his rhyming propensity". Short-Title Catalogue, No. 19343.


## 107

## CONTAINING IMPORTANT AMERICAN MAPS

PORCACCHI (THOMAS). L'Isole piv famose del Mondo descritte da Thomaso Porcacchi da Castiglione Arretino e intagliate da Girolamo Porro Padovano. Con l'Aggiunta di molte Isole all' ill're S. Conte Georgio Trivltio. 47 maps in text. In Venetia, 1605

Small folio, old calf (last 6 leaves, containing one map, missing).
This is the 1604 edition with the altered date found in some copies.


# probably The Finest of The Few copies known of ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ACCOUNTS OF THE DISCOVERY OF NEW ENGLAND 

ROSIER (JAMES). A Trve Relation of the most prosperous voyage made this present yeere 1605, by Captaine George Waymouth, in the Discouery of the land of Virginia: Where he discoured 60 miles vp a most excellent Riuer; together with a most fertile land. Written by Iames Rosier. a Gentleman employed in the voyage. Title within woodcut border.

Londoni: Impensis Geor. Bishop, 1605
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked). Signatures A to E, in fours. Size, 7 by $5 \mathbb{T} / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

An immaculate, large and perfect copy of this exceedingly rare and important work. S. De Ricci, in 1921, located but 8 copies; and since then three, besides the above, have been discovered. Nearly all are permanently located in public institutions.

One of the great American nuggets and of vital importance as a source book of New England discovery. There has been much discussion by historians as to which river in New England was discovered by Waymouth; but Winsor, in his Narrative and Critical History, appears to have settled the question in a satisfactory manner. He writes: "This narrative forms the source of almost everything that is known about the voyage. It contains some preplexing passages; but when properly interpreted, it is found that they are all consistent with other statements, and prove that the river explored was the Kennebec". He proves this fact by Champlain, who visited that river in July, 1605 , and who learned from the natives that Waymouth had captured five of their number. The names of these natives, who were taken to England, are listed in the above-mentioned work. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 21322.


## 109

WYTFLIET (CORNEILLE). Histoire Vniverselle des Indes, Orientales et Occidentales. Divisée en devx Livres. Le Premier par Cornille Wytfliet: le Second par Ant. M[agini]. \& avtres Historiens. Engraved title and 23 maps on 20 double-page sheets.
A. Douay: François Fabri, 1605

Small folio, contemporary calf (rubbed, a few margins lightly stained, the blank recto of the approbation leaf pasted to the blank verso of the engraved title), tooled with three lions passant on a gilt field on each cover.

First Edition in French of the earliest distinctively American atlas. It is as important in the history of the early cartography of the new world as Ptolemy's maps are in the study of the old. Five of the maps are dated I597 and are from the original Latin edition of that date.

Many of the maps have a special interest. In the map of the world the unknown west coast of North America is defined and is separated from Asia by "El streto de Anian": also included are an early map of Cuba; "California", represented as a peninsula; "Norvmbega et Virginia, 1597"; and "Estotilandia et Laboratoris terra", a most interesting map of the Arctic islands.


## IIO

## CONTAINS SEVERAL REFERENCES TO AMERICA

[PALMER (SIR THOMAS).] An Essay of the Meanes how to make our Trauailes, into forraine Countries, the more profitable and honourable. 4 folding tables.

London: Imprinted by H. L. for Mathew Lownes, 1606
Small 4to, sewn (signature marks and one line of text cut from preliminary leaves). Signatures A to S , in fours (the last two blank and missing). Size, $63 / 4$ by 5 inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. Contains several references to America, the manners and customs of the Indians, etc. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 19156.

# AN ESSAY OF the Meanes hovv to 

make our Trauailes, into forraine

Countries, the more profitable and honourable.


At London
Imprinted, by H. L. for Matbew
Lomnes. 1606.

## III

## ONLY ONE OTHER PERFECT COPY ON RECORD THREE ISSUES OF THE FIRST EDITION DISCOVERED

NICHOLL (JOHN). An Houre Glasse of Indian Newes. Or a true and tragicall discourse, shewing the most lamentable miseries. and distressed Calamities endured by 67 Englishmen, which were sent for a supply to the planting in Guiana in the yeare. 1605. Woodcut.

London: Printed for Nathaniell Butter, 1607
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked), signatures A•F, in fours, with some of the front edges uncut. Size, $67 / 8$ by $53 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Apparently the finest of the few known perfect copies. With the genuine blank leaves $\mathrm{F}_{3}$ and $\mathrm{F}_{4}$ at the end; and the half-title "A", with heading and woodcut of a ship. Of the copies traced, five are known to be in public institutions, and all lack either the half-title or one or more blank leaves, except one of the copies in the British Museum.

A new issue discovered. A comparison with the collation in the Church Catalogue reveals the fact that leaves $A_{3}$ and $A_{4}$, containing the dedication and Latin verse, were printed twice, with variations. The first differs in the set-up of the heading. In this copy it reads: "To the right Worshipfull Sir Thomas Smith Knight, Gouernour of the worshipfull companie of Mar- | chants of London, trading the East | Indies." The Latin verse in this copy is signed "Iohn Cooke", but in the Church copy it is signed "I. C." Another copy examined reads as above, but the Latin verse is signed the same as in the Church copy, thus making three variants. Priority of issue is not determined. On the margins of the text are manuscript notes in a contemporary hand, which would indicate that the writer was preparing it for another issue.

One of the earliest works relating to the settlement of Guiana. The author started with a band of sixty-seven Englishmen to establish a colony, suffered shipwreck among the cannibals, was rescued by Spaniards, imprisoned as a spy, and finally reached England in 1607. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 18532.

## An Hower-glaffe of Indian Newes.



A

## II2

## FIRST EDITION OF CAPTAIN JOHN SMITH'S FIRST BOOK

SMITH (CAPT. JOHN). A Trve Relation of such occurrences and accidents of noate as hath hapned in Virginia since the first planting of that Collony, which is now resident in the South part thereof, till the last returne from thence. Written by Captaine Smith [Cor ]one[11] of the said Collony, to a worshipfull friend of his in England. Woodcut on title-page.

London: Printed for Iohn Tappe, 1608
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, margin and small hole in title-leaf repaired, first two leaves lightly stained, small lower blank corners damp-rotted, blank leaf "A" missing). Signatures A2 to E in four, with " 2 leaves "To the Courteous Reader" bound in at the end. Size, 7 by $5^{1 / 4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Large copy of the First Edition of Captain John Smith's First Book, with the Third Issue of the title-page, as established by Dr. Eames in the continuation of Sabin. This title-page has the "Cor" and "ll" of "Coronell" blotted out, and the line in which it appears is $39 / 16$ inches in length. This is the first issue in which Capt. Smith's name appears on the title-page. It is unusual to find the address to the reader bound in at the end.

The earliest printed account of the settlement at Jamestown and the foundation of Virginia history. Tyler, in his History of American Literature, calls it the earliest contribution to American literature. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 22795.

## TRVERE larion of fuch occur-

fcric.es and accidents of noateas
hath bapned in Vitginiafince the firt plancing efthat Collony, which is now seident in the South patt tiercof tial the laft returne fiom thence.
Written by Captaine Smith onell of the fied Collony, is mor ßupf fill frend of his in England.


Printed for Iohn Tappe, and are to beefolde atthe Grey Found in l'aules-Church ya d, by At.W.

1608

## II3

## ONE OF HAKLUYT'S RAREST WORKS

HAKLUYT (RICHARD, Translator). Virginia richly valued, by the description of the maine land of Florida, her next neighbour: out of the foure yeeres continuall trauell and discouerie, for aboue one thousand miles East and West, of Don Ferdinando de Soto, and sixe hundred able men in his companie . . . Written by a Portugall gentleman of Eluas, emploied in all the action, and translated out of Portugese by Richard Haklvyt.

London: Printed by Felix Kyngston for Matthew Lownes, 1609
Small 4to, sewn (small tear in leaf B2). Signatures A to Z, in fours; Aa, 2 leaves. Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{r} 6$ by $5 \mathrm{I} / 4$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine copy of the rare First Edition of one of Hakluyt's scarcest works. It was translated by Hakluyt with a view to inducing settlers to go to the new colony of Virginia, and probably was published under the auspices of the Virginia Company.

The original text, of which this is a translation, was printed in 1557 at Evora, Portugal, and gives us the best account of De Soto's expedition to Florida. It has been attributed to Alvaro Fernandez and to De Soto himself. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 22938.

## VIRGINIA richly valued,

By the defcription of the maine land of Florida, her next neighbour:

Our of the foure yeeres continuall trauell and difcoucric, for aboue one thoufand miles Eaft and Weft, cf̂ Don Ferdinando de Soto, and fixe hundred able men in his companic.

Wherin are truly obferued the riches and fersilitie of thofe parts, abounding with things neceffarie, pleafant, and profitable for the life of man: with the natures and dipofitiens of the Inhabitaris.

Writen by a Portugall genileman of Eluas,emploied in all the action, and tranflated out of Portugefe by Richard Haxivyt.


AT LONDON
Printed by Fblix Kynoston for CWathber Lownes, and are to be fold at the figne of the Bifhops head in Panls Churchyard. 1609.

## II4

## ONE OF THE EARLIEST REFERENCES TO GREENLAND

[DE VEER (GERRIT).] The True and perfect Description of three Voyages, so strange and woonderfull, that the like hath neuer been heard of before: done and performed three years, one after the other, by the Ships of Holland and Zeland, on the North sides of Norway, Muscouia, and Tartaria, towards the Kingdomes of Cathaia \& China; shewing the discouerie of the Straights of Weigates, Noua Zembla, and the Countrie lying vnder 80. degrees; which is thought to be Greenland; where neuer any man had bin before . . .

London: for T. Pauier, 1609
Small 4to, sewn (small stains on title and last leaf, small wormholes through inner margins). Signatures A, 2 leaves; B to X in fours (the last blank and missing). Size, $7^{1 / 8}$ by $511 / 16$ inches. In an half morocco slip case.

First Edition in English and the rarest of all editions. One of the six known copies, although the Short-Title Catalogue lists but three, the British Museum, John Carter Brown, and New York Public Library. Two copies have appeared for sale by auction, the Crawford copy in 1896 and the Hermann in 1909.

According to Winsor this work contains one of the earliest references to Greenland. It was translated by William Phillip, who writes in the introduction: "Being intreated by some of my Friends, and principally by M. Richard Hakluyt (a diligent observer of all Proceedings in this nature) to Translate and publish these three yeares Trauelles and Discoueries, of the Hollanders to the North-east", he dedicates the work to Sir Thomas Smith. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 24628.

## THE

## True and perfect Defcription of chree Voy-

ages, foffrange and woonderfuil, that the like hath netrer been.

heard of before:
Done and performed three yeares, one after the other, by the Ships of
Holland and Zeland, on the North fides of Norway, Muscousa, and Tartaria, towards the Kingdomes of Cathasa \&f Chana; : hhewing the difonuerie of the Straights of Weigates, Xeua Zemble, and the Countrie lying vnder 80 . degrees; which is thought to be Gireceiand: where neuer any man had
bin before: with the cruell Beares, and othes
Monfters of the Sea, and the vnfupportable and extreame cold that is found to be in thofe places.
And how that in the lat Voyage, the Shippe was fo incioled by the
Ice, that it was left there, whereby the men were forced to build a
houfe in the cold and defart Countrie of Nus Zembla, wherim they continued 10 . monthes togeather, and neuer faw nor
heard of any man, in molt great cold and extreame
miferie; and how after that, to faue their liues, they
were conftrained to fayle aboue 350 . Duch-
miles, which is aboue miles Englifh,
in litle open Boates, arong and ouer the
maine Seas, in moft grear daunger,
and with extreane labour, vn-
speakabletroubles, and
greathunger,

## Imprinted at London for $T$. Pavict. 1609.

## II5

## ONE OF THE RAREST OF MIDDLETON'S WORKS

[MIDDLETON (THOMAS).] Sir Robert Sherley, sent Ambassadovr in the Name of the King of Persia, To Sigismond The third, King of Poland and Swecia, and to other Princes of Evrope. His Royall entertainement into Cracovia, the chiefe Citie of Poland, with his pretended Comming into England. Also, the Honourable praises of the same Sir Robert Sherley, giuen vnto him in that Kingdome, are here likewise inserted.

London: Printed by I Windet, for Iohn Budge, 1609
Small 4to, sewn (lightly stained). Signatures A to C in fours, the first blank and present. Size, 7 by $51 / 2$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition of one of the rarest of the famous dramatist's works. But one copy is listed in the Short-Title Catalogue, that in the British Museum. It is probable that there are two issues of this work, for the Dictionary of National Biography states that the dedication is signed "Thomas Middleton", while in this copy it is not signed.

The work contains an interesting picture of Polish manners, translations of complimentary speeches lavished upon Sherley at the Polish court, and lines in verse by the author.

On one margin is written in a contemporary hand: "Thomas Detton of Detton in the Countie of Salop [Shropshire]". His name is also on the title-page, together with the initials " $I$. T.", of a later date. Detton was apparently a magistrate, for he has written a Latin inscription on the margin of the last leaf, relating to a man from the army of Wales who came before him. He has also written on two other margins and the blank leaf. ShortTitle Catalogue, No. 17894.

## S 1 R <br> ROBERT SHERLEY,

 SENT AMBASSADOVR IN THE NAMEOF THEKING Of Persia, To Sioismond The third, King of P oifad and $\mathrm{Syvacia}_{\mathrm{y}}$, and to orher Princes of Eyropz.His Royall entertainement into $C_{R A-}$ covia, thechiefeCitie of Poland, with his pretended Comming into
Alfo,

The Honourable praifes of the fame Sir Robern Sberley,
giuen vnto him in that Kingdome, are here
l.kewifc inferted.


LONDON
Printed by I. Win $\mathrm{Dex}_{\mathrm{t}}$, for Tohn Budge, and are to bee Sold athis Shop at the Great South doore of Pauts
1609.

## in6

## WITH A RELATION OF SIR ANTHONY SHERLEY'S ENTERTAINMENT

C[ARTWRIGHT]. (J[OHN].). The Preachers Travels. Wherein is set downe a true Iournall to the confines of the East Indies, through the great Countrey of Syria, Mesopotamiae, Armenia, Media, Hircania and Parthia. With the Authors returne by the way of Persia, Susiana, Assiria, Chaldaea, and Arabia. Containing a full servew of the Knigdom of Persia . . . Also a true relation of Sir Anthonie Sherleys entertainment there . . .

London: Printed for Thomas Thorppe, 16 II
Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A, four leaves (the last blank and missing, as usual) ; B to O in fours; P, two leaves. Size, 7 by $53 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. Collier states that this work "touches some points not adverted to by other writers". It contains an especially interesting address to the reader: "It was my purpose to haue added to this Iournall, some obseruations touching our Northwest Passage; with many reasons to have proued the great probabilitie thereof. But I am perswaded by some friends to make stay thereof, vntill the truth of the newes: That it is alreadie discouered, be throughly examined." Short-Title Catalogue, No. 4705.


# ORIGINAL EDITION OF CHAMPLAIN'S FIRST FOUR VOYAGES TO AMERICA WITH THE RARE FOLDING MAP 

CHAMPLAIN (SAMUEL DE). Les Voyages dv Sieur de Champlain Xaintongeois, Capitaine ordinaire pour le Roy, en la marine. Divisez en deux livres. ou, iovrnal tres-fidele des observations faites és descouuertures de la Nouuelle France . . . Large folding map, 7 folding maps, 3 folding plates, 13 engravings and a woodcut in the text.

A Paris: Chez Iean Berjon, 1613


#### Abstract

4to, contemporary calf (one joint cracked, natural defect in one margin, slight stain on top margin of titlepage, blank corner of A4 torn off).


A splendid copy of the very rare original edition of the first four voyages of Champlain to America in 1604, 16io, 16 ir , and 1613.

Of this edition Winsor writes, in his Narrative and Critical History of America: "It contains a full description of the coast-line westerly from Canseau, including Nova Scotia, the Bay of Fundy, New Brunswick, and New England as far as the Vineyard Sound. It deals not only with the natural history, the fauna and flora, but with the character of the soil, its numerous products, as well as the sinuosities and conformation of the shore, and is unusually minute in details touching the natives. In this last respect it is especially valuable, as at that period neither their manners, customs, nor mode of life had been modified by intercourse with Europeans".

Maps. The large folding map is in two sections. The first part is bound in at page 162 , and has a slight tear in the left margin. The second part is at page i. This is the first map to delineate the coast-line of New England with approximate correctness. It is Very rare.

The map facing page 160 was the FIRST ATTEMPT TO LAY DOWN THE LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE ON ANY MAP OF THE COAST. It is entitled: "Carte geographique de la Nouelle franse sonaray meridiem". The last word has been re-engraved from "moricha". Sabin states that the copies of this edition vary in the maps, and especially in the references on the maps. The chart on page 9 is the corrected form and is not pasted over an impression of the one on the preceding page.

Plates. The plate showing Champlain's fight with the Indians in 1607 on or about the present site of Ticonderoga, is the earliest engraved view of any locality or event in the State of New York. Others show the French surprised by the savages, and an Iroquois fort.

## LES VOYAGES

## DV SIEVR DE CHAMPLAIN <br> XAINTONGEOIS, CAPITAINE ordinaire pour le Roy, en la marine.

DIVISEZ EN DEVX LIVRES. OU,

IOV゙RNAL TRES-FIDELE DES OBSERVA. tions faites és def counuertures de la Nouuelle France: tant en la de fcriptio des terres, cofles, riuieres.ports, haures, leurs hauteurs, \&~ plufieurs declinaifons de la guide-aymant; qu'en la creäce des peuples, leur fuperfition, façon de viure or de guerroyer:enrichi de quantivé de figures.

Enfemble deux cartes geografiques:la premicre feruant à la nauigation, dreflée felon les compas qui nordeftent, fur lefquels les mariniers nauigent: l'autre en fon vray Meridien, auec fes longitudes \& latitudes: à laquelle eft adioufté le voyage du deftroict qu'ont trouné les Anglois, au deffus de Labrador, depuis le $53^{e}$. degré de لatirude, iufques all $63^{\text {e }}$. en l'an 1612 . cerchans vn chemin par le Nord, pour aller à la Chine.


A PARIS, Chez Ifan Berjon, rue S. Iean de Beauuais, au Cheual volant, \& en fa boutique au Palais, à la gallerie des prifonniers.
M. DC. XIII.

MVEC PRIVILEGEDVROY.

## II 8

## A SOURCE BOOK OF SHAKESPEARE'S "THE TEMPEST"

[JOURDAIN (SILVESTER).] A Plaine Description of the Barmvdas, now called Sommer Ilands. With the manner of their discouerie Anno 1609, by the shipwrack and admirable deliuerance of Sir Thomas Gates, and Sir George Sommers . . . With an Addition, or more ample relation of diuers other remarkeable matters concerning those Ilands since then experienced, lately sent from thence by one of the Colonie now there resident. London: Printed by W. Stansby for W. Welby, 1613

Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, first two and last leaves lightly spotted). Signatures A to F, in fours; G, two leaves. Size, 7 by $5^{1 / 4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition with this title. The tract is a reprint, with additions, of $A$ discovery of the Barmudas otherwise called the Ile of Divils . . . by Sil Jourdan, London, 161о.

It is said the vivid description of the shipwreck of Sir George Somers and his men on the Bermudas suggested to Shakespeare the idea of The Tempest. This edition contains the account of the settlement of Bermuda, not included in the edition of 16 ro . Short-Title Catalogue, No. 148 r 7.


With the manner of their difcouerie Anno.l60g. by the flipwrack and admirable deliucrance of Sir Thomas Gates, and Sir George Sommers, wherein are truly fet forth the commodities and profits of that Rich, Pleafant, and Healthfull Covnteren

WITH
e An Addition, or more ample relation of diuers other remarkeable matters concerning thofe Ilands fince then experienced, lately fent froma thence by one of the Coionie now there refident.

Eccirsiastes 3: m. God hath made ewery thing beautifult in his time.

> LON.DON,
priated by W. Stansbiy, for W. Ustich

$$
16 \pm 30
$$

## II9

## A VERY SCARCE SHERLEY RELATION

SHERLEY (SIR ANTHONY). Sir Anthony Sherley his Relation of his Travels into Persia. The Dangers, and Distresses, which befell him in his passage, both by sea and land, and his strange and unexpected deliuerances. His Magnificent Entertainement in Persia . . . London: Printed for Nathaniell Butter and Joseph Bagfet, 1613

Small 4to, sewn (some leaves lightly stained, two torn, portrait missing). Signatures A to S in fours; T, two leaves. Size, 7 by $51 / 2$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 22424.
SIR
ANTONY SHERLEY Hys

RELATION OF HIS TRA VELS INTO PERS[A. THE DANGERS, AND DIS treffes, which befell him in his paffage, both by fea and land, and his Irange and vnexpected deliverances.

HIS MAGNIFICENT ENTERTAINE. ment in Persia, his Honourable imployment there-hence, as Embaffadour to the Princes of Chriftendome, the caule of his difapointment therein, with his aduice to his brother, Sir Robert Sherley,
ALSO, A TRVE RELATION OF THE great Magnificence, Valour, Prudence, Iuftice, Temperance, and other manifold Vertues of ABAS, now King of PERSIA, with his great Conquefts, whereby be hath inlarged his Dominions.
permedby St. Antony Sheriey, and recommended to his brother, $\mathrm{S}^{\mathrm{r}}$. Robert $\mathrm{S}_{\text {herie }}$ y, being now in profecution of the like Honourable Imployment.

LONDON
Printed for Nathaniell Butter, and PoJeph Bagfet. 1613.

## NO COPY LISTED IN AMERICA

WELWOOD (WILLIAM). An Abridgement of all Sea-Lawes; gathered forth of all Writings and Monuments, which are to be found among any people or Nation, vpon the coasts of the great Ocean and Mediterranean Sea: And specially ordered and disposed for the vse and benefit of all beneuelent Sea-farers, within his maiesties Dominions of Great Britanne, Ireland, and the adiacent Isles thereof.

London: Printed by Humfrey Lownes, for Thomas Man, 1613
Small 4to, sewn (contemporary writing on last blank page). Signatures A to L, in fours (the last, probably blank, missing). Size, 7 by $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. Rare. The Short-Title Catalogue lists four copies in England, but none in America. This work is composed, in part, of the maritime law of Scotland, previously published. The laws relating to pirates are of special interest. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 25237.

## A $\mathcal{X}$ <br> ABRIDGEMENT of all Sea-Lawes;

## GATHERED FORTH

 of all Writings and Monuments, which are to be found among any people or Nation, vpon the cuafts of the great ocean and Mediterranean Sea:And specially orderced and difpofed for the vie and benefit of all beneuolent Sea-farers, within his Maicfties Dominions of Great

Britanne, Ireland, and the adiacent 7les therof.

By William Wexvvod, profeffor of the Ciuill Lawe.


LONDON,
Printed by Uumfrey Lowwes, for Thomas Maw. 1613.

## I2I

## DEDICATED TO SHAKESPEARE'S PATRON

[MONFART (HENRI DE FEYNES, DE).] An Exact and Cvriovs Svrvey of all the East Indies, euen to Canton, the chiefe Cittie of China: All duly performed by land, by Monsieur de Monfart, the like whereof was neuer hetherto, brought to an end. Wherein also are described the huge Dominions of the great Mogor, to whom that honorable Knight, Sir Thomas Roe, was lately sent Ambassador from the King. Newly translated out of the Manuscript. London: Printed by Thomas Dawson for William Arondell, 1615

Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, last blank leaf missing). Signatures, A, 2 leaves; B to $\mathrm{G}_{3}$ in fours. Size, $71 / 16$ by $5 \frac{1}{8}$ inches. A few headlines shaved, other margins wide. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine, large copy of the First Edition. Dedicated to William, Earl of Pembroke, Shakespeare's patron, to whom was dedicated the first folio Shakespeare. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 1o840.

# $A$ EXACTAND CVRIOVS SVR VEY Of all the Eaft Indies, cuen to Canton, the chiefe Cittie of Cbina: All duly performed by land, by Monfieur de Monfart, the like whlereof was neuer hetherto, brought to an end. 

VVherein alfo are defcribed the huge Dominions of the great Mogor, to whom that bonorable Kuight, Sir Thomas Roe, was lately fent Ambanflador from the King.

Newly tranllated out of the Trauailers Mani:Script.

$$
\angle O N D O N,
$$

Printed by Thomas Din) fon, for TVilliam
Arondell, in Pauls Church-yard, at the Angell:
1615.

## FIRST ACCOUNT IN ENGLISH

OF ROUNDING CAPE HORN FROM THE EAST

## ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT GEOGRAPHICAL VOYAGES

SCHOUTEN (WILLEM CORNELISZ). The Relation of a Wonderfull Voiage made by William Cornelison Schovten of Horne. Shewing how South from the Straights of Magelan, in Terra Del-fuogo: he found and dicoured a newe passage through the great South Sea, and that way sayled round about the world. Describing what Islands, Countries, People, and strange Aduentures he found in his saide Passage. Woodcut map on title-page, repeated on page 22. London: Imprinted by T. D. for Nathanaell Newbery, 1619

Small 4 to, sewn (top margin of title-page shaved into the first word). Signatures A to L , in fours. Size, 16 13/16 by $5 \frac{1}{8}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine copy of the First Edition in English of the narrative on one of the most remarkable voyages ever undertaken. It is a translation from the Dutch by William Phillip, and gives an account of the voyage made by Schouten and Jacob le Maire from June 14, 1615 , to July 1, 1617, which contributed largely to the science of cartography by the number of new discoveries which marked their course. Magellan in the "Victoria", Drake in the "Pelican", and Schouten in the "Endracht" form three of the most striking figures in geographical history. But few perfect copies are known. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 21828.

# 1 HE <br> RELATION OF <br> a Wouderfull Voiage made by WVilliam Cornelison Schovten of Home. 

Shewing how South from the Straights of Maoelan, in
Terra Del-fuogo: he found and difcouered a newe paffage through the great South Sea, and that way fayled. round abour the world.
Defcribing what IRands, Conntries, People, and Atrange Aduentures he found in his faide Palfage.


LONDON
Imprinted by T.D. for Nathanaele Nevvberty and are to be foldat the ligne of the Starre, vnder S. Peters in Corne-hill, and in Pope-bead eslley, 16 .g.

## 123

## THE RARE "COLONIE" EDITION

VIRGINIA. A Declaration of the State of the Colonie and Affaires in Virginia: with the Names of the Aduenturors, and Summes aduentured in that Action. By his Maiesties Counseil for Virginia. 22. Iunii. 1620.

London: Printed by T. S., 1620
Small 4 to, sewn (last leaf of text missing). Signatures A, four leaves (the first with the letter "A" missing) ; B, * $^{2} \mathrm{C}$ to E in fours, the last blank and present; $\mathrm{A}, 2$ leaves; A (repeated) to E , in fours (the last missing); unmarked leaf. Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{x} 6$ by $53 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

The very rare First or "Colonie" Edition. Each part with a separate pagination. Copies of this work differ in contents, some having added parts as indicated by the duplication of signatures. This copy has at the end an added leaf bearing the woodcuts representing both sides of the seal of the Virginia Company. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 24835.
ADECLARATIONOFTHESTATE OFthe Col on ie and Affaires
in VIRGINIA:
WITHThe $\mathbb{S}$ amesof the © $\mathcal{A}$ duenturors, and Summes aduentured in that Action.
By his Maiefties Counfeil for Virginia. 22.Iunï. 1620.


## 124

## ONE OF FOUR COPIES RECORDED

HUGHES (LEWIS). A Plaine and Trve Relation of the Goodness of God towards the Sommer Ilands, written by way of exhortation, to stirre vp the people there to praise God. Wherevnto are added certaine questions and answeres concerning the keeping holy of the Saboth day, and publicke exercises of Religion, written in the Summer Ilands for the benefit of the people there.

London: Printed by Edward All-de, 1621
Small 4to, unbound. Signatures A to F, in fours. Size, 7 by $5 \frac{1}{4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.
One of the four copies recorded of the First Edition, and apparently the first to appear for sale by auction. The Short-Title Catalogue lists but two copies: one in the British Museum, and the other the Church-Huntington. George Watson Cole has since discovered one in the library of the Duke of Devonshire. Early works relating to Bermuda are of extreme rarity.

The Reverend Lewis Hughes was the first clergyman appointed by the Virginia Company to go to Bermuda. The first part is practically a description of the islands and a history of its settlement; the second, religious instructions for the inhabitants. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 13920.

# A PLAINE AND TRVE RELATION OF THEGOODNES OF GOD towards the Sommer Ilands, written <br> by way of exhortation, to firre vp the people there to praife God. 

VVHEREVNTO ARE
ADDED CERTAINE QVESTIONS AND ANSWVRES CONCER. NING THE KEEPING HOLY OF THE

Saboth day, and publicke exercifes of
Religion, rritten is the Summer Ilands for the bewefis of the peopis there.

By Levves $\underset{\text { Godsword. }}{\text { Hyginiter of }}$


AT EONDON: Printed by Edxwd sll-de, dwelling neare Chrits Church. $\times 6215$

## 125

## FIRST EDITION IN FRENCH

HERRERA (ANTOINE DE). Description des Indes Occidentales, qu'on appelle aujourdhuy le Novveav Monde. Translatee d'Espagnol en Francois . . . Avec La Navigation du vaillant Capitaine de Mer Jaques le Maire. Engraved title, portrait and 5 engravings in the text; I folding map and 16 double-page maps.

A Amsterdam: Chez Michel Colin, 1622
Small folio, contemporary mottled calf (one joint partly cracked, maps somewhat time-stained).
First Edition in French, and especially valuable as containing the First Edition of the genuine Voyage of Le Maire as distinguished from that which had been published by Blaeu under the name of Cornelius Schouten, who had commanded one of Le Maire's vessels. The engraved title contains an outline map of America and representations of Mexican deities.

# D ESCRIPTION <br> D E S <br> <br> INDES OCCIDENTALES, 

 <br> <br> INDES OCCIDENTALES,}

Qicon appelle aujourdhuy
L E

## N O V VEAV M ONDE:

$$
P A T
$$

## ANTOINE DE HERRERA,

Grand Chroniqueur des fndes, ©f Chroniqueur de Castille:
Tranflatee d'Efpagnol en François.
a la quelle font adjoustees
Quelques autres Defcriptions des mefmes pays,

$$
A \vee E C
$$

La Navigation du vaillant Capitaine de Mer faquesle Maire, ód de plufieurs autres.
Le contenu de ceft ceuvre fe veoit en la page fuyvante.


A AMSTERDAM,
Chez Michel Colin Libraire, demeurant au Live
Domertique. Anno M. D. C. XXII.
Avec Privilege.

## 126

## OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE INDIAN MASSACRE

IN VIRGINIA, MARCH 22, 1622
[WATERHOUSE (EDWARD).] A Declaration of the State of the Colony and Affaires in Virginia. With a Relation of the Barbarous Massacre in the time of peace and League, treacherously executed by the Natiue Infidels vpon the English, the 22 of March last. Together with the names of those that were then massacred . . . And a Treatise annexed, written by that learned Mathematician Mr. Henry Briggs, of the Northwest passage to the South Sea through the Continent of Virginia, and by Fretum Hudson Folded Broadside.

London: By G. Eld for Robert Mylbourne, 1622
Small 4to, sewn (leaf A missing). Signatures $A_{2}$ to $H$, in fours, the last blank and present. Size, $71 / 16$ by $51 / 4$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine copy of the official account of the Indian massacre in Virginia, by the secretary of the Virginia Company. With the rare folding broadside: "The Inconveniences that have happened to some persons which have transported themselves from England to Virginia, without prouisions necessary to sustain themselues, hath greatly hindered the Progresse of that noble Plantation". Then follows a list of clothing, provisions and tools required by the emigrant; and at the bottom is the imprint: "Imprinted at London by Felix Kyngston. 1622." This broadside was prepared by the Company before the massacre.

This account of the Indian massacre was the basis of a poem by Christopher Brooke, published the same year, and dedicated to the Virginia Company. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 25104.

## A

## DECLARATION

O F

## THE STATE OF THE

Colony and A faires in $V \perp R G I N I A$.
W I T H
A RELATION OF THE BARBArous Maffacre in the time of peace and League, treacheroufly executed by the Natiue Infidels vpon the Englifh, the 22 of CMarchlaft.
Together with the names of thofe that $\psi$ sthen maffacred; that their lawfull heyres, by this notice gn:a, may take order for the inberiting of their lands and eftates in Virginias
$\wedge N D$

## A TREATISE ANNEXED,

Written by thar learned Mathematician $\mathrm{M}^{\mathrm{r}}$. Henry
Briggs, of the Northweft paffage to the South Sea
through the Continent of Virginia, and
by Fretum Hudjon.
Alfo a Commemoration of fuch worthy Benefactors as haue contributed their Chriftian Charitie towards the aduancement of the Colony.
eAnd a Note of the charges of neceffary prowifons fit for enery man that internds to goe to $U 1 R G I N I A$.
Publifhed by Authoritic.

Imprinted at London by G.Eld, for Robert Myylbowrme, and are to be fold at his fhop,at the great South doorc of Pauls. 1622,

## 127

## ONLY ONE OTHER COPY ON RECORD

ADDISON (THOMAS). Arithmeticall Nauigation: or, An Order thereof: Compiled and published for the aduancement of Navigation: More particularly, For the benefit of English Mariners, or Sea-faring men that delight therein.

London: Printed for Nathaniel Gosse at Radcliffe, 1625
Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A to F, in fours; A to F (repeated), in fours. Size, 7 by $5^{1 / 2}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine copy of the First Edition. But one other copy is recorded, and that is in the Marsh Library in Dublin. Apparently no record of a sale by aucion. The author was in the service of the East India Company, and dedicates the work to the officers of that company. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 150.

# Arithmeticall Nauigation: 0 R , 

An Order thereof:
Compiled and publifbed for the aduancement of Navigation:

More particularly,
For the benefit of Englifh Mariners, or Sea-faring men that delight therecin.

## By Thomas Addifon, Practicioner in the Art of Nauigation.




## I28

## A VERY RARE TRACT RELATING TO AMERICA

HAGTHORPE (JOHN). Englands-Exchequer. Or a Discovrse of the Sea and Navigation, with some things thereto coincident concerning Plantations. Likewise some particular Remonstrances, how a Sea-force might be profitably imployed. Wherein by the way, is likewise set downe the great Commodities and Victories the Portingalls, Spaniards, Dutch, and others, haue gotten by Nauigation and Plantations, in the West-Indies, and elsewhere.

London: Printed for Nathaniel Butter and Nicholas Bourne, 1625
Small 4to, sewn (a few headlines cut into). Signatures A, 2 leaves; B to G in fours. Size, $67 / 8$ by $51 / 4$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition of an exceedingly rare tract, of which only seven copies are recorded. These are the British Museum, Bodleian, University Library, Cambridge, John Carter Brown, and Britwell-Huntington copies, and the above. Apparently no record of sale by auction.

The author devotes much space to the attractions of Virginia, New England, and Newfoundland as suitable places for plantations, and makes an urgent plea for the peopling of the British colonies. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 12603.

## Englands-Exchequer.

# OR <br> A DISCOVRSE OF 

the Sba AND Navigation, with fome things thereto coincident concerníng Piantations.

LIKEWISE
Some particular Remontrances, how a Sea-force might be profitably imployed.
Wherein by the may, is likewife fet downe the great Commodities and Victories the Portingalls, Spaniards, Datch, and orherr, haue gotten by Nauigation and Plantations, in the Weft-Indies, and elfe-where.

Written as an incouragement to our Englifh Nation to affect the like, who are better prouided then any of thofe.

B Y
Iohn Hagthorpe Gent.
2 2ii Mare popidet, omnia poßidit. Themifocles.
$L O N D O N$,
Printed for $\mathcal{N}$ atbanicl Butter, and
Nicholas Bourre. 1625.

## 129

## THICK PAPER COPY OF PURCHAS

PURCHAS (SAMUEL). Haklvytvs Posthumus or Pvrchas his Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World, in Sea-voyages. \& lande-Trauells, by Englishmen \& others. Wherein Gods Wonders in Nature \& Prouidence, The Actes, Arts, Varieties, \& Vanities of Men, w'th a world of the Worlds Rarities, are by a world of Eywitnesse-Authors Related to the World. Engraved title-page, 7 folding maps, 83 maps and numerous engravings and woodcuts in the text. London: For Henry Fetherston, 1625-6

5 vols., small folio, contemporary calf (Vols. r, 3, and 4 are lightly water-stained, and there are a few minor defects such as slight tears, offsets, etc.).

Fine copy of one of the fullest and most important collections of early voyages and travels in the English language. This copy is printed on good paper throughout, despite Sabin's remark: "The paper in some of the volumes is very thin and poor, and much care is required in the selection of a good set."

First issue of Vol. I, except the engraved title-page, which is dated 1625 . Certain aspersions against the Dutch were so strong that Purchas suppressed some leaves and headings, but this copy contains them all as listed by Sabin. Leaf $\mathrm{R}_{4}$ (blank) is missing, as usual. Vol. 5, the supplementary volume, consists of the fourth and best edition of his Pilgrimage. This copy is the second issue, which differs only in the preliminary leaves and list. This issue is the one that usually accompanies the set. The map of Virginia is in the 8th state. Ten of the maps relate to America in whole or part. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 20509.

# PVRCHAS 

 H I SPI L GRIMES. チ $\mathcal{X}$ FIVE BOOKES.
The firft, Contayning the Voyages and Peregrinations made by ancient Kings, Patriarkes, Apofles, Pbillofophers, and others, to and thorow the remoter parts of the knowne World:

Enquiries alfo of Languages and Religions, especially of the moderne diuerfified Profeffions of CHRISTIANITIE.
The fecond, $A$ Defcription of all the Circum- $\mathcal{K a n i g a t i o n s ~}$ of the GLOBE.
The third, Nauigations and Voyages of Engli/h-men, alongit the Coafts of Africa, to the Cape of Good Hope, and from thence to the Red Sea 2 the Abaffine, C Arabian, Perfian, Indian, Shoares, Continents, and Ilands.
The fourth, Englifh Voyages beyond the $\varepsilon$ aft Indies, to the Ilands of Iapan, China, Cauchinchina, the Philippine with others, and the Indian Nauigations further profecuted: Their iuft Commerce, nobly vindicared againlt Turkits

Treacherie; vi\&orioully defended againt Portugall Hoftilitie; glorioufly adsanced against Moorih and Ethnike Porfidie; hopefully recoucring from Dutch Malignitie; iufly maintayned againg it zorarant and maliciours Calumnic.
The fifth, Nauigations, Voyages, Traffiques, Difcoueries, of the Englifh Nation in the Eafterneparts of ibe World: continuing the Englifh-Indian occurrents, andcontayning the $\varepsilon_{n g} l_{h} / \boldsymbol{h}$ Affaires with the Great Samorine, in the Perfian and Arabian Gulfes, and in other places of the Continent, and Llands of and beyond the Iidics : the Portugall Attempts, and Dutch Difafters, diucrs Sea-fights with both; and many other remarkable Relations.

## The Firft Parc.

## $V_{n u s} D_{\text {ens }}, V_{n a}$ Veritas.

## 

LONDON
Printed by William Stansby for Henrie Fetherflone, and are to be fold at his fhop in Pauls Church-yard at the figne of the Rofe.

## 130

## AN EXPEDITION THAT MISSED THE WEST INDIAN TREASURE SHIPS

CECIL (EDWARD, LORD). A Iovrnall, And Relation of the action, which by his Maiesties commandement Edward Lord Cecyl, Baron of Putney, and Vicount of Wimbledon, Admirall, and Lieutenant Generall of his Maiestyes forces, did vndertake vpon the Coast of Spaine, 1625 .

Printed in the yeare, 1626
Small 4to, sewn (leaf A missing). Signatures A2 to D, in fours, E, 2 leaves. Size, $67 / 8$ by $5^{1 / 4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. An account of the expedition against Spain which not only failed to harm that country, but even missed the West Indian treasure ships, that slipped safely into the port of Cadiz. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 4892.

## , <br> I O V R N A L <br> And

Relation of the action, vohich by his Matelties commandement Edvvard

Lord Cecyl, Baron of Putney, and Vicount of
Wimbledon, Admirall, and Lieutenant
Generall of his Maieflyes forces, did
vndertake vpon the Coalt
of Spaine, 1625.


Veritas premitur $\int$ ed non opprimitur.
Printed in the yeare, 1626 .

## I3I

## PROBABLY THE ONLY KNOWN COPY OF THIS EDITION WITH THE ORIGINAL VOLVELLES

CORTES (MARTIN). The Art of Navigation. First, written in the Spanish Tongue by that Excellent Marriner and Mathematician of these times, Martine Cvrtis. From thence Translated into English by Richard Eden: And now newly Corrected and inlarged with many necessary Tables, Rules, and Instructions, for the more easie attaining to the knowledge of Nauigation. By Iohn Tap. Title within woodcut border; folding map showing America, Europe and Africa; and 24 woodcuts, 6 of which have one or more movable volvelles.

London: Printed by B. A. and T. Fawcet for J. Tap, I630
Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A, 3 leaves; B to $M$ in eights. Size, 7 by $57 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

An unrecorded edition of this famous work which was used so extensively by early explorers. Not in the Short-Title Catalogue; Dictionary of National Biography, which lists the other editions; nor in any other bibliography consulted. Apparently no RECORD OF A SALE BY AUCTION.

Contains many references to America: the necessity for navigation charts of the new world, the Virginia plantation happily begun, riches of South America, etc.


## 132

## COLUMBUS MENTIONED IN EARLY ENGLISH POETRY ONE OF A FEW COPIES KNOWN

GOODALL (BAPTIST). The Tryall of Travell or, i. The Wonders in Trauell, 2. The Worthes of Trauell, 3. The Way to Trauell. In three bookes Epitomized. By Baptist Goodall Merchant.

London: Printed by Iohn Norton, 1630
Small 4to, sewn (last signature mark cut into). Signatures A, 2 leaves; B to $K$ in fours; $L, 2$ leaves. Size, $67 / 8$ by $51 / 4$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine copy of the First Edition of one of the early books of English poetry in which Columbus is mentioned. But few copies are known. George W. Cole writes of this work: "This was a rare book over a hundred years ago". Columbus is mentioned on the verso of leaves $\mathrm{B}_{4}$ and $\mathrm{D}_{2}$; and there are many references to America and its discoverers.
"Collumbus and Magellian Prowdly venetrd Then Drake, vesputius and our forbish enterd, Peruana and the Mexican are cleard But the south regiones what they are vnheard The worlds of wealth thence to our Lands accrue And the many fertile Coloines insue.

Virginia, and Bermudaes, Brittaine plantes
And Spaine in her west Indian highnesse vauntes."
Short-Title Catalogue, No. 12007.


## 133

## THE ONLY COPY LISTED

## IS THAT IN THE BODLEIAN LIBRARY

BOURNE (WILLIAM). A Regiment for the Sea: Containing very necessary matters for all sorts of men and travailers: Whereunto is added an Hydrographicall discourse, touching the five severall Passages into Cattay. Whereunto is added a new Regiment, a Table of Declination, the Mariners Guide, with a perfect Sea Card thereto belonging, by Thomas Hood D. in Phisicke. Newly corrected this yeare 163 r. Woodcuts. London: Printed by W. I[ones]. for Thomas Weaver, 163 I
Small 8vo, sewn (woodcut border of title-page cut into). Signatures [no mark], 2 leaves (the first blank and present); A to M in eights; $\mathrm{N}, 6$ leaves. Size, 7 by $5 \mathrm{~T} / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A very rare edition of this famous work. The Short-Title Catalogue lists but one copy, in the Bodleian Library; and there is apparently no record of a sale by auction. A second title-page is on the verso of folio [78].

The author describes five different routes to Cathay or China, among them the one through the straits of Magellan, and another a supposed northwest passage of which Frobisher had already discovered a part. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 343 r.

# THE MARINERS GVIDE. <br> SET FORTHIN <br> FOR ME OF A DIA- 

LOGVE, WHEREIN THE VSE of the plaine Sea-Card is briefly and plainly delivered, for the commodity of all fuch as have delight in

Kavigation.

## Writen by 'Гномаs Hood,

 Doccour in Pbyficke.The Contents of the Booke are fet forth in the page following.
Ignoti nulla cupido.


Imprinted at London by William Gones for Ihbomas Weauer. 1631 :

## 134

## THE ONLY COMPLETE EDITION OF CHAMPLAIN

CHAMPLAIN (SAMUEL DE). Les Voyages de la Novvelle France Occidentale, dicte Canada. 6 engravings in the text and 2 woodcuts. A Paris: Chez Clavde Collet, 1632

Thick small 4to, contemporary calf (lightly stained, small wormholes through about 60 pages and a few minor defects. Lacks the folding map, as usual).

The only complete edition of Champlain, and including the "Traitte de la Marine et $d v$ devoir d'vn bon Marinier" and "Doctrine Chrestienne . . . Traduicte en LangageCanadois . . . Par le R. P. Breboeuf". This copy has the two reprinted leaves, pp. 27-30, which are so often missing, laid in.

This is the last of Champlain's works, printed shortly before his last voyage to Canada, where he died in 1635 . It is perhaps the most important, as it contains a review of all preceding French expeditions to the New World and an account of his own voyages to Canada, together with a history of that country.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { L E S } \\
& \text { VOYAGES } \\
& \text { DE LA } \\
& \text { NOVVELLE FRANCE } \\
& \text { occidentale, dicte } \\
& \text { C A N A D A, } \\
& \text { Xainctongéois, Capitaine pour le Roy en la Marine dta. } \\
& \text { Ponant, \&'toutes les Defcouuertes quila faitesen } \\
& \text { ce païs depuis l'an } 1603 \text {. iufques enl'an } 1629 \text {. } \\
& \text { Où fe voit comme ce pays a efép premieremiort de founcrt par les Francois } s_{1} \\
& \text { fous l'authorité de nos Roys tres-Chrestiens, unfques antegne } \\
& \text { defaCTajesté áprefent reguante LOV IS XIIT. } \\
& \text { Roy de France ơ de Natuarre. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Auec vn traitté des qualitez \& conditions requifes à vn bon \& parfaict Naulgatelut pour cognoiftre la diueffité des Eitimes q̧ui fe font en la Nauigation al es Marques \& enfeignements que la prouidence de Dien à mifes dans les Mers pourredreffer les Mariniers en leur routte, fans lefquelles ils tomberoient en de grand's dangers, Et la maniere de biendreffer Cartes marines auce leurs Ports, Rades, Illes, Sondes, \& autre chofe neceffairc a la Nauigation.
Enfermble vne Carte generalle de la defcription disdit pays faite en fon Meridien felon la declisaifor dé la guide Aymant, © un Catechifme os Inftruction traduite des Francois an langage des peuples Saurages de quelqué contrée, auec ce qui s'eft paşé en ladite Nomselle France enl'annce 563 I.
A MONSEIGNEVR LE CARDINAL DVC DE RICHELIEV.


A PARIS.
Chez Cifvie Collet auPalais, en la Gallerie des Prifonniers, à l'Eftoille d'Of.

```
M. D C. X X X I I.
    Ausc Provilege durloy.
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## 135

## AN UNKNOWN EDITION

OF MANDEVILLE'S TRAVELS

MANDEVILLE (SIR JOHN). The voyages and Trauailes of Sir Iohn Mandeuile Knight. Wherein is set downe the way to the Holy Land, and to Hierusalem: As also to the Lands of the Great Caane, and of Praester Iohn, Inde, and diuers other Countries: Together with many and strange Maruailes therein. Woodcut map on half-title and ship on title-page, and 74 very curious woodcuts in text.

London: Printed by William Stansby, 1632
Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, small corner torn from half-title, and small inner corner torn from leaf I). Signatures A to V, in fours. Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / 16$ by $5 \frac{5}{8}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine copy of an apparently unknown edition of these famous travels. Not in the Short-Title Catalogue nor other bibliographies consulted; nor is there apparently any record of a sale by auction.

## THE

## VOYAGES AND

## Trauailes of Sir Iobn Mandeuile K N I G H T.

Wherein is fer downe the way to the Ho w y LA N D, and to Hierufalem: As alfo to the Lands of the Great Caane, and of Prefier Iohn,

Inde, and diuers other Countries: To.
gether with many and ftrange
Maruailes therein.


LONDON,
Printed by William Stansby, 1632.

## 136

## FIRST LATIN EDITION

LAET (JOANNES DE). Novus Orbis, seu Descriptionis Indiae Occidentalis libri XVIII. Engraved title-page and 14 double-page maps; woodcut illustrations in the text.

Lugduni Batavorum: apud Elzevirios, 1633
Folio, original vellum.
First Edition in Latin. A magnificent treatise on the history, natural history, and customs of the New World, divided into eighteen books, as follows: I. De Insulis Oceanicis; II. Nova Francia; III. Virginia; IV. Florida; V. Nova Hispania; VI. Nova Galaecia [California, etc.]; VII. Guatimala; VIII. Terra Firma [Colombia, Venezuela, etc.]; IX. Novum Regnum Granatae; X. Peruvia; XI. Peruvia sive Charcae; XII. Chile; XIII. Magallanica; XIV. Rio de la Plata; XV. Brasilia; XVI. Brasilia Septentrionalis; XVII. Guiana; XVIII. Nova Andaluzia. Illustrated with fourteen exceptionally fine copperplate maps and a number of woodcut illustrations of plants, fruits, animals, etc. A superb Copy, with the maps in splendid condition. With a small wax seal on the lower right corner of the title-page.


## 137

## FIRST DETAILED ACCOUNT OF MASSACHUSETTS

WOOD (WILLIAM). New Englands Prospect. A true, lively, and experimentall description of that part of America, commonly called New England: discovering the state of that Countrie, both as it stands to our new-come English Planters; and to the old Native Inhabitants. London: Tho. Cotes for John Bellamie, 1634

Small 4to, sewn (map missing, title-page repaired and a small blank corner missing). Signatures A to O, in fours. Size, $73 / 16$ by $5^{T / 2}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

The rare First Edition of the first detailed account of Massachusetts. The second part describes the Indians, and contains at the end the Indian vocabulary which antedates those of Roger Williams, John Eliot, and others. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 25957.

A rrue, lively, and experimentall defcription of that part of America, - commofily called Nevv England: difcovering the flate of that Counnrie, bothas it ffands to our new-come

Englifh Planters; and to the Did Native Inhabitants.

Laying downe that which may bothenrich the knowledge of the mirrd travelling Reader, ar benefit the fusme Voyager.


Printed at tandan by Tho Cotes, for Yobn Bellamic, and are tobe at his thop, at the three Golden Lyons in Cormo-nill, neere the Royall Excharges 16340

## 138

## THE FINEST OF THE RECORDED COPIES

SALTONSTALL (CAPTAIN CHARLES). The Navigator. Shewing and Explaining all the Chiefe principles and parts both Theoricke and Practicke, that are contayned in the famous Art of Navigation. With a new and Admirable way of Sayling by the Arch of one of the greatest Circles. Engraved portrait and title-page, both by W. Marshall; printed title within woodcut border, and woodcuts in the text.

London: Printed for Geo. Herlock, 1636
Small 4to, sewn (circular inscription on left margin of portrait, and name of engraver on lower margin of engraved title cut into). Signatures $A, *, B$ to $Q$ in fours; $R, 2$ leaves. Size, $71 / 6$ by 5 inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. The finest of the recorded copies. Others are: i. Crawford (title mounted) ; 2. Britwell-Huntington (title mounted, no portrait) ; 3. Library of Congress (lacks engraved title).

An important work on navigation of the period. The author describes his voyage to the East Indies with the Holland fleet, and uses various points on the American coast to illustrate his measurements. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 21640.


And are to be fold at his Shop at St. Alagnos-corner

## 139

## ONLY ONE OTHER COPY ON RECORD

[SMITH (CAPTAIN JOHN).] An Accidence for the Sea. Very necessary for all young Sea-men, or those that are desirous to goe to Sea, briefly shewing the Phrases, Offices and Words of Command, belonging to the Building, Rigging, and Sayling a Man of Warre; and how to manage a Navy and Fight at Sea. Together with the Charge and Duty of every Officer, and their Shares. Also the Names, Weight, Charge, Shot, and Powder, of all sorts of Great Ordnance. With the use of the Petty Tally.

London: Printed by T. H. for Benjamin Fisher, 1636
Small 8 vo, sewn, uncut. Signatures $A, 6$ leaves; $B$ to $E$ in eights. With the first and final blank leaves, A and E8. Size, $61 / 8$ by $43 / 4$ inches, at its widest part. In a half morocco slip case.

Immaculate, uncut copy of the third edition, of which there is but one other recorded, that in the British Museum. Apparently no record of a sale bY AUCTION.

This is the First Edition with this title. According to Sabin, the actual first edition was entitled: An Accidence or the Path-way to Experience necessary for all Young Sea-men, and was issued in 1626. It was followed by another issue of the same edition in 1627; and in the same year by A Sea Grammar, an enlarged edition of the Accidence. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 22786.


## 140

## EXPEDITION AGAINST THE TURKISH PIRATES

DUNTON (JOHN). A True Iovrnall of the Sally Fleet, with the Proceedings of the Voyage. Whereunto is annexed a List of Sally Captives names, and the places where they dwell, and a Description of the three Townes in a card. Folding chart, by Richard Simson, $1637 . \quad$ London: Printed by Iohn Dawson for Thomas Nicholes, 1637

Small 4 to, unbound. Signatures A to F, in fours. Size, $63 / 4$ by $51 / 4$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.
First Edition. An account of the expedition against the Turkish pirates at Sallee, of shelling the two cities of the port, the release of over 300 captives, whose names are given, and the terms of the treaty which followed. Dunton himself was captured by the pirates and made to act as pilot of a pirate vessel raiding the coast of England. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 7357.

# A TRVE <br> <br> I O VRNALL <br> <br> I O VRNALL OF THE SALLY FLEET, 

VVITH THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE VOYAGE.

Publibed by Ioнn DVnton, London Mariner, Mafter of the Admirall call'd the Leopaid

Whereunto is annexed a Lift of Sally
Captives names, and the places where they dwell, and a Defrription of the three

Townes in a Card.


LONDON.
Printed by Iobn Dawfon for Thomas Nicboles, and are to be fold at the figne of the Bible in Popes-bead alley. 1637

## I4I

## WITH THE RARE FRONTISPIECE

BRUTON (WILLIAM). Newes from the East-Indies: or, a Voyage to Bengalla, one of the greatest Kingdomes under the High and Mighty Prince Pedesha, usually called the Great Mogull. With the state and magnificence of the Court of Malcandy, kept by the Nabob Viceroy, or vice-King under the aforesayd Monarch: Also their detestable Religion, mad and foppish rites, and Ceremonies, and wicked Sacrifices and impious Customes used in those parts. Folding frontispiece of "The Grand Idoll Iagernat", and woodcut view of the city of "Iaggarnet". London: I. Okes, 1638

Small 4to, sewn (frontispiece repaired, small ink-spots on a few leaves). Signatures A, 2 leaves (the first blank and present); $B$ to $E$ in fours; $F, 2$ leaves. Size, $67 / 8$ by $51 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. Rare with the frontispiece. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 3946.

# Newes from the EaftINDIES: <br> Or, 

A Voyage to Bengalla, one of the greateft Kingdomes under the High and Mighty
Prince Pedffia Shafallem, ufually called the Great Mogull.

With the flate and magnificence of the Court of Malcandy, kept by the NabobViceroy, or viceKing under the aforefayd Monarch: Alfo their deteftable Religion, mad and foppith rites, and Ceremonies, and wicked Sacrifices and impious

Cuftomes ured in thofe parts.

Written by William Bruton, now refident in the Parifh of S. Saviours Southwark, who was an eye and eare witneffe of thefe following Defcriptions; and publifhed as he collected them being refident there divers yeares: and now lately come home in the goodShip called the Hopewel of London, with divers Merchants of good account which are able to tenifife the fame for truth.

Imprinted at Loxdon by 1.0 kes, and are to be fold by Huwphery
Blundex at his flop in Corne-hill acthe figne of the Caltle neere the Royall Exchange. ${ }_{1} 638$.

## 142

# CAPTAIN UNDERHILL'S FAMOUS NARRATIVE OF THE PEQUOT WAR, WITH THE RARE PLATE 

UNDERHILL (CAPT. JOHN). Newes from America; or a new and experimental Discoverie of New England; containing a true Relation of their War-like proceedings these two yeares last past . . . Folding plate: "The figure of the Indians fort or Palizado in New England and the maner of destroying it by Captayne Vnderhill and Captayne Mason".

London: Printed by J. D. for Peter Cole, 1638
Small 4to, unbound (very small hole in leaf $\mathrm{E}_{2}$ ). Signatures A to F in fours, the first blank and present. Size, $73 / 16$ by $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Very fine and very large copy of the First Edition of Captain Underhill's account of the First Indian War in New England. One of the very few perfect copies known, with the blank leaf [A] and the folding plate.

The only contemporary account by a participant, though other accounts by those who took part in the Pequot War were published at a later date. Capt. Underhill, "a good fighter, but a sorry scamp", commanded the Massachusetts force, and reached the scene in season to join with Mason in surprising the Pequots in one of their forts near the Mystic. "Fire, lead, and steel, with the infuriated vengence of Puritan soldiers against murderous and fiendish heathen, did effectively the exterminating work". Throughout the work are descriptions of the various settlements from Maine to New York, apparently written to promote emigration. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 24518.
NEVVES FROM
AMERICA

                O R,
    A NEW AND EXPERI-
MENTALL DISCOVERIE OF
New England;
CONTAINING,
A TRVE RELATION OF THEIR
War-like proceedings the fe two yeares laft
paft, with a Figure of the Indian Fort,
or Palizado.

By Captaine IO HN UNDERHII 1 a a Commander in the Warres there.
IONDON,
Printedby 7.D. for Peter Cole, andare to be foldat the figne of the Glove in Corne-hill neere the
Royall Exchange. $162 \%$.

## 143

## FIRST EXPLORATION OF MADAGASCAR BY THE ENGLISH

HAMOND (WALTER). A Paradox. Prooving, that the Inhabitants of the Isle called Madagascar. Or St. Lavrence, (In Temporall things) are the happiest People in the World. Whereunto is prefixed, a briefe and true Description of that Island

London: Printed for Nathaniell Butter, 1640
Small 4to, sewn (small tears in the margins of three leaves). Signatures A to F, in fours, the first blank and present. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. The author was employed by the East India Company to explore Madagascar, and report on the advisability of annexing the island. The first part of the work describes the island and its inhabitants. The second part, with a separate title-page, is an amusing defence of the nakedness of the people, and their manners and customs. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 12735.

## A

# paradox <br> Prooving, 

That the Inhabitants of the Ine called

## MADAGASCAR.

0 R

## St. L A V R E N C E,

## (In Temporall things) are the happieft People in the World.

Whereunto is prefixed, a briefe and true Defcription of that Ifland: The Nature of the Climate, and condition of the Inhabitants, and their fpeciall affection to the Englifh above other Nations,

Wim moft probable Arguments of a hopefull and fir Planraton of a Colony there, in refpect of the fruitfulneffe of the Soyle, he benignity of the Ayre, and the relieving of our Englifh Ships, both coand from the E alt.Indies.

By Wa: Hamond.

LONDON,
Printedfor Nathanielibutiva.ig40,

## I44

## ONE OF THREE COPIES RECORDED

KNIGHT (FRANCIS). A Relation of seaven yeares slaverie vnder the Turkes of Argeire, suffered by an English Captive Merchant. Wherein is also conteined all memorable Passages, Fights, and Accidents, which happined in that Citie, and at Sea with their Shippes and Gallies during that time. Together with a Description of the sufferings of the miserable Captives under that mercilesse Tyrannie. Whereunto is added a Second Booke conteining a Description of Argeire. Woodcut frontispiece "The manner of Turkish tyrannie over Christian slaves", and a woodcut plan of Algiers.

London: Printed by T. Cotes, for Michael Sparke Junior, 1640
Small 4to, sewn (frontispiece repaired at an early time). Signatures A to H , in fours. Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / 8$ by $5 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

The rare first issue of the First Edition, of which the Short-Title Catalogue locates but two copies, those in the Cambridge University Library and the Huntington Library. The latter is imperfect, lacking the frontispiece. A few copies have appeared at auction, but apparently all were of the other issue, and bore the imprint: "T. Cotes for M. S. junr."

The work is a narrative history of the Algerians for the seven years the author was a captive, telling of the devastation of the coasts and islands of the Mediterranean, of the African conquests, etc. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 15048.


## 145

## SCARCE UTOPIAN TRACT

DESCRIPTION (A) Of the famous Kingdome of Macaria: shewing its excellent Government: wherein the Inhabitants live in great Prosperity, Health, and Happinesse; the King obeyed, the Nobles honoured; and all good men respected, Vice punished, and vertue rewarded. An Example to other Nations. In a Dialogue between a Schollar and a Traveller.

London: Printed for Francis Constable, 1641
Small 4to, unbound. Signatures A and B in fours; C, 2 leaves. Size, 7 by $51 / 4$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Rare tract in imitation of Sir Thomas More's "Utopia". Dedicated to Parliament.

## A DESCRIPTION of the famous. KINGDOME 0 F <br> MACARIA <br> SHEWING <br> ITS EXCELLENT <br> GOVERNMENT: <br> WHEREIN <br> The Inhabitans live in grear Profperity, Healh, and Happinefle; the Fiogobeyed, the Nobles horiouteds and all gocid meen icfeceaed, Fice panifired, and vertue tewarded <br> An Example in otber $\mathcal{N}$ ations. <br> In 2 Dialogue between a Schollar and a Travelier.

## LONDON,

Printed for Francis Confable, Amiarári.

## 146

## APPARENTLY THE FIRST COPY TO BE OFFERED

BOND (HENRY). The Boate Swaines Art, or the compleat Boat Swaine. Wherein is shewed a true proportion for the Masting, Yarding, and Rigging of any Ship, whose Length, Breadth, and Depth is knowne: with Rules for the sizes, and lengths, of all sorts of Rigging that belongs to any Ship. Also the use of an opening scale, that if the Length of the main Mast be put upon it with a paire of Compasses, you may measure upon the scale, the lengths and thicknesse of all the other Masts and Yards . . . The scale is made in Brasse by Thomas Flowre . . . and in Wood by Robert Bissaker.

London: By Richard Cotes for William Lugger, 1642
Small 4 to, sewn. Signatures A to C, in fours. Size, 7 by $5^{1 / 2} / 2$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.
A very rare and curious tract, which seems to have escaped the attention of bibliographers. Apparently no record of a sale by auction. From the title it might be inferred that it was written to accompany the scale sold by Flowre and Bissaker. The tables list all the masts and ropes for a 300 -ton vessel, giving the length and thickness of each. The earliest edition listed in the catalogue of the British Museum is 1670 ; apparently it was a standard work on the subject, for it was printed until 1704 .

## THE <br> Boate Suvaines Art,

OR, The compleat BoatSwaine. 需 Wherein is fhewed a true proportion for the Marting, Yarding, and Rigging of any Ship, whofe

Length, Breadth, and Depth is knowne : with Rules forthe fizes, and lengths, of all forts of Rigging that belongs to any Ship.

Alfo the ufe of an o pening feale, that if the length of the maine Matt be putupon it with a paire of Compaffes, you may meafure upon the feale, the lengths and thickneffe of all the other Mafts and Yards; and alfo the fizes, the lengths, and the number of Fathomes of every fize, for the Rigging of any Ship,without alecring the fcale.

By Henry Bond, teacher of Navigation, Surveighing, and other parts of the Mathematicks, in the Bulwarke neere the $\mathcal{T}$ orser.

The fcale is made in Braffe by Thomas Flowre at the Dyall in the Bulwarke : and in Wood by Robert Biffaker at Ratcliffe over againft the Red Lyon Taverne.

Printed at London by Ricbard Cotes, for Willisin Lugger, and are to be fold at his thop at the Pofterne Gate neere the $\boldsymbol{T}_{\text {ower. }} \mathrm{I}_{42}$.


## 147

## ONE OF THE MOST AUTHENTIC NARRATIVES OF EARLY NEW ENGLAND

LECHFORD (THOMAS). Plain Dealing: or, Newes from New-England. A short view of New-Englands present Government, both Ecclesiasticall and Civil, compared with the anciently-received and established Government of England, in some materiall points; fit for the gravest consideration in these times.

London: Printed by W. E. and I. G. for Nath. Butter, 1642
Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A to L, in fours. Size, $73 / 16$ by $53 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.
Fine copy of the rare First Edition of one of the most interesting and authentic of the early narratives relating to the colony. The author, a lawyer, came to Boston in 1638 , where he lived until 1641 , and wrote this work. It is full of valuable information respecting the manners and customs of the colony.

The author was manifestly ignorant of the Bible; or, perhaps, thought the worthy English divines had added two to the Ten Commandments; for, on page 20, a note reads: "Whereas in England every Sunday are read in publique, Chapters and Psalmes in every Church, besides the eleven or twelve Commandments, Epistle and Gospel, the Creed and other good formes . . ." In this copy, and apparently in all others, the words "eleven or twelve" have been crossed out with a pen and ink, probably by the publisher.

## PLAIN DEALING. OR, NEVVES <br> FR ○M <br> NeW-E110Iand. <br> (I゙ivat Rex Anglie Carolus, Vivat Anglia, I゙ivanty eorum Amici omnes.) <br> A fhort view of $\mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{Ew}}$ - $\mathrm{Englands}^{\mathrm{n}}$ prefent Government, both Ecclefiafticall and Civit, compared with the anciently-received and efta- <br> blifhed Government of ENGLAND, in <br> fome materiall points ; fit for the graveft <br> confideration in thefe times. <br> By Thomas Lechfor jo dements Inne, in the County of middlefex, Gent. <br> Levis eft áolor, qui capere confilium poteft, Et clepere fefe; Magna non latitant mala. Sen.



Printed by $W$. $E$. ant $I$. $G$. for $N a t h:$ Butter, at the figne of the pyde Bull neere S. Arftins gate. 1642.

## I48

## WITH THREE MAPS RELATING TO AMERICA

MORISOT (CLAUDE B.). Orbis Maritimi sivi rervm in mari et littoribvs gestarvm generalis historia. 43 plates and maps in the text. Engraved title-page.

Divione: Apud Petrvm Palliot, 1643
Small folio, original calf (one joint broken).
Rare. Leclerc states that this learned but little-known work merits a high place in all collections of voyages. Winsor uses it as corroborative evidence of the discovery of Labrador by the Polish navigator, John Szkolny. Three of the maps relate to America.
[Not illustrated]

## 149

## THE MOST ACCURATE ENGLISH DESCRIPTION OF NEW YORK BEFORE 1650

CASTELL (WILLIAM). A Short Discoverie of the Coasts and Continent of America, from the Equinoctiall Northward, and of the adjacent Isles. Whereunto is prefixed the Authors Petition to this present Parliament, for the propagation of the Gospel in America . . . And a late Ordinance of Parliament for that purpose, and for the better government of the English Plantations there. Together with Sir Benjamin Rudyers Speech in Parliament. London: Printed in the yeer 1644

Small 4to, unbound. Signatures [A], 2 leaves; $B, * * *, C$ to $F$ in fours; $G, 2$ leaves; $A$ a to $G g$ in fours, the last blank and present. Size, 7 by $55 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A splendid copy of the First Edition of the most accurate description in English of New York before 1650. The preliminary matter consists of the author's petition to Parliament in 164I, for propagating the Gospel in America, which Stevens says "should find a place in every collection of the so-called 'Eliot Tracts', for herein is contained the embryo idea or suggestion that Parliament should recognize the benefits to be derived by the colonies from cultivating the friendship of the Indians". Then comes the "Ordinance" issued by Parliament in 1643, which resulted from the petition.

Separate chapters deal with New England, New Netherland, Virginia, Florida, Cuba, etc. The description of New Netherland Winsor considers the best of the period in English, and states that the author "has very correct notions of the hydrography of New Netherland, acquired apparently by the study of Dutch maps".

# A SHORT <br> DISCOVERIE Of the Coafts and Continent of AMERICA, 

From the Equinoctinll Northward, and of the adjacent Isles.

By William Castell, Minifter of the Gofpell at Courtenball in Nortbamptongbire.

Whereunto is prefixed the Authors Petition to this prefent Parliament, for the propagation of the Gofpell in Awserica; atteited by many cminent Engligh and Scott i/h Divines.

And a late Ordinance of Parliament for that purpofe, and for the better government of the Englijh Plautations there.

Together with Sir Benjawin Rudyers Speed in Parliamenr, 2 I. .7 ana. concerning America.

## Cur

London, Printed in the yeer $1644^{\circ}$

## 150

## APPARENTLY THE FIRST COPY TO OCCUR FOR SALE

POLTER (RICHARD). The Path-way to perfect Sayling. Shewing briefly the six principall Points or Grounds of Navigation. Whereunto is added, a Navticall Discovrse necessary to be knowne of all Sea-men to prove the way of a Ship (upon the Superficies of the Sea) outward and homeward to be both one, returning by the opposite Point of the Meridian Compasse . . . First penned by John Basset . . . And now put forth to publike view with some Addition, by Henry Bond. Woodcut.

London: Printed by T. Forcet for George Hurlock, 1644
Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A to G in fours, $\mathrm{H}, 2$ leaves. Size, $73 / 16$ by $5 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A very rare edition. Apparently no record of a sale by auction.

## The Path-way to perfect SAYLING.

## Shewing briefly the fix priacipall Points or Grounds of

## NAVIGATION.

## Written by Mr. Ricmard Polter, one of the Jate principall Malters of the Navie Royall.

And now publifhed for the Common good of all Mafters, Pilots, and other Sea-men whatfoever.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Whercunco is added, } \\
& \text { A NAVTICALL DISCOVRSE } \\
& \text { necefsary to be knowne of all SEAmMEN to prove } \\
& \text { the way of Sthip (upon the Superficies of the Sea) out- } \\
& \text { ward and homeward to be bothone, returnigg by the } \\
& \text { opporie Point of che Meridian Companfe : }
\end{aligned}
$$

## 151

## A CRISP COPY WITH MANY WOODCUT DIAGRAMS

ASPLEY (JOHN). Speculum Nauticum. A Looking Glasse for Sea-men: Wherein they may behold a small Instrument called the Plain Scale: whereby all Questions Nauticall, and Propositions Astronomicall are very easily and demonstratively wrought. The fourth Edition corrected. Numerous woodcuts in text. London: Printed by Thomas Harper, 1647

Small 4 to, sewn, some lower margins uncut. Signatures A to I, in fours, the last leaf blank and present. Size, 7 by $51 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

All editions of this work are very rare; there is apparently no record of a sale BY AUCTION.

# Speculum $\mathcal{X}$ (anticumL. <br> A <br> <br> LOOKING <br> <br> LOOKING <br> GLASSE <br> FOR SEAMEN: 

VVherein they may beholda fmall Infrument called the Plain Scale: whereby all

Queftions Nauticall, and Propofitions Aftro-
nomicall are very eafily and demonftratively wrought.
Publijbed for the ufe and benefit of Sach nowita make good ufe of it.

By Iohn Apley, Student in Phyfick, and Practitioner of the Cratbematicks, in the Citie of London.

The fourth Edision corrected.

$$
L O N D O N
$$

Printed by Thowes Harper, and are to be feld by Geenge Herleck, at has fhop at Saint Megneme corner.

$$
1647
$$

## 152

## CONTAINS A CHILEAN VOCABULARY

BARLAEUS (CASPAR). Rerum per Octennium in Brasilia et alibi nuper gestarum, sub praefectura illustrissimi Comitis I. Mauritii . . . Historia. Engraved title-page, portrait, and 55 double-page plates ( 25 of which are maps). Amstelodami: Ioannes Blaeu, 1647

Folio, contemporary vellum, gilt tooled back, gilt tooled panelling on the sides with decorative centre-piece and corner ornaments composed of interlaced strapwork stamped in gilt, with ties.

First Edition. A fine copy of this important work on Brazil, describing the historical events which took place under the prefecture of Prince Maurice of Nassau. With a Chilean vocabulary on pages 283-289. It is believed that most of the copies of this edition were consumed by a fire which destroyed the warehouse of Blaeu, the publisher.


## 153

## CONTAINS COMPARISONS OF AMERICA AND MADAGASCAR

B[OOTHBY]. (R[ICHARD].) AND LLOYD (FRANCIS). A Briefe Discovery or Description of the most Famous Island of Madagascar or St. Laurence in Asia neare unto East-India. The second Edition corrected and amended.

London: Printed for Iohn Hardesty, 1647
Small 4to, sewn (a few side notes, signature marks, and catchwords cut into). Signatures A, four leaves; $\pi$, 2 leaves; B to K in fours; Errata, I leaf. Size, 7 by $5 \frac{1}{4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

This edition contains additional material by Francis Lloyd. Throughout the work there are comparisons between Madagascar and the American colonies.

# A BRIEFE <br> Difcovery or Defcription Of the moft Famous Ifand <br> Of Madagascar or Sclaurence in Afia neareunto Eaft-India. 

With Relation of the Healthfulneffe, Pleafure, Fertility and wealth of that Conntrey, somparable if not tranicending all the Eafterne parts of the world, a very Earchly Paradife; a moft fitting and defirable place, to ferte an Englifh Colony and Planration there, rather then in any other partrot the knowne world.
Alfo the Condition of the Natives, therr inhabiting, their afiability, Habit, Weapons, and manner of living, the plenty, and cheapnefle of Food, Flefh, Fifl; and Fowle, Orenges and Lemonds, Sugar, Amber-Grecce,Gold, Tortle-Ahels, and Drugs, and many orher Commodities fit for Trade and Commerce, to be had and gotten there at cheaper Rates then in India or elfewhere.
Alfo trading from Port to Port all India and Alia over, and the great profit gained thereby.
The chieteft place in the world to enrich men by Trade, to and fromindia, Perfia Moco, Achine, China, and other rich Eafterne Kingdomes. I being the fitteft place for a Magazine or Store-houfe of Trade berween Europe and Afia, farre exceeding all other Plantations in America or elfewhere.
Alfo the excellent meanes and accommodation to fit the Planters there, with all things needfull and fuperfluous for backe and belly (out of India neare adjacent, at one fourth part of the price, and cheaper then it will coft in England; yea, Fat Bullocks, Sheep, Goats,Swine, Poultrey, Rice, (and Wheat and Barley reafonable, \&c.) exceeding cheap, for the value of twelve pence or one filling Englifh, wilt purchafe or buy of the Natives as much as 5, 6,7 pounds or more in England, in this famous Inand ar their firf arrivall, which no other Countrey hath afforded.

## By R. B. and Francis Lloyd, Merchants.

The fecond Edition corrected and amended.
London, Printed for Iohn liardefly, at the Signe of the Black-fpread Eagle in Duck-line. 1647.

## 154

## A RARE BOOK ON TIDES, COURSES, ETC.

NORMAN (ROBERT, Translator). The Safeguard of Saylers: or, Great Rutter. Containing the Courses, Distances, Soundings, Flouds and Ebbes, with the Markes for the entring of sundry Harboroughs, both of England, France, Spaine, Ireland, Flanders, and the Sounds of Denmarke, with other necessary Rules of common Navigation. Translated out of the Dutch into English. Newly Corrected with Discovery of a new Spits. Title within woodcut border. Numerous woodcuts in text.

London: Printed by T. F. for G. Hurlock, 1647
Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A to $S$ in fours; T, 2 leaves. Size, $7^{\mathrm{I} / 8}$ by $511 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

All editions of this work are rare.


## 155

## THE SECOND ELIOT INDIAN TRACT

[SHEPARD (THOMAS).] The Day-Breaking, if not the Sun-Rising of the Gospell with the Indians in New England. London: Printed by Rich. Cotes for Fulk Clifton, 1647

Small 4to, sewn. Signatures A to C in fours; $\mathrm{D}, 2$ leaves. Size, $73 / 16$ by $5 \frac{5}{2} / 2$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A beautiful copy of the First Editron of this exceedingly rare tract, the second of the series of reports to the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel among the Indians. It is one of the most curious, interesting and valuable of the series; containing relations of four meetings with the Indians, and describing their habitations, manner of living, language, laws, and some of the productions of the country. It has been attributed both to John Eliot and to the Rev. John Wilson, but from the similarity of titles and text to other works known to be by Shepard, most bibliographers list it as above.


## I56

## RARE NEW ENGLAND TRACT BY THE GOVERNOR OF PLYMOUTH COLONY

WINSLOW (EDWARD). New-Englands Salamander, discovered by an irreligious and scornefull Pamphlet, called New-Englands Jonas cast up at London, \&c. Owned by Major Iohn Childe, but not probable to be written by him. Or, a satisfactory answer to many aspersions cast upon New-England therein. Wherein our government there is shewed to bee legal and not Arbitrary, being as neere the Law of England as our condition will permit. Together with a briefe Reply to what is written in answer to certaine passages in a late Booke called Hypocrisie unmasked.

London: Printed by Ric. Cotes, for John Bellamy, 1647
Small 4to, sewn, some lower margins uncur. Signatures A to D, in fours. Size, $73 / 16$ by 5 T/2 inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A splendid copy of this exceedingly rare New England tract, but few copies of which are known. This is the second copy to be sold by auction. This is one of the tracts which Winsor deems necessary to an understanding of the condition of affairs in New England at the time.

This is the last, and least known, of the famous Gorton controversy pamphlets. Samuel Gorton had been whipped and banished from Boston for his "damnable heresies", and on his return to England secured the influence of the Earl of Warwick to redress his wrongs. He printed Simplicitie's Defence in his own defence. Winslow answered in Hypocracie Unmasked, which drew forth New England's Jonas cast up at London, by Major John Child. Governor Winslow had been sent to England to defend the colonies against these enemies, which he does in no measured terms in the present work.

By Edw. Winflow.

LONDON,
Printed by Ric. Cotes, for fohn Bellamy, and are to bee fold at $:$ is shop at the figne of the three Golden Lions in Curnbill neare the Royall Exchange, 3647.

## 157

## THE FIRST WORK ON THE WEST INDIES BY AN ENGLISH AUTHOR

GAGE (THOMAS). The English-American, his Travail by Sea and Land: or, A New Survey of the West-Indias.

London, 1648
Folio, contemporary sheep (small crack along front hinge, covers partly discolored).
First Edition. One of the most popular voyages of the period. This is the first and only extensive work on the Spanish Indies written by an English author. Contains the chapter on Gage's journey to Rome, expunged from later issues. A fine copy. One or two marginal inscriptions.

## The Englijb-American bis Travail by Sea and Land: OR, <br> A NEVV SVRVEY OF THE VVEST-INDIAS, CONTAINING <br> A Journall of Three thoufand and Three hundred Miles within the main Land of A MERICA.

Wherin is fet forth his Voyage from Spain to St:Iobin de Ulbui; and from thence to Xalappa, to Tlaxcalla, the City of Angeles, and forward to Mexice; With the defcuption of that great City, as it was in former times, and alfo at this prefent.

Likewife his Journey from Mexico through the Pravinces of Guaxaca,
Chiapa, Guatemala, Vera Paz, Truxillo, Comayagua; with his abode Twelve years about Guatemala, and efpecially in the Indian-towns of Mixco, Pinola, Petapa, Amatitlan.

Asalfo his ftrange and wonderfull Converfion, and Calling from thofe remote Parts to his Native Countrey.

With his return through the Province of Nicaragu, and Cofta Rica, to Nicoya, Panzmz, Portobion, Cartagena, and Hazans, with divers occurrents and dangers that did betal ia the faid jouncy.

$$
A L S O
$$

A New and exact Difcovery of the Spanifh Navigation to thofe Parts; And of their Dominions, Government, Religion? Torts,

Caftles, Ports, Havens, Commoditics, fafhions, behaviour of
Spaniards, Prietts and Friers, Blacknores, Vulatt:'s, :Mettifo's, Indians; and of their Fealtsand Solemnities.

Witha Grammar, or fome few Rudiments of the Indian Tongue, called, Poconchi, or Pocoman.
 the Word of Godat Acris ita the County of $\mathrm{K} \mathrm{En}_{\mathrm{N}} \mathrm{Z}$, Anno Doni. 1643.

London, Printed by R.Cotes, and are to be fold by Humphrey Blitrden at the Caltle in Cornbill, and T bosines Willisms at, the Bible in Lutule Brinin, 1648 .

## 158

## A RARE VIRGINIA TRACT

PERFECT DESCRIPTION OF VIRGINIA (A) : being a full and true Relation of the present State of the Plantation, their Health, Peace, and Plenty: the number of people, with their abundance of Cattell, Fowl, Fish, \&c . . . Being sent from Virginia, at the request of a Gentleman of worthy note, who desired to know the true State of Virginia as it now stands. Also, a Narration of the Countrey, within a few dayes journey of Virginia, West and by South, where people come to trade . . . With the manner how the Emperor Nichotawance came to Sir William Berckley, attended with five petty Kings, to do Homage . . London: Prind [sic] for Richard Wodenoth, 1649

[^3]
# A Perfect Defrription of VIRGINIA: 

A full and true Relation of the prefent State of the Plantation, their Health, Peace, and Plenty: the number of people, withtheir abundance of Cattell, Fowl, Fifh, \&c. with feverall forts of richand good Commodities, which may there be had, etther

Naturally, or by Art and Labour. Which we are fainta
procure from Spain, France, Denmark, Swede'and, Germany,
Poland, yea, from the Eaft-Indics. There
having been nothing related of the
true eftate of th.s Plantation thefe 25 years.
Being fent from Virginia, at the requeft of Gentleman of worthy note, who defired to know the true Stase of Virginia as it now fawds.

## A L S O,

A Narration of the Countrey, within a few dayes journey of Virginia, Weft and by South, where people come to trade : being related to the Covernour, Sir willaam Berckley, who is to go himelfe to difcover it with 30 horfe, and so foor, and other things needfull for his enterprize.
Witb the manner bow the Emperor Nichotawance came to Sir William Berckley, attended with five petty Kings, to doc Honiage, and bring Tribuce to King Charles. With his folemne Proteftation, that the Sun and Moon fhould lofe their Lights, before he (or his people in that Country)
fhould prove difloyall, bur ever to keepe Faith and Allegiance to King CHARLES.

## 

London, Prind for Richard Wodenoth, at the Star und er Peters Church in Cornhill. 1649.

## 159

## RARE DESCRIPTION OF THE ENGLISH NAVY

WHITE (PETER). A Memorable Sea-Fight penned and preserved by Peter White. One of the IIII. Masters of Attendance in Englands Navie. (Never before now,) Published for the Good of Englands Common-wealth, by Andrewes Bvrrell. Gent. Or, A Narrative of all the Principall Passages which were Trans-acted in the Downes, in the Year, 1639. Betweene Antonio de Oqvendo. Admirall of the Spanish Armado, and Martin van Tromp, Admiral for the States of Holland. Title in red and black.

London: Printed by T. Forcet, 1649
Small 4to, sewn (a few marginal notes cut into). Signatures A, 5 leaves (A5, a Table, being misbound at the end) ; B to H in fours (the last blank and missing). Size, $73 / 16$ by $5 \frac{5}{8}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

First Edition. Apparently but two copies have appeared for sale by auction. An account of the defeat of the Spanish Armada in 1639, with a comparison of the English, Dutch, and Spanish fleets, and a protest against the condition of the English fleet.


## 160

## A VERY RARE VIRGINIA ITEM

## WITH THE IMPORTANT SECOND PART ON SILKWORMS

W[ILLIAMS]. (E[DWARD].). Virginia: More especially the South part thereof, Richly and truly valued: viz. The fertile Carolinas, and no less Isle of Roanoak, of Latitude from 31. to 37. Degr. relating the meanes of raysing infinite profits to the Adventurers and Planters. The second Edition, with Addition of the Discovery of Silkworms, with their benefit. And Implanting of Mulberry Trees. Also the Dressing of Vines, for the rich Trade of making Wines in Virginia . . . London: Printed by T. H. for John Stephenson, 1650
Small 4to, sewn (upper corners of first two leaves torn off, injuring the first letter of the title). Signatures [A], 2 leaves; B to I in fours; A to $L$ in fours (the first leaf blank and present, the last leaf blank and missing). Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{I} 6$ by $55 / 16$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

This is the second edition of Virgo Triumphans: or, Virginia richly and truly valued, issued in the same year; and the First Edition of The Discovery of Silkworms. The latter was also issued separately. This second edition differs from the first in preliminary matter only. This edition does not require a map, which was not issued until 1651 .

Although Williams' name appears as author, the work was actually that of John Farrar of Geding.

## JIKGIN1A

## More efpecially the South part thereof, Richly and truly valued: viz.

The fertile Carolara, and no leffe excellent Ifle of Roor moak, of Latirude from 31. to 37 . Degr. relating the meanes of rayfing infinite profits to the Adventurers and Planters.

The fecond Edition, with Addition of
THEDISCOVERY OF SILKWORMS, with their benefit.

And Implanting of Mulberry Trees.
BLSO
The Dreffing of Vines, for the rich Trade of making Wines in VIR GINIA.

Together wath
The making of the Saw-mill, very ufefull in Virginia, for cutting of Timber and Clapbord to build withall, and its Converfion to many as profitable Ulies.

By $\varepsilon_{c}$ w. Gent,

$$
\angle O N D O N \text {, }
$$

Printed by $T_{0} H_{0}$ for Jobn Sephenfor, at the Signe of the Sun below Ludgate. 1650.

## 16I

## A FAMOUS BOOK ON NAVIGATION

SMITH (CAPTAIN JOHN). The Sea-mans Grammar: containing most plain and easie directions, how to Build, Rigge, Yard, and Mast any Ship whatsoever. With the plain exposition of all such terms as are used in a Navie and Fight at Sea. Whereunto is added a Table of the Weight, Charge, Shot, Powder, and the dimensions of all other appurtenances belonging to all sorts of great Ordnance. With divers practicall Experiments in the Art of Gunnery. Also the Charge and Duty of every Officer in a Ship and their Shares: With the use of the Petty Tally. Written by Captain John Smith, sometimes Governour of Virginia, and Admiral of New-England.

London: To be sold by Andrew Kemb, 1653
Small 4to, sewn (two small stains on title-page). Signatures [A], 2 leaves; $B$ to $K$ in fours; $L$, 2 leaves. Size, $73 / 16$ by $55 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

A splendid copy of the exceedingly rare fourth edition of the "Accidence". It is a reprint in black letter of $A$ Sea Grammar, 1627.

In reprinting the first edition of this work, Arber wrote: "This Tract was a new departure in our literature, being the first printed book on seamanship, naval gunnery, and of nautical terms; and was besides written by an Army Captain."


## 162

## THE EARLIEST PUBLISHED NARRATIVE RELATING GENERALLY TO MASSACHUSETTS

[JOHNSON (EDWARD).] A History of New-England. From the English planting in the Yeere 1628. untill the Yeere 1652. Declaring the form of their Government, Civill, Military, and Ecclesiastique. Their Wars with the Indians, their Troubles with the Gortonists, and other Heretiques. Their manner of gathering of Churches, the commodities of the Country, and description of the principall Towns and Havens, with the great encouragements to increase Trade betwixt them and Old England. With the names of all their Governours, Magistrates, and eminent Ministers.

London: Printed for Nath: Brooke, 1654
Small $4^{\text {to }}$, contemporary calf (small tear in margin of one leaf and portion of fly-leaf missing). Size, $7^{1 / 2}$ by $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

Fine, clean copy, with wide margins, of the earliest published narrative relating generally to Massachusetts, which W. F. Poole (who edited a reprint of this work) calls "the most important record of New England's life which the first hundred years brought forth". The work is now generally attributed to Johnson, who came over with Governor Winthrop and afterwards founded the town of Woburn. Wins.r also notes the value of the work for its historical facts.

## 163

## WITH RELATION TO AMERICA

[DAVITY (PIERRE).] Nouveau Theatre du Monde, contenant les Estats, Empires, Royaumes et Principautez. Par le Sieur D. T. V. Y.

Paris, 1655
Thick folio, contemporary sprinkled calf, gilt fillet panelling and ornaments on the back, double gilt fillet border on the sides (a few marginal wormholes and slight water-stains).

Pages 129I-I348 relate to America. This volume of text apparently was issued to accompany a volume of maps, not present.

## A <br> HISTORY

 0 F New.England.From the Englifh planting in the Yeere 1628. untill the Yeere 1652.

Declaring the form of their Government, Civill, Military, and Ecclefiaftique. Their Wars with the Indians, their Troubles with the Gortonifts,
and other Heretiques. Their manner of gathering
of Churches, the commodities of the Country, and defcription of the principall Towns and Havens, with the great encouragements to increafe Trade
betwixt them and Old
England.
With the names of all their Governours, Magiftrates, and eminent Minifters.

$$
\text { P s A.I. } 107.24
$$

The righteous frall fee it and rejoice, and all iniquity fuall fop her mouth!

PSAL. III.2.
The works of the Lord are great, and ought to be fought out of all that have pleafure in them.
LONDON,
 in Corn-hill. 1654.

## 164

## WITH 15 IMPORTANT DOUBLE-PAGE MAPS

SANSON D'ABBEVILLE (NICOLAS). L'Ameriqve en plvsievrs Cartes, \& en divers Traittés de Geographie, et d'Histoire. Là où sont descripts succinctement, \& avec vne belle Methode, \& facile ses Empires, ses Pevples, ses Colonies, levrs Moevrs, Langves, Religions, Richesses \&c. 15 double-page maps, colored in outline.

A Paris: Chez l'Avthevr, 1657
Small folio, contemporary mottled calf (some leaves and maps lightly stained), gilt tooled.
A rare edition. The Sanson maps are of fundamental importance, as they directly precede the great explorations of the Mississippi and Great Lake regions.

The maps are as follows: i. Americque Septentrionale; 2. Le Canada, ou Nouvelle France; 3. La Floride; 4. Audience de Mexico; 5. Audience de Guadalajara, Nouveau Mexique, Californie, \&c.; 6. Audience de Guatimala; 7. Les Isles Antilles; 8. Ameriqve Meridionale; 9. Terre Ferme, Nou'veau Roy'me de Grenade, \&c.; ro. Guiane; ir. Le Perou, et le cours de la Riv’re Amazone; 12. Le Chili; 13. Le Brésil; 14. Le Paraguay; 15. Destroit de Magellan, Terre, et Isles Magellanicques. All the maps are dated 1657 , but in some cases the last figure of the date has been re-engraved.

# «AMERIOVE EN PLVSIEVRS CARTES, \& 

 EN DIVERS TRAITTESDE GEOGRAPHIE, ET DHISTOIRE.
Là où font defcripts fuccinctement, \& avec vne belle Methode, \& facile SES EMPIRES, SES PEVPLES, SES COLONIES, levrs moevrs, langyes, Religions, RICHESSES \&
Etce quill y a de plus beau,$\&$ de plus rare dans toutes fes Parties, \& dans fes ifles. dedie'e a monseignevr monseignevr

## FOVCQVET

conseiller dv roy en tovs ses conseils, et chancelier des ordres de sa maieste'. Par $N$. Sanson d'abbeville, Geograple Ordinaire du Roy.


$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { A PARIS, } \\
\text { CHEZ L'AVTHEVR, }
\end{gathered}
$$

Dans le Cloiftre de Sainct Germain de $\mathrm{l}^{\mathrm{r}}$ Auxerrois joignant la grande Porte du Cloiftre.

CIJ. IJCLVII. Avec Privilege pour vinge Ans.

## 165

## THE ENLARGED SECOND EDITION

DU TERTRE (JEAN BAPTISTE). Histoire Generale des Antilles, habitées par les Francois. Divisée en deux Tomes. Engraved title-page, armorial frontispiece, 3 doublepage maps, and 14 engraved plates, some double-page.

Paris, 1667
2 vols., 4to, contemporary limp vellum.
Second edition, enlarged, of Histoire Generale des Isles de S. Christophe, de la Guadeloupe, etc., which was issued in 1654 . The present copy contains 3 maps in Vol. I and 14 plates in Vol. II. According to Sabin, there should be 5 maps and 13 plates. The Catalogue of the John Carter Brown Library describes Vol. I as containing 5 maps and a plate, and Vol. II, 12 plates. Two supplementary volumes were published in 167 I .


## ı66

## A VARIANT OF THE FIRST ENGLISH EDITION

HUBBARD (WILLIAM). The Present State of New-England. Being a Narrative of the Troubles with the Indians in New-England, from the first planting thereof in the year 1607 , to this present year 1677: But chiefly of the late Troubles in the two last years 1675, and 1676 . To which is added a Discourse about the War with the Pequods in the year 1637. Folding map.

London: Printed for Tho. Parkhurst, 1677
Small 4to, old sheep (joints cracked). Signatures: 4 leaves without marks, the first blank and bound after a4; a, B to A, A to L in fours. Size, $73 / 4$ by 6 inches.

A superb copy of the First English Edition, printed but three months after the American edition. This copy is a variant from those described by Sabin and by Field, and from the John Carter Brown and Church copies, in that the license by Roger L'Estrange is on the verso of the title rather than the leaf before the title. Fine copy of the correct map for this edrtion, containing the "Wine Hills".

For two hundred years this narrative has been regarded as a standard of authority by historians. The contribution in verse, signed B. T., was written by Benjamin Tompson, the earliest native American poet.


## 167

## FIRST ENGLISH ACCOUNT OF THE SETTLEMENT

OF LOWER CALIFORNIA

[SOTO HERNANDO DE).] A Relation of the Invasion and Conquest of Florida by the Spaniards, under the Command of Fernardo de Soto. Written in Portuguese by a Gentleman of the Town of Elvas. Now Englished . . . With some Discoveries made by the Spaniards in the Island of California, in the Year 1683.

London: Printed for John Lawrence, 1685
Small 8 vo , old mottled calf (hinges partly cracked).
First Edition of this translation. This work contains the first printed account in English of the settlement of lower California.


## ェ68

## EARLY EXPLORATION OF THE AMAZON

ACUNA (CHRISTOVAL DE). Voyages and Discoveries in South-America. The First up the River of Amazons to Quito in Peru, and back again to Brazil, perform'd at the Command of the King of Spain. The Second up the River of Plata, and thence by Land to the Mines of Potosi. By Mons. Acarete. The Third from Cayenne into Guiana, in search of the Lake of Parima, reputed the richest Place in the World. By M. Grillet and Bechamel. 2 folding maps. London: Printed for S. Buckley, 1698

8 vo , contemporary calf. Signatures A, 4 leaves; B to M in eights; $\mathrm{M}^{*}, 4$ leaves; N to X in eights; $\mathrm{Y}, 4$ leaves. Size, $73 / 8$ by $43 / 8$ inches.

First Edition in English. Especially valuable for its descriptions of the Indians.

## VOYAGES $\Lambda N D$ <br> DISCOVERIES 1 N <br> Guth Amerita.

The Firf up the River of $A$ mazins to Suito in Peru, and back agyin to Brazil, perform'd at the Command of the King of Spain.
By CHRISTOPHER D' $A C U G N A$.
The Second up the River of Plata, and thence by Land to the Mines of Potofi. By Monf. AC A RETE.
The Third from Cayenne into Guiana, in fearch of the Lake of Parimiz, reputed the richeft Place in the World.

By M. GRILLET and BECHAMEL.
Done into Englifh from the Origindls, being the only Accounts of thofe Parts bitherto extant.

The whole illuftrated with Notes and Mips..
LONDO.N,
Printed for S. Buckley at the Dolphin over againft St. Durifan's Church in Eleetfreet. 1698.

## Composition and Presswork

by
912
PUBLISHERS PRINTING COMPANY
William Bradford Press
All Reproductions by
POWERS PHOTO ENGRAVING CO.
NEW YORK
Paper by
BRYANT PAPER CO.



[^0]:    2 vols., folio, early eighteenth century English crimson levant morocco, gilt tooled backs, sides decorated with a gilt tooled central panel defined by a narrow ornamental roll band, with inner and outer corner fleurons in gilt pointillé tooling, the whole surrounded by a wide border composed of delicate floral dentelles tooled in gilt; marbled end-papers, gilt over marbled edges, with place-finders of red, green, and yellow silk ribbon in each

[^1]:    Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, small tear in leaf L, very light stains on a few leaves of the third voyage). Signatures a to h in fours; $\mathrm{i}, 2$ leaves; A to N in fours; $\mathrm{O}, 2$ leaves. Size, $7 \times 5 \mathrm{~T} / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

    A splendid copy of the First Edition of the first narrative of Frobisher's expeditions in search of a northwest passage to the Pacific Ocean, and of his discoveries in the Arctic, written by the historian of the expeditions. This copy appears to be a variant from the copies described by Collier and Church, as it contains leaf aiiii with the signature "aiii" and without the word "Notable" before "discoueries" on the verso of aiiii; but without the duplication of text. Its variations on pp. 17-18 agree with the Lenox Library copies. There are but few cobies known in any condition, and apparently fewer than ten with the maps.

    This is the original source work on arctic exploration in America, and the narrative of the first three of the more than one hundred voyages and land journeys that have been undertaken in the vain quest of a northwest passage. Beste was one of the captains in the third expedition, and historian of all three.

    The maps are of the highest importance and are large, clean, and unworn COpies. Winsor states that the mappemonde is the "most significant since Mercator's". Kohl traces the authorship of these maps to James Beare, Frobisher's principal surveyor. Short-Title Catalogue, Nos. 1972-3.

[^2]:    Small 4to, old calf (rebacked, light stains on 3 leaves, contemporary names on last blank page). Signatures: title (without mark), i leaf; *, 3 leaves; $\S, 4$ leaves; contents (without mark), i leaf, completing quire *; $B$ to $G$ in fours; $H$, I leaf; I , 3 leaves. Size, $67 / 8 \times 51 / 8$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

    The exceedingly rare First Edition of the first printed account of the first settlement made in America by the English. Not more than twelve copies are known, Most of which are in public institutions, and some of which are imperfect. Though at first supposed to be by Sir Humphrey Gilbert, as indicated by the title-page, Hakluyt, who reprinted the work, interpreted the initials G. P. of the dedication, as those of Sir George Peckham, who was one of the large adventurers in the expedition.
    "On Monday, 5 Aug., Gilbert took possession, in the name of the queen, of the harbour of St. John, and two hundred leagues every way for himself, his heirs, and assigns for ever . . . Thus was planted the first English colony in North America. Within a fortnight he found himself the governor of a mixed colony of raw adventurers." [Dictionary of National Biography.]

    A fine and complete copy. Several of the known copies show variations in the makeup of the preliminary leaves, but this copy contains all the material found in any copy, and more than in most. It agrees in collation with one of the British Museum copies, C 32. c. 12; that is, the five leaves of verses contain the following: Leaf 1 . Recto: Verses by Sir William Pelham; verso: By Sir Francis Drake. Leaf 2. Recto: By John Hawkins (with signature $\S 1$ ) ; verso: by Captain Bingham. Leaf 3. Recto: By Captain Frobisher (signature §ii); verso: By Captain Chester and Mathew Roydon. Leaf. 4. Recto: By Anthony Parkhurst; verso: by Arthur Hawkins. Leaf 5. Recto: By John Achelley; verso: blank. This copy contains the three leaves of "Articles of Assuraunce" at the end. Short-Title Catalogue, No. 19523.

[^3]:    Small 4to, unbound. Signatures $[A], 2$ leaves; $B$ and $C$ in fours; $D, 2$ leaves. Size, $7 \mathrm{I} / 16$ by $5^{1 / 4}$ inches. In a half morocco slip case.

    Fine copy of the First Edition of a very rare Virginia tract. With the leaf preceding the title containing the royal coat-of-arms. The work is an outline description of Virginia and its history for the previous twenty-five years. At the end are lists of the fauna and flora of the country.

